

LEO ARNSTEIN

89TH

ANNUAL REPORT

•

*The MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL
of the City of New York*



FOR THE YEAR 1941

Act of Incorporation Filed February, 1852



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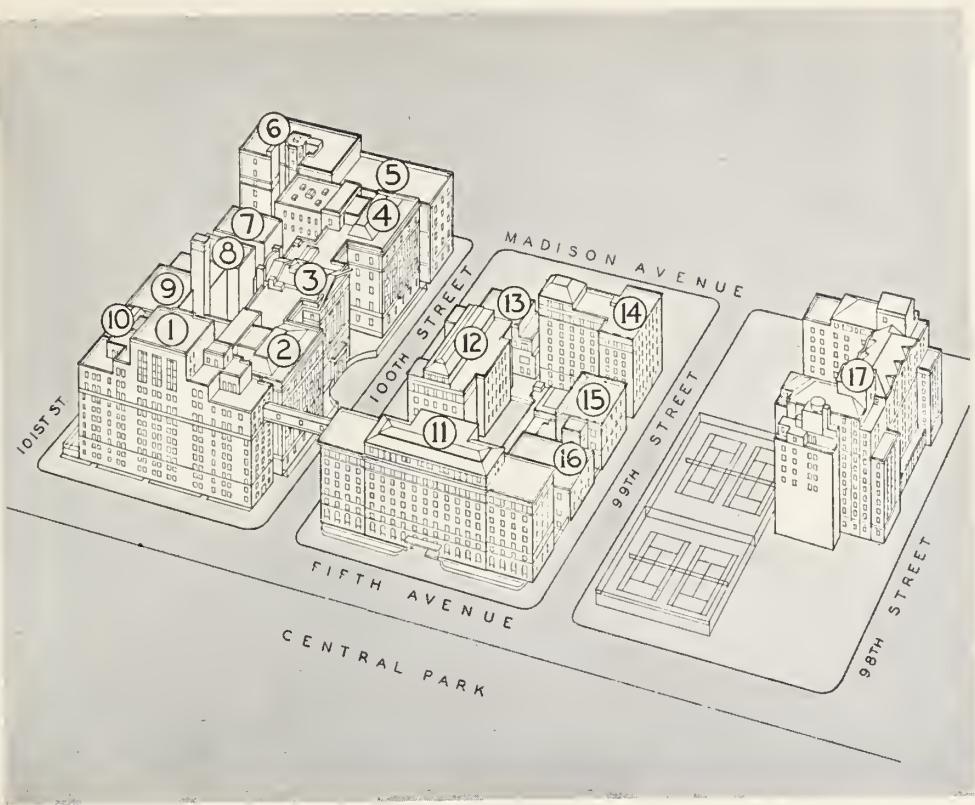
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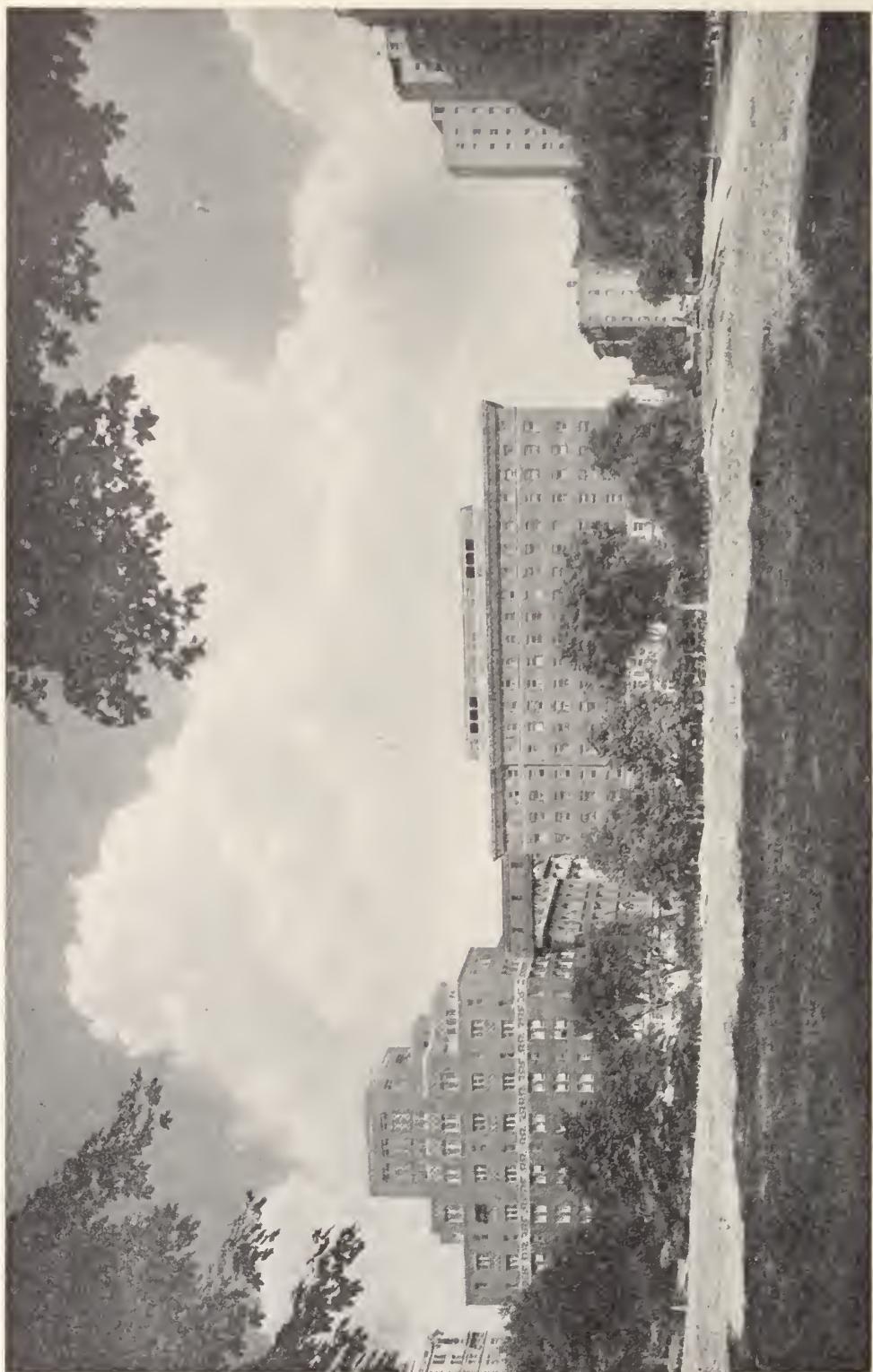
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THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL BUILDINGS

1. SEMI-PRIVATE PAVILION	10. NORTH PAVILION
2. SURGICAL PAVILION	11. GUGGENHEIM PRIVATE PAVILION
3. ADMINISTRATION BUILDING	12. EINSTEIN CHILDREN'S PAVILION
4. MEDICAL PAVILION	13. WALTER CHILDREN'S CLINIC
5. LEHMAN OUT-PATIENT BUILDING	14. EMPLOYEES' DORMITORY
6. OUT-PATIENT ANNEX	15. LEWISOHN LABORATORY BUILDING
7. MEYERS LABORATORY BUILDING	16. BLUMENTHAL AUDITORIUM
8. EMPLOYEES' ANNEX	17. SCHOOL OF NURSING
9. SERVICE BUILDING	



THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL—VIEW FROM CENTRAL PARK



TWENTY-EIGHTH STREET BUILDING: 1855-1872



LEXINGTON AVENUE BUILDING: 1872-1904

HISTORICAL NOTE

1852 The Jews' Hospital in New York is incorporated for "benevolent, charitable and scientific purposes." Sampson Simson is the first President.

1855 The new Hospital is opened, on May 17, in a four-story building with 45 beds, at 138 West 28th Street, between Seventh and Eighth Avenues. The original Staff of ten men includes Dr. Valentine Mott and Dr. Willard Parker. In accordance with the usage of the period, there is no separation of Medical and Surgical Services, because surgery is not considered sufficiently important; nor are there any specialized services. In 1941 the Medical Staff numbers 830, with thirteen clinical departments and six auxiliary diagnostic and therapeutic departments.

1856 In its first full year the Hospital cares for 225 patients. Running expenses total \$5,493. In 1941, 17,222 in-patients and 27,654 out-patients are cared for, and running expenses amount to \$2,521,383.

1862 The Hospital opens its wards to wounded Federal soldiers of the Civil War, installing additional beds and increasing its personnel for the purpose.

1866 To make it clear that the Hospital serves the community without distinction of race or religion, its name is changed to The Mount Sinai Hospital.

1872 The Hospital is moved into a new $3\frac{1}{2}$ -story building with a capacity of 120 beds, on Lexington Avenue from 66th to 67th Streets.

1872 The Medical Board and House Staff are organized, at a meeting at the home of Dr. Willard Parker, who becomes first Chairman of the Board.

1872 The Hospital takes a bold step forward by appointing two women to professional positions—one to the House Staff and the other as Apothecary.

1873 The Outdoor Dispensary (Out-Patient Department) is formally established, with four divisions: Medical, Surgical, Gynecological, and Children's.

1877 Reflecting the advances in surgery and increase in surgical practice, the Hospital establishes separate in-patient Medical and Surgical Services.

1877 An in-patient Gynecological Department is established, headed by Dr. Emil Noeggerath, pioneer in the study of gonorrhea.

1878 Creating a precedent among New York hospitals, a separate service for in-patient care of children is established, through a legacy from Michael Reese of California. Dr. Abraham Jacobi heads this department.

1879 An Eye and Ear Service is organized, headed by Dr. Emil Gruening, who in 1888 performs one of the early mastoid operations in America.

1880 Dr. Arpad G. Gerster, early champion of Listerian surgery, is appointed Attending Surgeon.

1881 The School of Nursing is established, one of the country's pioneer nurses' training institutions. There are eight students when the School opens. In 1941 the student body numbers 227.

1883 The Hospital building is enlarged to a capacity of 190 beds, and an isolation building is added. Space for private patients is increased, indicating the emergence of the modern hospital as a medical center for all instead of an institution for the poor only.

1883 Dr. Edward Gamaliel Janeway, one of the great diagnosticians of his time, is appointed to the Staff.

1883 A committee is formed to develop the Hospital's Medical Library. In 1941 the library contains nearly 10,000 volumes.

1886 The Hospital grants its diploma to Dr. Josephine Walter, first woman in America to serve a formal internship.

1886 To relieve overcrowding of the Hospital and care for patients who can be treated at home, a District Medical Service is organized, first of its kind in the city.

1890 The Out-Patient Department is greatly expanded, housed in a new building. Neurological, skin, and venereal disease clinics are established.

1893 The Laboratory is established, housed in a cloak room "not much larger than a bird's cage."

1895 The Genito-Urinary Service is established, with Dr. William F. Fluhrer as its first chief.

1900 The Hospital purchases its first X-ray machine.

1901 The cornerstone of the present group of Hospital buildings is laid, on May 22. The original ten buildings have a bed capacity of 456.

1904 The new Hospital buildings are dedicated, on March 15.

1905 A Department of Dietetics is established.

1906 The Social Service is formed, one of the earliest hospital services of this type in the country.

1909 An independent Otological Service is established.

1910 The Dental Department for in-patients is established—extended to the Out-Patient Department in 1925.

1910 The Hospital begins postgraduate medical instruction, entering into its association with The College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia University.

1910 Physical Therapy is established as a separate department.

1911 The Cystoscopy Room is built and outfitted—enlarged and refitted in 1933.

1913 A large building program is initiated. Funds are collected for the Children's Pavilion and Dispensary, Private Pavilion, Laboratory Building, Director's Home, and Employees' Dormitory.

1916 Mount Sinai organizes Base Hospital No. 3 of the United States Army Medical Corps. In 1918, 24 physicians, 50 nurses, and 153 enlisted personnel serve with this Unit at Vauclaire, France.

1916 The Social Service Auxiliary is formed by women volunteers who attend to many wants of convalescent patients and of patients' families.

1917 The Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies is organized, with Mount Sinai as one of its constituents and beneficiaries.

1919 The Children's Health Class is organized.

1920 The Psychiatry Clinic, one of the earliest in a general hospital, is established.

1922 The Private Pavilion, the Children's Pavilion, and the Blumenthal Auditorium are opened.

1923 The affiliation with the College of Physicians and Surgeons, for postgraduate medical instruction, is placed on a formal basis.

1924 The Occupational Therapy Department is established.

1924 A Metabolism Clinic is established.

1925 A beginning is made toward establishment of an endowment fund for support of medical research, hitherto precariously dependent on occasional donations.

1926 The weekly Clinical-Pathological Conferences are established, regularly attended by several hundred physicians.

1927 The new building of the School of Nursing is completed, accommodating 476 residents.

1931 The Consultation Service is established, providing diagnostic service by specialists for patients of moderate means referred by their own physicians.

1931 The Semi-Private Pavilion is opened, increasing the capacity of the Hospital to over 800 beds. Group nursing, providing 24-hour nursing care at a much reduced cost, is introduced in this Pavilion.

1932 A separate Neurosurgical Service is created.

1933 To keep up the morale of convalescent patients, unemployed because of the depression, the Social Service Workroom is established.

1933 The Out-Patient Department building is modernized.

1934 The *Journal of the Mount Sinai Hospital* is established. It is distributed to universities and medical libraries throughout the world.

1935 The Medical and Surgical Pavilions are modernized.

1936 The Neustadter Home in Yonkers is affiliated with the Hospital as its institution for convalescents.

1936 The Isolation Ward is rebuilt and becomes the first in the city approved by the Department of Health for private patients.

1938 The Blood Bank is established under the direction of the Department of Hematology.

1938 The Administration Building is renovated, providing enlarged and improved facilities for teaching, diagnosis, and treatment.

1939 Radiotherapy is separated from roentgenology and established as an independent department.

1939 An Electroencephalographic Unit is established at the Hospital for use in the diagnosis of intracranial lesions.

1940 Mount Sinai prepares to do its share for national defense—organizes the Third General Hospital of the United States Army.

1940 The Hospital collects blood plasma for Britain. Approximately 260 people volunteer their blood every week.

1941 War activities are expanded to include:
First-aid courses for physicians, nurses, and employees.
Training of volunteer nurses' aides in cooperation with the Red Cross.
Catastrophe emergency units for Civilian Defense.
Lectures and courses on medical problems of the war.

1942 Physicians, nurses, and employees on active service with the armed forces number 178 by June 30.

ON ACTIVE DUTY WITH THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES



(As of June 1942)

MEDICAL AND SURGICAL STAFF

Robert H. Abrahamson, M.D.
Philip Adalman, M.D.
Benjamin I. Allen, M.D.
Jacob S. Aronoff, M.D.
Robert V. Bachman, M.D.
George Baehr, M.D.
Joseph Bandes, M.D.
Alan H. Barnert, M.D.
Leonard S. Bases, M.D.
Edward J. Bassen, M.D.
Frank A. Bassen, M.D.
Samuel H. Belgorod, M.D.
Arthur J. Berger, M.D.
Phineas Bernstein, M.D.
Edgar M. Bick, M.D.
William Bisher, M.D.
Lester Blum, M.D.
Sydney Bressler, M.D.
David Brezin, M.D.
Norman Q. Brill, M.D.
Solomon Broyde, D.D.S.
Philip I. Burack, M.D.
Benjamin Copleman, M.D.
John B. DeHoff, M.D.
Frederick T. Doob, D.D.S.
Benjamin Epstein, M.D.
Leonard E. Field, M.D.
Theodore A. Fox, M.D.
Bernard Friedman, M.D.
Maurice Gershman, M.D.
David Goldberg, M.D.
Seymour Goldgraben, M.D.
Milton H. Goolde, M.D.
Emil Granet, M.D.
Emil H. Grieco, M.D.
Sidney W. Gross, M.D.
Edward B. Grossman, M.D.
Paul E. Gutman, M.D.
Merrill P. Haas, M.D.
Bernard Handel, D.D.S.
Joel Hartley, M.D.
Charles R. Hayman, M.D.
Mortimer B. Hermel, M.D.
Robert S. Hess, D.D.S.
Moses H. Holland, M.D.
Eugene M. Holleb, M.D.
Julian A. Jarman, M.D.
Harold L. Jellinek, M.D.
Samuel Kahn, M.D.
Abraham Kaplan, M.D.
Sidney E. Kaplan, M.D.
David Kastoff, M.D.
Sidney Katz, M.D.
*Goodell G. Klevan, M.D.
J. John Kristal, M.D.
Nathaniel B. Kurnick, M.D.
Robert K. Lambert, M.D.
Robert Landesman, M.D.
H. Richard Landmann, M.D.
William Leifer, M.D.
Alan Leslie, M.D.
Carl L. Levenson, M.D.
Walter H. Levy, M.D.
Marvin Linick, M.D.
Fred E. Maisel, M.D.
Philip M. Masor, M.D.
Arthur M. Master, M.D.
Harvey K. Mechanik, M.D.
Nathan Mintz, M.D.
Melvin L. Morris, D.D.S.
Maurice H. Munzer, M.D.
Robert A. Newburger, M.D.
Herbert F. Newman, M.D.
Anton Notey, M.D.
Samuel J. Penchansky, M.D.
Henry Peskin, M.D.
Arthur Post, M.D.
Aaron Prigot, M.D.
Irving Rachlin, M.D.
H. G. Rose, M.D.
James Rosen, M.D.
Monroe A. Rosenbloom, M.D.
Nathan Rudner, M.D.
Natale Sabatino, M.D.
Norman A. Samuels, M.D.
S. Stanley Schneierson, M.D.
Irving Schoenfeld, M.D.
Bernard M. Schwartz, M.D.
Arthur W. Seligmann, Jr., M.D.
Alexander G. Silberstein, M.D.
Carroll M. Silver, M.D.
Kona Simon, M.D.
Eugene R. Snyder, M.D.
Philip M. Stein, D.D.S.
Oscar Tannenbaum, M.D.
John Waller, M.D.
Max Waltzer, M.D.
Ralph W. Watson, M.D.
Seymour Weinstein, D.D.S.
Vernon A. Weinstein, M.D.
Henry S. Wieder, Jr., M.D.
Morton Yohalem, M.D.
Reuben Yontef, M.D.
Michael S. Zeman, M.D.
Morris Zuckerbrod, M.D.
Bernard M. Zussman, M.D.

*Reported missing at sea, June, 1942.

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

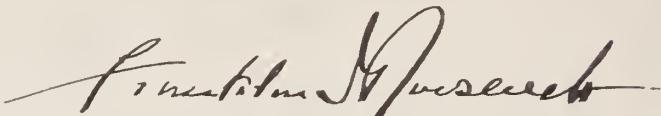
April 27, 1942

Dear Mr. Arnstein:

By its services in the care of the sick, the Mount Sinai Hospital long ago attained the stature of one of the outstanding medical institutions of New York City. By its contributions in research and in medical education, its beneficent influence has been extended to the Nation and to mankind. Knowing this, and knowing too that your institution is serving our armed forces and civilian defense in the present war as in the last, I am glad to offer my good wishes and congratulations on the Hospital's ninetieth anniversary.

The unselfish efforts of lay and professional people which have created Mount Sinai and our other great voluntary hospitals afford inspiring examples of a spirit that is largely responsible for making the America we know and cherish. At a time when the Nation must draw upon all its resources for medical and health care, we are fortunate in being able to rely upon men and women whose skill and devotion make our hospitals the finest in the world.

Very sincerely yours,



Mr. Leo Arnstein,
President,
The Mount Sinai Hospital,
Fifth Avenue and 100th Street,
New York, N. Y.

NURSES

From Hospital

Margaret Egan

Nora Felli

Virginia Higgins

Mary Huley

Cecelia Jamula

Catherine Kiernan

Anna Lee

Sophie LeGlaire

Erma Light

Marian Mero

Eunice Panzieri

Genevieve Reed

Helen Rogers

Annalea Rosenthal

Helen Sanderson

Frances Seibold

Genevieve Todd

Anne Wasserman

Alice Wood

From Alumnae Registry

Tessie Flanagan

Cleophas Fox

May French

Fannie Frost

Marion Healey

Mary B. Henry

Edna Jenks

Margaret Loucks

Mayre Papada

Florence Perfetti

Alice Price

EMPLOYEES

Reuben Agrest

Arnold Kweler

Carl Benson

James Laffan

Anthony Berezansky

Stanley Lupinsky

William Billos

William Metz

Bronislav Budakowski

Harry Monahan

Richard Byron

James Moore

Alfred Campagna

Santiago Padilla

Anthony Chepak

Pablo Ramos

Frank Curry

Richard Riha

Solomon Davis

Joseph Riskus

Anthony DiClementi

John Rodriguez

Carl Galonski

Celestino Roque

Peter Gandolfo

Paul Ruppert

Vincent Grymkowski

Leo Senuk

Joseph Harasym

Rene Steiner

John Harbove

Igni Walles

Paul Hundley

Joseph Witzer

Steven Juba

Anthony Yuskin

Francis Kiernan

Walter Zablocki

Rudolph Komorowski

Bernard Zuckerman

Rudolph Kugler

Steve Zunec

In addition to the 178 listed above, 55 physicians and 60 nurses, enrolled in the Third General Hospital of the United States Army, the Mount Sinai Hospital Unit, and many other doctors and nurses, are waiting to be called to active duty later in the year.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

The Mount Sinai Hospital • 1942

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GEORGE B. BERNHEIM

HUGO BLUMENTHAL

H. WALTER BLUMENTHAL

MRS. ARTHUR J. COHEN

MRS. ALFRED A. COOK

SHELDON R. COONS

JOSEPH F. CULLMAN, JR.

*MYRON S. FALK

*ALBERT FORSCH

LEO GOTTLIEB

*PHILLIP W. HABERMAN, JR.

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LEONARD A. HOCKSTADER

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WALTER W. NAUMBURG

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*CARL H. PFORZHEIMER, JR.

ALFRED RHEINSTEIN

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PHILIP J. GOODHART

SAMUEL E. JACOBS

HENRY MORGENTHAU

*Serving in the Armed Forces or other Essential War Services.

†Resigned, 1942.



WAR SERVICE, 1918—BASE HOSPITAL NO. 3



WAR SERVICE, 1942—THE BLOOD BANK

Report of the PRESIDENT

THIS REPORT, which records the happenings of the year 1941 and is dated 1942, marks the ninetieth anniversary of the incorporation of the Mount Sinai Hospital. The little group of men who met in 1852 and formulated plans for a 45-bed hospital which was to serve the medical needs of the Jewish community of New York had great vision, but they could hardly have visualized the present institution, with its eighteen buildings covering most of three city blocks, its 856 beds, the staff of 830 physicians, surgeons, and laboratory scientists, and its administrative, nursing, and service staffs comprising more than 1,400 persons.

No less impressive is the change that has taken place in medical and surgical practice over this span of years. The introduction of laboratory methods, the development of scientific procedures in all branches of medicine, the adoption of asepsis in surgery, and the improved knowledge of anesthesia, have all combined to create a new world in the protection of health.

Paralleling the scientific progress there has been an immense advance in the use of medical knowledge for the welfare of the community. Public health service, preventive medicine, professional nursing, clinical facilities, medical social service, and many other fields have been opened up and developed.

As a result, hospitals, which in 1852 were for the most part devoted to the sick poor and were shunned by all who could afford medical care at home, have been transformed into health centers for the entire populace. The Mount Sinai Hospital participated in this evolution, contributing notably to progress in medical science and hospital service, and extending its influence nationally and internationally through its research and medical education activities.

During this period of ninety years, the United States has been involved in four wars, and the Mount Sinai Hospital has served the nation in all of them. It opened its doors to wounded Federal soldiers during the Civil War.

It treated soldiers stricken with tropical diseases during the Spanish-American conflict. In the first World War it organized and operated Base Hospital No. 3 of the American Expeditionary Forces, at Vauclaire, France. At this time, the Hospital is dealing with manifold problems in order to perform its part in the present war. It has again organized a Unit which, accepted by the Government and designated the Third General Hospital of the United States Army, is awaiting the call to service in any part of the world. In addition to the men who have volunteered in connection with this Unit, many other members of the staff have already been called to duty in various branches of the service. The names of these men are listed elsewhere in this report. Dr. George Baehr, who, as in the last war, headed the Unit, resigned a few months ago from this position to accept responsibilities as Medical Director of the United States Public Health Service and as Chief Medical Officer of the Office of Civilian Defense. His successor in the Unit is Dr. John H. Garlock.

As a concomitant of our participation in an all-out war, we shall have to contend with many other difficulties. The shortage of medical and nursing personnel will unquestionably result in depletion of the Hospital staff both as to doctors and nurses, and in all likelihood drastic measures of temporary reorganization will be necessary.

One noteworthy outgrowth of the war situation was the adoption by the Medical Board and the Association of the Junior Medical Staff of a plan to share with those who were called to military service the burden of financial loss thus incurred. Under this plan, all members of the Attending Staff remaining in civilian practice

are contributing a certain percentage of their net income from their medical practice to a common fund which is being assigned to the families of members called to military service. The fund is being administered by a Committee of three Trustees appointed by the President of the Hospital, namely, Messrs. Carl J. Austrian, Robert Lehman, and Jacob C. Stone. The President of the Medical Board and the Chairman of the Association of the Junior Medical Staff assist the Committee in an advisory capacity. The operating costs of administration are being defrayed by Trustees of the Hospital, so that all contributions to the fund will be used for the benefit of the participating physicians.

It will be the accepted policy of the Hospital, as it was during World War No. 1, that positions will be held for those members of the professional staff and employee personnel who leave the Hospital for service with the armed forces. Replacements will be considered as temporary appointments.

In this war, unlike the last, we must be prepared for the possibility of an attack on American shores. The Hospital has therefore undertaken extensive preparations for emergency service to the community and for protection of its own patients, personnel, and plant. We have formed a Catastrophe Unit as part of the Emergency Medical Service of New York City, ready for instant call at all times to care for persons injured by enemy action or other disaster. Provision has been made for extra beds, emergency surgical units, and other facilities. Two ambulances have been placed at our disposal, one by the American Women's Voluntary Services and one by the Department of Hospitals, served by the American Red Cross. First aid refresher courses were given to the

medical and nursing personnel, and in modified form to the non-medical personnel. A course for volunteer nurses' aides is being conducted in the Hospital under the auspices of the American Red Cross. Several outstanding American and British experts on various phases of wartime medical and hospital work have lectured here. Special safety equipment has been installed, the Hospital buildings have been prepared for blackouts, and personnel have participated in several air raid drills and blackout rehearsals. A conception of the magnitude of the problems involved may be gained from the fact that there are 53 different roof levels in the Hospital to be guarded, and more than 7,000 windows to be blacked out. In these preparations we have the cooperation of the Police and Fire Departments, the air raid wardens

and other defense authorities. The Hospital administration has participated in nation-wide planning for the protection of hospitals generally. We made facilities available to the Selective Service Administration for physical examinations for inductees. Messrs. Albert Forsch and Myron S. Falk of our Board of Trustees have been giving full time to Government service in Washington.

In view of existing war conditions, the Board of Trustees decided not to carry out plans which it had had under consideration in connection with marking the ninetieth anniversary year but to limit these observances to holding an historical exhibit and to conducting a series of lectures, some of which were for the medical profession and some for the laity.

To the drain of war services upon the

GROWTH OF THE HOSPITAL

	Patients Treated in Hospital	Days of Patient Care	Out-Patient Department Consultations	Expenditures (Non-Capital)
1856	225	4,500*	Not Recorded †	\$5,493.76
1860	297	5,940*	90†	6,422.43
1870	723	7,953	1,064†	18,053.59
1880	1,695	47,524	23,687	43,722.06
1890	2,862	65,255	43,560	91,298.66
1900	3,352	75,113	86,431	135,272.36
1910	7,613	149,198	115,726	413,909.94
1920	9,548	146,841	173,682	899,704.97
1930	12,179	193,482	222,489	1,785,244.23
1940	17,275	236,851	357,567	2,398,595.02
1941	17,222	236,492	339,965	2,521,383.19

PATIENTS ADMITTED SINCE HOSPITAL WAS FOUNDED **483,853**

*Estimated. †Department formally organized, 1873.

Hospital there were added, unfortunately, a number of irreparable losses through death, which occurred during the year.

Our President Emeritus, George Blumenthal, passed away on June 26, 1941, and it is not possible to give adequate expression to our sense of loss. His service to the Hospital of almost fifty years was of so unique a character that it is difficult to describe fully his contribution to the growth and development of the institution through his imaginative outlook, his fearless attitude toward new undertakings, and his generous support of every activity of the Hospital. His associates on the Board have a deep and abiding feeling of admiration and affection for him. A memorial booklet was prepared as a tribute and distributed among his many friends. Mrs. Blumenthal graciously donated a recent portrait of her husband to the Hospital.

James Speyer, who had been a member of the Board of Trustees for thirty-nine years, was also lost to us through death. During his connection with the Hospital, he had been a generous contributor to its purposes and always manifested a warm interest in its welfare.

The death early last year of our colleague, Arthur Lorsch, a valuable Trustee and a true friend of the Hospital, was recorded in our last report.

Dr. Joseph Brettauer passed away in December, ending a distinguished career as a gynecologist, nearly fifty years of which had been in association with the Mount Sinai Hospital. His skill, sterling character and warm personality earned the respect and affection of his colleagues and associates, and represented all that is finest in the medical profession.

Dr. Seth Selig's untimely death cut short a promising career and deprived

the Hospital of the services of an orthopedic surgeon of great ability.

Resolutions which were published in the press at the time of the deaths of these benefactors of the Hospital appear elsewhere in this report.

We also report with sorrow the passing away of Dr. David H. Davison, who was on the House Staff in 1878, and who at the time of his death in November was the oldest living member of the Alumni; and of Dr. Jerome M. Ziegler, likewise a graduate of the House Staff, who had faithfully served the Hospital for many years as chief of one of the genitourinary clinics.

We wish to express our regret at the passing of two employees during the year, both of whom had conscientiously served the Hospital for a number of years: Rose Mendel, a social worker, had been associated with the Hospital for fourteen years, and Carl Seuling, an orderly, for eleven years.

While the Hospital has been coping with the emergency problems of wartime, it has simultaneously carried on the routine of its manifold normal activities. The facilities for care of patients, both in the in-patient and out-patient divisions, were again used to the full. The total number of patients treated in the Hospital was 17,222, to whom a total of 236,492 hospital days of service were rendered. In the Out-Patient Department, the total number of patients was 27,654, and the daily average of physicians who attended was 198, with a total of 339,965 consultations and treatments.

We have again been fortunate in having the support of many generous friends who by their beneficence made possible the continuation of our work, some by bequests and others by gifts

during their lifetime. A list of benefactions is printed at the end of this report.

In the meantime, however, we are still struggling with the problem of meeting the cost of operating the institution on a balanced budget. The expenditures for the current purposes of the Hospital, including the School of Nursing, the Social Service Department, and the Ladies' Auxiliary, amounted to \$2,521,383 in 1941; the receipts from all sources, applicable to current expenditures, were \$2,387,939; leaving an actual operating deficit of \$133,444.

Thanks to the successful outcome of the deficit-fund plan of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, and the reduction of the Hospital deficit by its own efforts, the net deficit will be reduced considerably when the final accounting is made. It appears at this time that for the Federation budgetary year, ending on June 30, 1941, this may be no more than \$8,000, after taking into account the expected allotment from this fund.

Included in the receipts are the following:

Federation for the Sup-	
port of Jewish Philan-	
thropic Societies . . .	\$697,113.11
The Greater New York	
Fund, through Federa-	
tion	39,927.08
United Hospital Fund, for	
the Hospital and the So-	
cial Service Auxiliary . .	73,540.12
City of New York, for Cus-	
todians, and part pay-	
ment of cost of cases	
approved by the City .	173,903.95
Recognizing the difficult situation	
arising from the increased cost of liv-	
ing, particularly for low-income groups,	
Federation considerably placed at the	

disposal of its constituent agencies a sum of money to enable them to offset in part this increased cost. The Hospital, the School of Nursing, and the Social Service Department were granted the amount of approximately \$34,000 for the period from November 15, 1941 to June 30, 1942, to be allocated to personnel in the lower salary brackets.

We regret to report the resignation of Mr. Edwin M. Berolzheimer, who as Trustee had well served the Hospital for over thirteen years. The following new Trustees were elected for the term ending in 1946:

JOSEPH KLINGENSTEIN
ALFRED RHEINSTEIN
SAMUEL S. SCHNEIERSON

These gentlemen give every promise of becoming valuable members.

A silver medal was presented to Mr. Myron S. Falk in commemoration of his twenty-five years of service on the Board of Trustees. There was also presented to Dr. Bernard S. Oppenheimer a silver tray to commemorate his forty years of service to the Hospital and his appointment to the Consulting Staff.

As usual, there have been a number of changes in our Medical Staff. Dr. George Baehr found it necessary to ask for a leave of absence as head of the First Medical Service and of the Consultation Service, in order to enable him to attend to the governmental duties that had been assigned to him. Dr. Ernst P. Boas was put in temporary charge of the administrative duties of the First Medical Service, and Dr. Herman Lande was appointed Acting Head of the Consultation Service.

Appointments on the Medical Staff which were made during the year 1941 included the following:

DR. ELI MOSCHCOWITZ,
Physician to the Hospital.
 DR. LOUIS CHARGIN,
Associate Consulting Dermatologist.
 DR. HERMAN SCHWARZ,
Associate Consulting Pediatrician.
 DR. ARTHUR M. FISHBERG,
Associate Physician.
 DR. SOLOMON SILVER,
Associate Physician.
 DR. JEROME L. KOHN,
Associate Pediatrician.
 DR. HENRY HORN,
Adjunct Physician.
 DR. SAMUEL B. WEINER,
Adjunct Pediatrician.

Dr. Philip Finkle, Adjunct Physician, resigned from the Medical Staff.

In the administrative staff, the following changes took place:

Dr. Julius A. Katzive resigned as Assistant Director after six and a half years of faithful service, and is now Superintendent of Mount Zion Hospital of San Francisco, California. Dr. David H. Ross was appointed Assistant Director. Miss Mary R. Erwin, who had been connected with the Hospital for thirty-five years since she entered the School of Nursing as a pupil, retired as Supervisor of the Private Pavilion, on a pension, and was succeeded by Miss Lottie M. Phillips, former Assistant Superintendent of Nurses. A gift was presented to Miss Erwin by the Board of Trustees in appreciation of her splendid service.

The Medical Staff has been unusually active in the Hospital's educational program during the year, and in addition to registering almost 300 students in the postgraduate courses given in affiliation with Columbia University, participated in the Fourteenth Annual Graduate Fortnight program of the Academy of Medicine

with a fine exhibit dealing with "Cardiovascular Diseases, including Hypertension." The clinical-pathological conferences, the surgical demonstrations, and the medical clinics drew large attendances of interested professional men, and the last general clinical conference, which took the form of a cancer symposium, filled the Blumenthal Auditorium to more than capacity.

For the first time, the annual meeting (its thirty-fifth) of the First District Branch of the Medical Society of the State of New York was held at the Mount Sinai Hospital, in October, and about 600 physicians attended what was in effect a one-day "refresher" course given by the Staff of the Hospital.

A number of delegations of Latin-American medical groups visited the Hospital and expressed themselves as most grateful for the opportunities afforded them for professional improvement. In line with the good-neighbor policy with Central and South America, the Dazian Fellowship granted by the Dazian Foundation for Medical Research, was, after sifting many applications, awarded to Dr. Enriquez Washington Lithgow of the Dominican Republic.

As in previous years, we have been fortunate in securing a number of distinguished scientists to deliver lectures here, and we are beholden to the following speakers for their contributions:

PROFESSOR WINIFRED CULLIS, C.B.E.,
*of England, on "What British
 Women Are Doing in the War."*

PROFESSOR HOWARD WILCOX

HAGGARD, M.D.,
*of Yale University, on "The Story
 of Ninety Years on the Health
 Front."*

PROFESSOR JAMES M.
MACKINTOSH, M.D.,
of Edinburgh, on "Medical Experiences During Air Raids in Great Britain."

In addition, series of scientific lectures were arranged, including:

(1) Six lectures on "Recent Developments in Blood Chemistry," by:

DR. DONALD D. VAN SLYKE,
Member, Rockefeller Institute.

DR. JOHN PETERS,
Professor of Internal Medicine,
School of Medicine, Yale University.

DR. FULLER ALBRIGHT,
Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Harvard University.

DR. HENRY L. JAFFE,
Director of Laboratories, Hospital for Joint Diseases, New York City.

DR. AARON BODANSKY,
Chemist, Department of Laboratories, Hospital for Joint Diseases, New York City.

DR. REUBEN OTTENBERG,
Associate Physician, The Mount Sinai Hospital; Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine, Columbia University.

DR. WARREN M. SPERRY,
Assistant Professor of Biochemistry, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University.

(2) Two Edward Gamaliel Janeway Lectures by:

DR. MICHAEL HEIDELBERGER,
of Columbia University, on "Newer Concepts of Infection and Immunity and Chemistry's Part in Their Development."

DR. HOMER W. SMITH,
Professor of Physiology at New York University College of Medicine; Director of Physiological Laboratories, on a subject to be selected later.

Seminars were scheduled on "Recent Advances in Bacteriology and Immunology with Clinical Considerations" and on "Recent Developments in Thoracic Surgery," both by members of the Hospital Staff.

The *Journal of The Mount Sinai Hospital*, under the guidance of Dr. Joseph H. Globus, has continued its progress both in quality and in the increase of its circulation.

We are proud of the record made by members of our Staff and the recognition they have received from outside professional bodies, and we cite some of their achievements herewith:

Dr. Bela Schick was awarded a gold medal at a meeting of the Society of Allergists of the Middle West, held at Indianapolis, honoring him for distinguished and outstanding contributions in the field of allergy.

Dr. Isidor C. Rubin received the Certificate of Merit for the exhibit on tubal insufflation, at the American Medical Association Convention in Cleveland; and a gold-medal award for achievement in medical science, from the Phi Lambda Kappa Fraternity of the University of Pennsylvania Medical School, at Philadelphia, on December 30th.

Dr. Samuel H. Geist was awarded a certificate for a scientific exhibit of merit, at the seventeenth annual meeting of the Medical Society of New Jersey, held at Atlantic City in June, 1941. Dr. Geist presented this certificate to the Hospital, saying he felt that it should go to the institution rather than to him.

Dr. William Bierman was one of "four world-renowned men" to receive a Gold Key award for distinguished contributions to the medical science of physical therapy. The American Congress of Physical Therapy

presented the other three keys to Franklin D. Roosevelt, Bernard M. Baruch, and the eminent London scientist, Dr. W. S. C. Copeman.

The silver medal was awarded to Drs. Harold T. Hyman, Louis Chargin, and William Leifer, at the convention of the American Medical Association in Cleveland, for their exhibit illustrating massive-dose chemotherapy of early syphilis by the intravenous-drip method.

Dr. Albert A. Berg was one of five distinguished alumni of the College of the City of New York to be honored with a medal for notable postgraduate achievement, at the alumni dinner.

Dr. Henry Minsky was given an award for research, at the meeting of the Medical Society of the State of New York, for his exhibit on "The Anatomy of the Lens Vitreous." At a meeting of the American Academy of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology in Chicago, Drs. Henry Minsky and Jacob Goldsmith were awarded the Blue Ribbon as first prize for originality of their separate scientific exhibits; this award was turned over to the Hospital for its archives.

I cannot say enough about the devoted service to the Hospital of the Medical Board and the entire Medical and Surgical Staff which have continued to render the same fine service as heretofore and have made a valuable contribution to the welfare of the community.

We have continued to serve the policy-holders of the Associated Hospital Service, and, thanks to the restoration of the \$6.75 per diem rate in October, the service rendered by us is being more nearly fully compensated. We have agreed to participate in the Community Medical Care plan of the Associated Hospital Service, as a result of which hospitalization will be

provided in the wards for wage-earners in the lower income brackets.

The Consultation Service has functioned smoothly and provides a much needed and greatly appreciated service to ambulant patients of moderate means. There were treated, during the past year, 3,125 individuals, establishing a new high record.

The laboratory has made its usual fine contribution to the routine and research work of the Hospital, under the direction of Drs. Paul Klempner, Gregory Shwartzman, Harry H. Sobotka, Joseph H. Globus, and their staffs. As before, the joint Laboratory Administrative Committee made up of members of the Medical Board and the Board of Trustees, including Drs. Isidore Friesner and Robert T. Frank from the Consulting Staff, had general supervision over its work.

Mr. George Z. Medalie was elected Chairman of Federation, in whose work he has been active for a number of years, and I am sure that under his leadership Federation will continue to play the same important role in the community as heretofore.

The Business Men's Council of Federation was faced with a more stupendous job than usual, not only because of the larger amount required for the Federation Societies, but because it also had to contend with the many drives which were being held in connection with the war effort. Undaunted by these obstacles, it proceeded to conduct a campaign which proved to be the most successful in Federation's history. We are indebted to Mr. Ralph E. Samuel, Campaign Chairman, and his able associates, who gave of themselves unsparingly to bring about a successful result, and we extend to them our sincere thanks. To the Greater New York Fund and the United Hospital Fund, which like-

wise worked under difficult conditions, we express our deep appreciation of their efforts.

Mayor LaGuardia, Comptroller McGoldrick, and the other members of the Board of Estimate, as well as the Commissioners of Hospitals, of Health, and of Welfare, have continued to extend to us sympathetic cooperation in all directions, and we are duly grateful to them for their ever-friendly attitude.

The School of Nursing under the leadership of Mr. Alfred L. Rose, the Social Service Department with Mrs. Alfred A. Cook as President, the Neustadter Home under the leadership of Mrs. Walter A. Hirsch, and the Ladies' Auxiliary presided over by Mrs. Leopold Bernheimer, are all making their separate reports, so that I shall give no account of their achievements; but I do want to thank these affiliated groups for their splendid cooperation without which, of course, the conduct of the Hospital itself would not have been possible. I wish once more to express my appreciation of the fine work done by the large group of women volunteers who gave many

hours a week in devoted service to the Hospital, the Out-Patient Department, and the Consultation Service. Miss Grace A. Warman, in charge of the active direction of the School of Nursing, and Mrs. Fanny L. Mendelsohn, Director of the Social Service Department, have also earned our sincere thanks for their untiring efforts.

To Dr. Joseph Turner, Director, to Drs. Maxwell S. Frank, Morris H. Kreeger, and David H. Ross, Assistant Directors, and to the department heads, an expression of appreciation is certainly due, for they have worked unlimited hours and with an eye single to the interests of the Hospital, as have all the members of the Hospital staff.

In conclusion, I wish to thank our many friends who have assisted us throughout the year, and to say that we shall carry on to the best of our ability during the coming year, which will no doubt be fraught with great difficulties and will require adjustment to the exigencies of war.

LEO ARNSTEIN,
President.

BENEFACTIONS TO THE HOSPITAL IN 1941

DEDICATION OF BEDS

ENDOWED BEDS:

Mrs. Charles Klingenstein	\$10,000.00
In commemoration of a dear anniversary—towards the main-		
tenance of the Alumnae Room of the Mount Sinai Hospital		
School of Nursing situated in the Semi-Private Pavilion.		

PERPETUAL BEDS:

In memory of Theresa	7,500.00
Dedicated by her mother, Theresa V. Rawitser.		
In memory of Bernard J. Oettinger and Seraphine Oettinger	7,500.00
Dedicated by their children.		
In memory of Berthold and Anna Levi	7,500.00
Dedicated by their children.		

CHILDREN'S PERPETUAL BEDS:

To the memory of Al Hayman and Minnie Hayman (two beds)	\$10,000.00
Endowed by their nephew, Edwin A. Hochstadter.	
In memory of Julian and Sarah F. Nathan and Aaron Z. and	
Rebecca Friedman	5,000.00
Provided in the will of Julian Nathan.	
Estate of Bella Stiefel (additional)	3,440.08
For the endowment of the Bella Stiefel Ward.	

BEQUESTS

Estate of James Ulmann (additional)	\$46,065.11
Estate of Frederick Keim	5,000.00
Estate of Solomon M. Bloch	1,000.00
Estate of Alfred Lowenthal	1,000.00
Estate of A. E. Pearlstein	1,000.00
Estate of Carl Rosenbaum	1,000.00

BEQUESTS AND DONATIONS OF \$500 AND MORE
FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES

Estate of Lester Hofheimer—for Lester and Corinne Hofheimer Research Fund	\$15,000.00
Estate of Dr. Benjamin B. Eichner—in memory of Joseph Eichner and Hannah Eichner—for research in eye pathology	8,575.87
Mr. David A. Schulte—for Dental Clinic	8,000.00
Mr. George Lee—for non-budgetary purposes	1,250.00
Hoffman-La Roche, Inc.—for support of research work on amyotrophic lateral sclerosis	4,500.00
John and Mary R. Markle Foundation—for support of research work on amyotrophic lateral sclerosis	2,500.00
John and Mary R. Markle Foundation—for research on multiple sclerosis	1,600.00
Dazian Foundation for Medical Research—for research in physiology and pharmacology of brain	2,000.00
Dazian Foundation for Medical Research—for Mount Sinai Hospital Fellowship for Latin American Physician	1,345.00
Dazian Foundation for Medical Research—for studies on secretions of para-sympathetic substance	500.00
“A Friend”—for Dr. Joseph Brettauer Fellowship Fund	1,900.00
Emergency Committee in Aid of Displaced Foreign Medical Scientists —stipend for Dr. Erich Kuznitzky	1,750.00
Emergency Committee in Aid of Displaced Foreign Medical Scientists —stipend for Dr. Wladimir Liberson	1,200.00

Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation—for studies on secretions of para-sympathetic substance	\$1,750.00
Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation—for study of mechanism of skin reactivity	1,200.00
Mrs. Addie H. Homan—for the Isidore Hernsheim Fellowship in Chemistry	1,500.00
Williams Waterman Fund—for Vitamin B-1 research	1,330.00
Mrs. Jesse Hirschman—in memory of Mr. Jesse Hirschman—for leukemia research	1,200.00
Dr. I. C. Rubin—for the Dr. Hiram N. Vineberg Fund for gynecology research	1,200.00
Mr. James Speyer—for non-budgetary purposes	1,000.00
Mr. Albert Rose—for non-budgetary purposes	1,000.00
Mrs. Levy Mayer—in memory of Walter A. Hirsch—for leukemia research	1,000.00
Anonymous—for non-budgetary purposes of the laboratory	500.00
Anonymous—for cardio-vascular research	500.00
Mrs. Charles Altschul—for cardio-vascular research	500.00
Dr. Bernard S. Oppenheimer—for hypertension research	500.00
Mount Sinai Hospital Research Foundation, Inc.—for venom research	500.00

**DONATIONS OF \$500 OR MORE FOR SUPPORT OF
CANCER RESEARCH WORK OF DR. RICHARD LEWISOHN**

The New York Foundation	\$6,250.00
International Cancer Research Foundation	5,416.66
Mrs. Arthur Lehman	2,500.00
Miss Adelaide Reckford	2,000.00
Merck & Co., Inc.	2,000.00
Frances and John L. Loeb Foundation	1,000.00
Adeline and Carl M. Loeb Foundation	500.00

**DONATIONS OF \$500 OR MORE FOR GASTRO-ENTEROLOGY
RESEARCH**

The Friedsam Foundation, Inc.	\$2,500.00
The Anna Fuller Fund	1,000.00
Dr. Ralph Colp	1,000.00
Mr. Henry L. Schwartz	1,000.00



GEORGE BLUMENTHAL—1858-1941

Resolution on the Death of George Blumenthal

GEORGE BLUMENTHAL, President Emeritus and for more than forty-nine years a Trustee of the Mount Sinai Hospital, has passed away, leaving us, his colleagues, with a sense of irreparable loss.

From the inception of his services as a Trustee he took an active part in the conduct of the Hospital and for twenty-eight years he filled the office of President with outstanding ability and distinction, resigning three years ago at the age of eighty.

Vital and fearless, his broad outlook on life and his munificent generosity were important factors in the development of this institution from a modest plant with its two hundred and fifty beds to the present hospital of more than triple the capacity and with all the ramifications that modern science demands.

Deeply interested in the welfare of the patients, he was constantly planning for the care not only of those actually in the wards, but by his keen interest in medical research was thinking ahead for that larger group of future patients, and for the community in general.

Intellectually honest to a degree, he brooked no departure from his rigid code in others. Beloved of his associates, he will be sorely missed in the years to come.

To the members of his family we extend our heartfelt sympathy in their great loss, and as a mark of respect the flag of the Hospital has been lowered to half-staff, and the Board of Trustees will attend the obsequies in a body.

LEO ARNSTEIN, *President*

PAUL M. ROSENTHAL, *Secretary*

Resolution on the Death of James Speyer

THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES of the Mount Sinai Hospital have learned with deep sorrow of the death of James Speyer, Honorary Trustee of the institution.

James Speyer joined the Board in 1902, and remained as an active Trustee until 1935, at which time he was elected as an Honorary Trustee.

Throughout his connection with the institution, he showed himself to be at all times a true and generous friend, who made possible through his generosity many of the great advances of the past four decades. He took a keen interest in the advancement of science, and always had a most sympathetic attitude toward the patients who passed through the doors of the Hospital.

Outside of the Hospital, he was an outstanding figure in the field of philanthropy, as well as in the cultural and business life of the City. In all of these fields he leaves behind many achievements as evidence of his ability and citizenship. He earned the respect of all who knew him by his sincere humanity, his modesty, his uncompromising integrity, and his personal charm.

It is further resolved that the Board of Trustees attend the funeral in a body, that a copy of these resolutions be sent to his family, and that the flag of the Hospital be lowered to half-staff.

LEO ARNSTEIN, *President*

PAUL M. ROSENTHAL, *Secretary*

Resolution on the Death of Arthur Lorsch

IT IS WITH profound regret and deep sorrow that the Board of Trustees of the Mount Sinai Hospital has learned of the death of its colleague, Arthur Lorsch.

For more than ten years, beginning with his election as Trustee in 1928, up to the time when illness interfered with his active interest, he gave generously not only of his means but also of his time. He evinced always the deepest interest in the affairs of the Hospital and the welfare of the patients entrusted to its care. His keen interest in the research work of the Hospital was demonstrated by his many contributions to the laboratory's activities. His genial and sympathetic personality endeared him not only to his colleagues but to all those with whom he came in contact.

To his bereaved family, the Board extends its most heartfelt sympathy.

It was resolved that the flag of the Hospital be placed at half-staff until after the funeral.

LEO ARNSTEIN, *President*

PAUL M. ROSENTHAL, *Secretary*

Resolutions on the Deaths of Dr. Joseph Brettauer and Dr. Seth Selig

THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES of the Mount Sinai Hospital has learned with deep sorrow of the death of Dr. Joseph Brettauer, whose passing on December 26th terminated nearly fifty years of useful service to the Hospital, during most of which he filled the important positions of Attending Gynecologist and Consulting Gynecologist.

His great professional skill and medical attainments earned for him the deep and lasting respect of his colleagues, and his kindness, sympathy, and understanding in ministering to the sick poor of the City in the wards of the Hospital gained for him the affection of all who came in contact with him. His death is a great loss to the Hospital and deprives the public of a rare personality and a power for the best in medical practice.

LEO ARNSTEIN, *President*

PAUL M. ROSENTHAL, *Secretary*

THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES of the Mount Sinai Hospital has learned with profound sorrow of the sudden death of Dr. Seth Selig, who has been connected with the Hospital since 1922. His invaluable services in recent years as Orthopedic Surgeon to the Hospital and his personal interest in the welfare of its patients make his untimely passing a great loss.

LEO ARNSTEIN, *President*

PAUL M. ROSENTHAL, *Secretary*

In Memoriam



ROSE MENDEL

EMPLOYED 14 YEARS

SOCIAL SERVICE

DIED JULY 15, 1941



CARL SEULING

EMPLOYED 11 YEARS

ORDERLY

DIED AUGUST 18, 1941



MEDICAL BOARD

as of June 1, 1942

GEORGE BAEHR, M.D.	MORRIS MANGES, M.D.
ALBERT A. BERG, M.D.	CHARLES H. MAY, M.D.
WILLIAM BIERMAN, M.D.	JACOB L. MAYBAUM, M.D.
IRA COHEN, M.D.	ALFRED MEYER, M.D.
RALPH COLP, M.D.	ELI MOSCHCOWITZ, M.D.
CHARLES A. ELSBERG, M.D.	HAROLD NEUHOF, M.D.
ROBERT T. FRANK, M.D.	BERNARD S. OPPENHEIMER, M.D.
ISIDORE FRIESNER, M.D.	ISADORE ROSEN, M.D.
JOHN H. GARLOCK, M.D.	ISIDOR C. RUBIN, M.D.
SAMUEL H. GEIST, M.D.	BERNARD SACHS, M.D.
WILLIAM HARRIS, M.D.	BELA SCHICK, M.D.
HENRY HEIMAN, M.D.	KAUFMAN SCHLIVEK, M.D.
ABRAHAM HYMAN, M.D.	GREGORY SHWARTZMAN, M.D.
PAUL KLEMPERER, M.D.	HARRY H. SOBOTKA, PH.D.
CARL KOLLER, M.D.	ISRAEL STRAUSS, M.D.
RUDOLPH KRAMER, M.D.	MARCY L. SUSSMAN, M.D.
RICHARD LEWISOHN, M.D.	HIRAM N. VINEBERG, M.D.
EMANUEL LIBMAN, M.D.	FRED WHITING, M.D.
HOWARD LILIENTHAL, M.D.	ISRAEL S. WECHSLER, M.D.
ROBERT K. LIPPMANN, M.D.	PHILIP D. WILSON, M.D.
HEINRICH F. WOLF, M.D.	

Delegates of the Junior Medical Staff

(As of June 1, 1942)

ARTHUR S. W. TOUROFF, M.D.

FREDERIC D. ZEMAN, M.D.



SURGICAL OPERATION AT MOUNT SINAI—1890



SURGICAL OPERATION AT MOUNT SINAI—1941

Report of the MEDICAL STAFF

AS THE Mount Sinai Hospital observes its Ninetieth Anniversary Year, it is possible to look back with a sense of gratification to the record of able and unselfish service by the Medical Staff, maintained since this institution first opened its doors. Ten physicians and surgeons constituted the original Resident, Attending, and Consulting Staffs of the Hospital. In this small group were men who have left a permanent impress on medical history. They and others who became affiliated with the Hospital through the years established a tradition which has guided us to the present day. The extent of their services to the public is indicated by the fact that since the founding of the Hospital, members of our Staff have given free care to more than 350,000 patients in the wards, and held more than 10,000,000 free consultations in the clinics. Equally significant is the record of their contributions in research and medical education. Moreover, members of the

Mount Sinai Staff have served the general welfare in war as in peace. They were with the Union Army in the Civil War; in the first World War, 24 served with Base Hospital No. 3 of the American Expeditionary Forces in France; on June 1, 1942 over 90 were in active service with the armed forces and 55, commissioned and appointed to the Third General Hospital of the United States Army, are awaiting the call to service. The Medical Staff welcomes the privilege of continuing the tradition of war service. To alleviate hardships to families of Staff members joining the colors, a military emergency fund has been set up, and all members of the Staff are contributing a percentage of their monthly income to this fund, thus sharing in the responsibilities of wartime service. In other fields also, notably in civilian defense and air raid precautions, Staff members are performing important duties; some of these activities are mentioned elsewhere in this volume.

Meanwhile the normal functioning of the Staff has continued. During 1941, Staff members have contributed their services for the care of 11,663 ward patients, and for approximately 340,000 visits by patients in the Clinics. This was accomplished by the fine cooperation and coordination of the numerous subdivisions of the Staff.

In addition to the direct application of medical knowledge to the care of the sick, the Medical Staff has continued to engage actively in clinical and laboratory research and has participated in numerous educational activities to improve the professional knowledge of our own physicians, our intern staff, and the physicians in the community. The Clinical-Pathological Conferences held in the Blumenthal Auditorium continued to attract capacity audiences of approximately 350 practitioners and specialists from the metropolitan area each week. Similarly, the Friday afternoon weekly public clinics (Grand Rounds) held in the Clinical Amphitheatre were usually attended by capacity audiences of 150 physicians. There have also been bimonthly conferences on clinical roentgenology, cardiography, thoracic diseases, and other specialties, as well as weekly operative clinics, which have been well attended by members of the Hospital Staff as well as by outside physicians.

The Committee on Medical Education has continued its efforts to arrange lectures on subjects of current importance by physicians of distinction in their respective fields, as well as to organize courses in postgraduate medical education. Symposia were held on cancer and on steroid hormones. The latter subject was presented in a series of seven lectures by prominent experts and included "The Steroids in General Medicine," "Desoxycorticosterone,"

"Diseases of Cholesterol Metabolism," "Estrogens," "Testosterone," "Progestones," and "Carcinogens." The Janeway Lectures on the nature of clinical and experimental hypertension drew an audience which was larger than the seating capacity of the Blumenthal Auditorium. Lectures on hemolytic anemias and on Chinese lessons to Western Medicine were also well attended.

Postgraduate formal courses in the various branches of medicine and surgery under the auspices of Columbia University continue to form a significant feature of the educational activities of the Medical Staff. Registration increased in spite of the uncertainties of the world situation and the fact that many physicians had been or were likely to be called into the armed services. The Committee on Medical Education has continued its efforts to enhance the educational value of the internship by improving the opportunities for learning during the routine activities of the House Staff and by supplemental lectures and demonstrations. Members of the Medical Staff participated in a pre-orientation course given to incoming interns for a period of two weeks prior to the commencement of their duties. This will probably become a permanent feature.

The Medical Staff presented an all-day course of clinical lectures and demonstrations at the Hospital, as part of the scientific meeting of the First District Medical Society of the State of New York. In addition, it presented two series of clinics on cardiovascular diseases and hypertension as part of the Fourteenth Annual Graduate Fortnight of the New York Academy of Medicine. Members of the Staff also contributed an interesting and extensive series of exhibits to this annual meeting.

Medical Services

The educational activities of the Medical Services have continued: participation in postgraduate courses, presentation of the weekly Friday afternoon public medical clinics, and weekly or regular conferences in the various specialties, such as electrocardiography, metabolic diseases, etc. In addition, members of the Medical Staff contributed to the annual Graduate Fortnight on Cardiovascular Diseases at the New York Academy of Medicine and to the many programs of national, state, and local medical societies.

A large part of the monthly staff conferences has been devoted to the coordination of the activities of the various medical and surgical specialties with those of the general medical services, to interdepartmental problems, and to a presentation of the scientific and clinical work of special groups. Among the special subjects which were presented were gastroscopy, revision of the hospital diet manual, the prophylactic use of the sulfonamides in rheumatic fever, and subclinical deficiencies of the B-complex vitamins.

The improvement effected in recent years in diagnosis and treatment of patients in the Out-Patient Department has been maintained so that the quality of work performed there is comparable to that in the wards. The staff of the Out-Patient Department has continued to retrain groups of refugee physicians so that they might become familiar with medical methods of American practice.

Clinical research has continued on the etiology, diagnosis, and treatment of a variety of common as well as unusual diseases, but special emphasis has been laid on the important new

developments in our knowledge of therapeutic effects of the sulfonamide drugs, vitamins, and endocrine products. Sulfonilamide, sulfapyridine, and sulfathiazole have attained wide use in the treatment of disease of infectious origin while sulfadiazine, one of the newer sulfonamide drugs, has been receiving extensive therapeutic trial. Special studies have been made in the evaluation of the therapeutic effects of these drugs on subacute bacterial endocarditis, and more cures have been obtained by their use than was formerly possible. The investigations on the relationship of the blood iodine and magnesium partition to Graves' disease and hypothyroidism have been continued.

Numerous reports have been published, including those on cardiac infarction; painless gastroduodenal bleeding; relation of integumentary thickening to basal metabolism; electrocardiogram and blood cholesterol; oxygen saturation of the arterial blood in jaundice complicating lobar pneumonia; chronic diffuse glomerulonephritis; pericarditis and subacute endocarditis; acute hemolytic anemia from the sulfonamides; chronic constrictive pericarditis; the nature of the blood iodine; hypertension following experimental unilateral renal injuries; magnesium partition studies in Graves' disease and in clinical experimental hypothyroidism.

The Gastrointestinal Group has continued its weekly rounds and conferences with the surgical services interested in intestinal surgery. Studies were conducted on gastric test meals with alcohol and insulin; the effect of milk and aluminum hydroxide on peptic ulcer; the psychosomatic study of peptic ulcer; the differential diagnosis of malignant and benign ulcers by intravital stains; follow-up of cases

of ulcerative colitis; essential achlorhydria; and the use of concentrated antitoxic *b. coli* serum. Gastroscopy has become a routine diagnostic procedure in diseases of the stomach. Papers were published on the diagnosis, incidence, and significance of essential achlorhydria, the use of concentrated antitoxic *b. coli* serum in the treatment of ulcerative colitis, lymphosarcoma of the stomach, and peptic ulcer in Meckel's diverticulum.

The Thoracic Group has extended its analysis of cases of carcinoma of the lung since its report of 1934 and has found that its original classification was of value from a therapeutic standpoint. It has made a follow-up of the results of treatment of fifty cases of bronchial adenoma of the lung. It has undertaken a long range follow-up study of cases of "idiopathic" (tuberculous) pleural effusion. The comparative results of the medical, surgical, and X-ray treatment of bronchiectasis are being evaluated. A symposium on suppurative bronchopneumonia in children was presented at the New York Academy of Medicine. The results of operation for acute lung abscess continue to be most favorable. Studies are being carried out on the neurological manifestations of primary carcinoma of the lung and on the correlation of the microscopic features of carcinoma of the lung with the clinical course and amenability to operation. Papers were published on the clinical picture of perforated and non-perforated putrid lung abscess without foul sputum; the differential diagnosis of certain roentgen shadows in the lung fields; suppurative bronchopneumonia in children; and the spot-method of the localization of pulmonary abscesses.

The Cardiographic Group has continued its extensive observations on various aspects of coronary occlusion

and other cardiological subjects, a has presented these before ma. medical groups. Papers were published on roentgenoscopy as a diagnostic aid to coronary occlusion; the treatment of cardiovascular emergencies; the electrocardiographic changes after exercise in patients with angina pectoris; premonitory symptoms of acute coronary occlusion; the role of effort, trauma, work, and occupation in the onset and subsequent course of coronary artery occlusion; the differentiation of acute coronary insufficiency with myocardial infarction from coronary occlusion; the heart sounds in myocardial infarction due to acute coronary occlusion; rehabilitation following acute coronary occlusion; contrast visualization of coarctation of the aorta; contrast visualization of the heart and great vessels in tetralogy of Fallot; the cardiac output in coronary occlusion studied by the Wezler-Boeger method.

The Metabolism Clinics maintained their high attendance record as regards both old and new patients. Researches were conducted on achlorhydria in diabetes; the relationship of Vitamin B-1 to diabetic and other neuritis; allergic manifestations due to insulin injections; limitations of protamine zinc insulin; the effect of low and high carbohydrate diets on diabetic complications. The Nutritional Clinic has been concerned chiefly with nutritional disturbances manifested in cases of obesity, malnutrition, and vitamin deficiency. Studies were continued on the uric acid partition in normal and in pathological conditions, especially gout. The subject of absorption of fat and Vitamin A in sprue-like conditions has been studied in collaboration with the Department of Chemistry. Observations on the effect of lecithin feeding on blood lipoids and cholesterol have

been continued. Other studies have been made on the role of benzedrine sulphate in the management of obesity; halitosis following the use of benzedrine; the effect of weight-reduction on the circulatory system; dystosis of the skull in obesity; obesity following thyroidectomy; and dietary management in obesity and leanness, complicated by gastrointestinal disorders.

The Hematology Group has made many studies in connection with the Blood Bank which has come to occupy an important place in the Hospital. The Blood Bank, now located in permanent quarters on the third floor of the Administration Building, is more centralized than formerly and is readily accessible to both the medical and surgical services. The Blood Bank has been an important source of supply when blood was needed in a variety of conditions, and has enabled us to give treatment more promptly to cases of shock and hemorrhage. It will now be necessary to establish a reserve pool of liquid for frozen blood plasma, so that this important life-saving fluid may be on hand for the treatment of civilian casualties which may be caused by enemy action.

The Blood Bank has also been advantageous economically. Reactions from blood transfusions have been reduced to a minimum, rarely exceeding 2% in a given period. The method as well as the results of transfusion have been published. Research is being conducted on the urobilinogen excretion after the use of fresh stored blood; the use of Group O (universal donor) blood for other groups; and the Rh factor in relation to the hemolytic reactions following repeated transfusions. The latter study has proved of great importance in clearing up one type of severe and occasionally fatal

reaction, which had been very puzzling until the new Rh agglutinin was found to be present in 85% of individuals. In addition to research work connected with the Blood Bank, investigations have been carried out on the treatment of leukemia, refractory anemia, hemolytic anemia, and polycythemic anemia. Because of the rapid growth of the Hematology Clinic, the number of sessions per week has been increased. On one of the days the Radiotherapy Department has been cooperating with the Hematology Group in the discussion of the diagnosis and treatment of leukemia, Hodgkin's disease, lymphosarcoma, and other blood diseases. The Hematology Journal Club has instituted public meetings once a month, to which hematologists from other hospitals are invited.

Neurological Service

The activities initiated last year have been continued. Researches on vitamins have been extended, particularly on the clinical and chemical investigations of Vitamin E in humans and animals. A new method of determining the tocopherol level in blood by means of photoelectric colorimetry has been reported. The effects of vitamin privation in monkeys have been studied experimentally. Experimental work in neurophysiology and neuroanatomy has continued and a number of important contributions have been made. The Department of Electroencephalography has become indispensable to the activities of the Neurological Service and has made numerous examinations for several other Services.

The Psychiatric Division of the Service has increased its activities throughout the Hospital and the Out-Patient Department. Psychiatric courses have been conducted for mem-

bers of the Staff and for nurses. Electro-shock therapy has been instituted for the treatment of various psychiatric diseases. A number of research projects are being carried on, including studies in finger painting and color therapy; the Lines-Test for the diagnosis of psychoneuroses; psychosomatic factors in the psychoses; menopausal disturbances from a psychiatric point of view; problems in epileptics; classification in psychosomatic disorders.

Reports have been published on Sigmund Freud; tocopherol level in serum of normals and of patients with amyotrophic lateral sclerosis; the ontogeny of anxiety; the repetitive core of neurosis; Pavlov and his school; a physiological approach to the concept of anxiety; treatment of acute hysterical depression; pupillodilator reactions to sciatic and diencephalic stimulation; miotic action of lecithin and cephalin on denervated iris of cat, monkey, dog, and rabbit; neural and humoral responses from hypothalamic stimulation; parasympathetic effects of phospholipoids and erythrocytes; clinical findings in brain tumors as related to head trauma; clinical and anatomical analyses of ponto-facial angle tumors; dietetic and related studies in multiple sclerosis; autonomic symptoms in psychoneurotics; mucous colitis; and a number of other neurological and psychiatric studies.

Pediatric Service

Work has continued on a study of serum sickness, on the icteric index as a method of differentiating various types of jaundice, and on the influence of various conditions and drugs on the sedimentation rate. The Cardiac Clinic has been investigating the sedimentation rate in the pre-rheumatic state, domiciliary care of the rheumatic

child in the active stage of the disease, and has continued its observations on the natural history of the juvenile rheumatism, in collaboration with the New York Heart Association. Studies on vitamins are being continued, with special reference to the relationship of Vitamin P to capillary fragility and of Vitamin A to keratosis pilaris and congenital ichthyosis. The Diabetic Clinic has grown considerably in the past year with improved cooperation of the Social Service and consequent better diabetic control. Psychometric tests are being given to diabetic children. With the aid of several donations, the collection of colored photographs of interesting and unusual cases is growing rapidly. It is being used by the Pediatric Staff at their conferences and also for instruction in the School of Nursing.

Papers were published on the following subjects: the relation of tonsillectomy to the incidence of bulbar poliomyelitis; a study of the Addis count and the Orthotolidine test; abdominal pain in cyclic vomiting; coarctation of the aorta with special reference to visualization of the heart by diodrast; paroxysmal tachycardia in young infants; the treatment of bronchiectasis; a report of an unusual clinical syndrome characterized by leukocytosis, eosinophilia, and splenomegaly; a review of tetany in the newborn; a study of the failures on the Stanford-Binet in relation to behavior and school problems; the relation of birth to behavior; pediatrics and child psychiatry.

Dermatological Service

There has been an increase in the number of cases treated by the dermatological radiotherapy unit, with the development of special techniques in the treatment of plantar warts,

keloids, epitheliomas, and tinea capitis. Massive doses of Vitamin A have been employed with favorable effects in various dermatoses. During the past year considerable progress has been made in the diagnosis and treatment of skin diseases by the application of more exact laboratory techniques, including (a) mycological examinations—smears and cultures taken in all suspected cases with follow-ups on the rest of the family at home and of animals suspected of harboring the diseases; (b) patch test with tuberculin, new plastic compounds, and synthetic preparations; (c) biopsy examinations in suspected malignancies, as well as in various other skin lesions.

During the past year the research on the trichophytins has reached a satisfactory conclusion. A potent extract has been developed which is capable of desensitizing patients sensitive to trichophytin without danger of local, focal, or general reactions. Studies have been made of the problem of pigment in skin grafts and considerable insight into its cause has been obtained. Evidence was adduced to show that Darier's disease (keratosis follicularis) was a Vitamin A deficiency syndrome. By the administration of a large amount of Vitamin A this previously incurable disease has been brought under control in a great majority of cases. Reports have been published on psoriasis with tumor-like formation; coral dermatitis—new effective wet dressing solution; modern treatment of cosmetic defects; trauma and cutaneous cancer; trichophytin; keratosis follicularis; the structure of nails; and chancroid.

Surgical Services

The Surgical Service with special interest in thoracic diseases is continuing the studies on the surgical

treatment of acute putrid pulmonary abscess, mediastinitis, suppurative phlebitis, pulmonary cavities, constrictive pericarditis, stab-wound of the heart, topographic classification of cancer of the lung, necro-suppurative bronchopneumonia, actinomycosis of the lung, mediastinal goitre, pyogenic spesia, thoracic abdominal sympathectomy, results after radical thyroidectomy in Graves' disease. Special mention must be made of a therapeutic triumph, the cure of subacute bacterial endocarditis in patients with congenital patency of the ductus arteriosus, by ligation of the ductus. Also, an instance of the streptococcus viridans bacteremia which had its origin in an arterio-venous aneurysm of the thigh was recognized and cured by removal of the infected aneurysm. Reports were published on chronic constrictive pericarditis; the surgical treatment of drainage of subacute and chronic putrid abscess of the lung; the surgical treatment of acute pulmonary abscess; the differentiation between putrid and non-putrid pulmonary abscess; the continuous administration of morphine after operation; the pleural complications of acute suppurative and necro-suppurative bronchopneumonia; radical operative treatment for suppurative phlebitis; a modification of the Moschcowitz operation for femoral hernia; the treatment of inguinal hernia by injection under operative visualization; encapsulated empyema; coexisting carcinomata of the thyroid and lateral aberrant thyroid with regional metastases; perforation of the cervical esophagus with the flexible gastroscope; transthoracic-transpleural ligation of the first portion of the left subclavian artery; interstitial hernia; and complete division of the spermatic cord in conjunction with inguinal hernioplasty.

The Surgical Service with special interest in gastric surgery has continued its studies on peptic ulcer and gastric carcinoma. The following publications represent reports on some of the completed studies: the effect of vascular ligation on the histologic picture of the gastric mucosa; the effect of histamine on the histologic picture of the gastric mucosa; surgical problems in the treatment of gastro-jejunal ulceration; surgical problems in the treatment of gastric ulcer; the prophylactic use of jejunostomy in gastroduodenal ulceration; causes of painless gastroduodenal hemorrhage; bleeding as a late sequela of gastro-enterostomy and subtotal gastrectomy of the Billroth II type for duodenal ulcer; recurrent ulceration following the use of Billroth II type of gastrectomy for treatment of gastroduodenal ulceration; statistical methodology for appraising the results of therapy for peptic ulcer; effective neutralization stoma in gastroenterostomy; acute perforation of the gastrointestinal tract during hospital observation; the intravenous use of amino-acids; late sequelae in strangulated hernia; endoduodenal biliary drainage in common duct surgery; and colonic spasm as a cause of intestinal obstruction.

The other Surgical Service interested in abdominal surgery has extended its observations on the surgical treatment of ulcerative colitis and regional ileitis. The consensus of opinion at the present time is that the ileo-transverse colostomy with exclusion is all that is necessary to effect abatement of symptoms; secondary resections have not been done during the year. The effect of sulfonamide drugs in the surgery of the small and large bowel is being studied. A clinical study of carcinoma of the large bowel with respect to

mortality and postoperative survival has been completed. The number of survivors after operations for cancer of the esophagus and the cardiac end of the stomach is increasing. Promising results have been obtained by radical surgical treatment of carcinoma of the head of the pancreas and the Papilla of Vater. A method of continuous spinal anesthesia is being investigated. There have been no cases of wound evisceration since May, 1940, when a method of suturing abdominal wounds with fine alloy steel wire was developed on the Service. The weekly didactic operative and dry clinics in the Amphitheatre on Saturday afternoons have had an excellent attendance with an average of 70 physicians. Reports were published on the surgical treatment of intractable ulcerative colitis; the problem of cancer of the esophagus; the problem of carcinoma of the cardiac end of the stomach; the present status of Vitamin K therapy; the present status of the surgical treatment of carcinoma of the thoracic esophagus; radical surgical treatment of carcinoma of the thoracic esophagus; obstructive jaundice due to carcinoma of the pancreas—the choice of operative procedure; suppurative thyroiditis with streptococcus viridans bacteremia; gall bladder disease in childhood; improved diagnostic methods in acute appendicitis; treatment of fractures of the calcaneus; the problem of lung abscess; ileocolostomy with exclusion in the treatment of regional ileitis; status anginosus due to anemia caused by simultaneous gastric and sigmoid carcinoma; the results of surgical treatment of cancer of the colon and rectum; and a monograph on the surgical treatment of diseases of the esophagus in Bancroft's *Operative Surgery*.

The Surgical Service interested particularly in genito-urinary diseases has

published articles on the following subjects: transurethral resection in the presence of renal insufficiency; the diagnosis of bladder neoplasm in benign prostatic hypertrophy; re-implantation of the ureter into the renal pelvis; a case of xanthine calculi; surgery of the inferior vena cava in urologic conditions; results of plastic operations on the renal pelvis and ureter; total cystectomy with bilateral nephrostomy for carcinoma of bladder; congenital anomalies—rotation of kidney.

Neurosurgical Service

The activities of the Neurosurgical Service for the year 1941 include the beginning of a study of the possibility of treating surgically spontaneous subarachnoid hemorrhage; continued studies of angiography; and of supratentorial hemangiomas. A study of cauda equina tumors was made. Papers were published on the following subjects: angiography with diodrast; cauda equina tumors; acute cord compression from tumors; intraventricular meningiomas; and spinal varices.

Gynecological Service

Since facilities were made available for hormone determinations, the Service has been better able to coordinate morphological and endocrinological laboratory investigations with clinical studies. These studies included an evaluation of estrogen implantation; the prevention of the surgical menopause; the therapeutic properties of androgens and indications and directions for their use; effects of various gonadotropic hormones on the human ovary; the role of hormones in urinary bladder function; gonadotropic hormone excretion studies; pregnandiol studies; and a six-hour pregnancy test. The results of these investigations have

been presented before many medical and scientific societies. The following reports were published: a new soluble viscous contrast medium for hysterosalpingography; two unusual cases of chorioepithelioma; hypertension associated with uterine fibroids—considered from viewpoint of etiological connection and surgical risk (based on review of 500 cases); a study of tubal physiology and sterility (when presented at the American Medical Association convention, this received the Award of Merit); diagnosis of the etiological factors in female sterility. One of the gynecological clinics has carried out investigations on acetarsone medicated tampons in the treatment of trichomonas vaginalis vaginitis; urinary incontinence with cystometric studies; sterility; stilbestrol; and vaginal smears. Reports were published on the effect of anterior pituitary hormones on spermatogenesis; stilbestrol in the menopause; androsterone; and the chick comb response.

Laryngological Service

Special investigations and studies of the following subjects were carried out during 1941: treatment of rhinogenic meningitis; treatment of rhinogenic brain abscess; treatment of carcinoma of the larynx; paranasal sinusitis in relation to systemic disease; and the effect of androgens on the larynx. Studies of the relationship of sinusitis to arthritis, of sinusitis to asthma, and of the treatment of malignancies of the nose and throat have been continued.

Otological Service

Investigations are being made concerning the value of chemotherapy, the early stages of acute middle ear infections, and the healing of certain types of mastoid wounds. A clearer

concept of the importance of chemotherapy in autogenous infection has resulted from past studies. Neuro-otological clinical studies have served to stimulate the interest of the Staff in the diagnostic value of combined neuro-otological examinations. The study of various types of hearing impairment by means of audiometric tests has been continued. Etiologic factors are being determined and early preventive and corrective measures employed, especially in children, in order to lessen the incidence of many types of hearing impairment in adult life. The endaural approach to surgery of the temporal bone for various chronic ear conditions has been in use during the past years with highly satisfactory results. The fenestration operation for otosclerosis is being performed and promises alleviation, in properly selected cases, of this hitherto incurable condition. The following reports have been published or are in press: acute mastoiditis in diabetes mellitus—an analysis of forty-nine cases, with necropsy findings in eleven; osteoma of the external auditory canal; otitic tetanus; further investigations of pneumococcus type III otitic infections; meningitis and temporal lobe abscess—clinical course with sulfanilamide; facial paralysis of otitic origin—course and treatment.

Ophthalmological Service

The postgraduate teaching activities have been maintained, with full classes and enthusiastic students. Two members of the Staff individually received First Awards for original exhibits at the Chicago meeting of the American Academy of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology. New work has been started on the effect of meningitis on the eye, retinal detachment, and accommodation. Several papers are in

press and others are in preparation. A study is being made of the extracapsular method of cataract extraction, as compared with the reported results of intracapsular operations. One of the residents has started investigative work on the bacteriology of the eye. In the clinic a study is being made of glaucoma, in cooperation with local and national societies.

Orthopedic Service

Studies are under way concerning the cause and treatment of humero-scapular periarthritis, the treatment of idiopathic scoliosis, anomalies of the coccyx and their relationship to coccygodynia, and the use of sulfonamide drugs for the treatment of chronic osteomyelitis. Papers have been published on the effect of the local application of sulfone derivatives to wound healing; acute trochanteric bursitis with calcification; salmonella typhi murium; infection of old Lane-plated femur; hip joint manifestations of Gaucher's disease; the interpretation of absolute muscle power; and fibula transplant to replace head and neck of femur.

Department of Radiology

Although the number of patients did not change significantly in the past year, the amount of work has increased because of greater demands for technical precision. The Department prepared a symposium for the New York Roentgen Society, presented exhibits on angiography and congenital heart disease and on chronic osteomyelitis of the spine, and participated in the full-time postgraduate instruction in radiology given by Columbia University. In addition to numerous presentations made at local and national society meetings and to articles which are in press, the following reports

were published: hepatic duct visualization following oral cholecystography; perforated interlobar abscess (interlobar empyema); encapsulated empyema; a filing system for a teaching collection in roentgen diagnosis; differential diagnosis of certain roentgen shadows; suppurative bronchopneumonia — roentgen features; hernia of the urinary bladder; contrast roentgen visualization of coarctation of the aorta; tetralogy of Fallot—contrast visualization of heart and great vessels; multiple exposure technique in contrast visualization of the cardiac chambers; precise localization of pulmonary abscess; a technique for the more precise localization of pulmonary abscess.

Department of Radiotherapy

During the year 1941, additional studies were made in the physical aspects of both radium and X-ray in the treatment of various neoplastic conditions. It was found that techniques hitherto used were entirely empirical and that full advantage had not been taken of physical research of the past, and that there were indications of the need for further physical research for the improvement of the application of various physical agents.

Several definite improvements in technique have been worked out, especially in the treatment of pelvic neoplasms, such as carcinoma of the cervix. In this study factors which played a role in late radiation injuries were discovered, and methods of avoiding these injuries have been worked out. These physical studies have been carried out by members of the Attending and Resident Staffs, with the cooperation of the part-time Physicist. Attention is again drawn to the fact that the house facilities of the present Department are inadequate

and hinder efficient service to the patients.

During the year an informal group (tumor group) has been formed, which has met weekly with the Department of Pathology and representatives of various other services. It is hoped that this will grow into a well-functioning and efficient group for a centralized study of all phases of neoplastic disease.

Reports were published on radiation therapy for carcinoma of the anus, and treatment of ovarian neoplasms. There are papers in press on the treatment of cancer of the breast; treatment of desmoid tumors; physical measurements and iodose curves of various techniques used in the treatment of pelvic measurements by radiation therapy.

Department of Physical Therapy

The Department has continued its routine treatment of patients with the objective of giving all the benefits which may be secured from physical therapeutic measures. The demand for services administered by the personnel of the Department has exceeded the Department's capacity for such treatment. As a result it has been necessary to select those cases which were likely to receive the greatest benefit. Work is being continued on the temperature change of the tissues of the mouth produced by various techniques of applying heat and cold; on chronaxie; on posture; on the influence of sulfonamides and temperature elevation upon the growth of the streptococcus viridans; and on the histologic appearance of fibrocytic nodules. Reports were published on the treatment of peripheral vascular disease; the use of physically induced pyrexia and chemotherapy in the treatment of subacute bacterial endocarditis; and the present

status of the treatment of subacute bacterial endocarditis.

Dental Department

During the past year the Dental Department has maintained its usual high standards. The dental-medical course of lectures has received the commendation of the dental and medical profession in the city. Members of the Staff have read papers and given clinics before various dental societies.

In collaboration with the Physical Therapy Department, a paper was presented before the group on "Temperature Changes Within the Mouth Produced by the Application of Heat and Cold to the Face."

In behalf of his associates, the retiring President of your Medical Board wishes to record his grateful appreciation for the wise leadership which the Hospital has enjoyed during the past year from its devoted Trustees and Executive Officers. They have supported the activities of the Medical Staff with generosity and keen understanding. Probably never in its long history has our hospital enjoyed a closer working relationship between Trustees and Staff in a common effort to build an institution worthy of survival in this hour of trial.

GEORGE BAEHR, M.D.,
President, Medical Board.



ENTRANCE TO "OUTDOOR CLINIC" IN 1870's



WAITING ROOM, OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT--1941

Report of the COMMITTEE ON OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT

FROM ITS earliest days, Mount Sinai has given treatment to out-patients. At first they came informally to be cared for by the House Physician and Surgeon. As early as 1869, the number of "out-door patients" had risen to over 900—about 300 more than were admitted for hospitalization. Not until 1873, however, was a separate department for out-patients organized in what was then the Hospital's new home on Lexington Avenue. It became known as the Dispensary and started with four divisions: Internal (Medical), Surgical, Gynecological, and Children's. These were housed in two small basement rooms, with a staff of eight physicians, headed by the illustrious and colorful Dr. Paul Fortunatus Mundé. The head of the Children's division was Dr. Mary Putnam, the sixth woman to graduate from an American medical college and the wife of Dr. Abraham Jacobi, "father of American pediatrics" and Attending Physician to the Hospital. In those pre-specialization days, departmental

lines were not too rigid. The young interns of the "clinique" would extract a tooth when the patient required such an operation, and consider it all in the day's work.

In its first year, the "Infirmary for out-door patients" accepted a total of 4,592 cases. During the sixty-eight years of its existence, the Department has continually expanded, until today it has one of the largest out-patient attendances of any voluntary hospital in the United States. Through all changes in personnel, organization, and resources, however, the basic purpose has remained constant. The object of the founders was "greatly to extend the sphere of the Hospital's usefulness" by caring for poor patients who did not require hospitalization and also by "contributing to the advancement of medical science and aiding the student in the study of his profession." From the outset, the Department has squarely met its triple obligation of therapy, training, and medical investigation. This report describes the

continuation in 1941 of duties assumed when the Dispensary was first established.

As in the past, indigent patients of all ages, colors, and creeds have received the services of the clinic doctors, nurses and dietitians, social workers, volunteer aides, and cooperating social agencies. That these patients were in fact indigent, there could be little doubt. In order to reserve the full facilities of the Department for the needy and to protect the physician in private practice, a careful case-history was taken to determine the social and financial background of each applicant. Their needs were particularized as far as possible, and only those were accepted who were found financially eligible according to the income brackets formulated by the Department of Social Welfare of New York State and the New York County Medical Society. More than 1,400 of the applicants had incomes which were considered sufficient to cover private care, and these were advised to seek treatment elsewhere. At every opportunity the registrars rechecked the financial histories of patients already attending the Clinic, to learn whether improved financial circumstances warranted reference to private physicians for continued treatment. During the year 497 such references were made. Those who were accepted for therapy were in such straits that two-thirds could not afford even the nominal charges of the Clinic.

To avoid overcrowding and guarantee suitable time for examination and therapy for each patient at every visit, the appointment system installed in the past was maintained. Because of filled clinics it was often necessary to apply district limitations to new applicants. Where the quotas were not reached, however, patients were accepted from any part of Manhattan

and the Bronx, and occasionally from other boroughs, cities, and states. The small group coming from outside the city proper were accepted either because the disease was of unusual medical interest, or a clinic was conducting a special study, or facilities for diagnosis and therapy, available in the Department, were not on hand where the patient resided. District limitations were also waived where possible in order to assist, as in the past few years, refugees who had become ill during their struggle to adjust themselves in this country after their flight from oppression in foreign lands. As compared with the preceding year, this group decreased from 2,035 to 1,492. This diminution may be the result of improved mental, physical, and financial conditions, or of a geographical change in residence.

Cold figures cannot reveal the actual services performed for the patients in the Department, their joy in recovery or improvement, the warm relationship established between them and the Staff, feelings which cannot be quantitatively measured but which are well known to anyone who has worked with these people. The statistics in the table on page 49 show only roughly the scope of the work performed. They are sufficient, however, to indicate a large number of consultations and of patients referred from one clinic to another—typical of high standards of clinical care.

To care properly for the large numbers of patients, a staff of 569 regular physicians, 34 volunteer physicians, and 70 dentists gave generously of their time. On the average, 197 doctors were in daily attendance, assisted each day by 27 nurses, of whom 12 were graduates and 15 students. A group of dietitians remained on hand during clinic hours, to explain simply

and in great detail the diets prescribed, and to give advice about the budgeting problems which special diets may impose. Twenty-four social workers were always available to patients whose social and financial difficulties were significant factors in their illness. The generous and conscientious effort of 64 lay volunteers, offering their services in daily groups of 32, made it possible for the medical personnel to devote more of their time to the patients' medical needs. And finally, the work of 40 other assistants—technicians, ward helpers, registrars, cashiers, clerks, etc.—was vital to the daily functioning of the Clinic.

Although therapy is the primary purpose of the Out-Patient Department, the secondary benefits are highly important: contributions to the advancement of medical science, and the training of doctors, nurses, and others who will give the fruits of their experience to the community, now and

in the future, here and elsewhere. Keeping pace with the progress of modern medicine, the physicians carefully modified certain methods of diagnosis and therapy, instituted the use of drugs new to the Clinic, and systematically noted their results, for the benefit of others. Twice during the year arrangements were made for the doctors in the Medical Clinic to transfer for a four-month period to a specialty clinic of their own choice, so that their opportunities for further training might be widened. The clinic physicians held conferences for the presentation and discussion of problems in diagnosis and therapy, attended ward rounds, pathological conferences, special lectures, meetings, journal clubs, and other Hospital activities. Some clinic physicians enrolled in the postgraduate courses offered by the Hospital in affiliation with the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia University. Much clinical material

OUT-PATIENT STATISTICS

PATIENTS TREATED	27,654
New cases	9,338
Continued cases	18,316
VISITS	339,965
Daily average	1,122
Average visits per patient	12
PRESCRIPTIONS FILLED	174,533
Daily average	576
Average per patient	6
EMERGENCY TREATMENTS (not included above)	21,191
(In Reception Ward, outside of regular clinic hours)	

from the Department was utilized in these courses, which were attended by 256 physicians from seven states and five countries. The New York Institute for Hospital Administrators sent a number of its enrolled students to the Department for a field demonstration in the administrative practices of the Clinic and a conducted tour in small groups through its divisions and offices.

Opportunities for medical learning were also offered to other groups of the profession. In August, sixteen refugee physicians who had received appointments to one-year rotating volunteerships in the different clinics of the Department, completed their assignments. The period spent here gave them an opportunity to become acquainted with medical practices in the United States, to improve their knowledge of the English language, and to learn the customs of people in this community. Among the regular clinic physicians, many were newcomers to America who decided to settle here and become part of this country. These men were deeply appreciative of the opportunities offered them by their newly adopted land, as was evident by the large number who responded to calls of lay organizations for doctors to conduct first aid courses in connection with national defense preparations. Some senior medical students spending their summer in or near New York City, served as volunteer clinical clerks, in which capacity they examined patients under the guidance of the regular clinic physicians.

The student nurses in groups of fifteen served for eight-week periods in the Out-Patient Department, as part of their training. They learned to assist the physicians in the care of ambulatory patients, became acquainted with their nursing problems, attended lectures and conferences con-

ducted by the doctors and supervising nurse. Another portion of the nurses' training course was a four-week period devoted to problems of the Social Service Department. For some, this period also included attendance in the clinics, where the students gained insight into the social and economic situations of the patients, and their possible correlations with physical or mental ills. In addition, the student nurses made home visits to obtain first-hand knowledge of backgrounds and conditions.

In 1941, as in previous years, changes and additions of various types have been required. These have involved altering medical procedures, shifting and expanding clinic sessions, rearranging rooms, purchasing new equipment, and dispensing new drugs. Gastroscopy was established in the Gastro-Intestinal Clinic as a procedure, when indicated. Forms used by the United States Public Health Service in the diagnosis and treatment of gonorrhea in the male were adopted in the Genito-Urinary Clinic, to aid in evaluating results of treatment. In the Physical Therapy Clinic trial use has been made of a new short-wave therapy machine which, outside of a very limited range, does not interfere as did the older types, with radio and television communications — now so vital in the defense program. With the growing realization that a great number of human ills are either directly caused by or else intensified by mental conflicts, the psychiatric work in the clinics has continued to receive increasing emphasis. Following out the program already begun, psychiatrists have been assigned to all the clinics, to work hand in hand with the various clinic physicians. A room in the Medical Clinic was completely walled

off, to permit privacy for the psychiatrist and the patient.

The afternoon Cardiac Clinic increased its number of sessions from one to three weekly, and the Hematology Clinic from two to three, in order to care for more patients. The Arthritis Clinic moved to larger quarters to handle its quota of patients more effectively. A room in the Ear, Nose, and Throat Clinic has been lined with sound-proof material, so that the audiometer—a device employed for the quantitative determination of hearing—may be used to better advantage. An electrocardiograph was provided for the morning Cardiac Clinic so that a permanent record of interesting cardiac abnormalities found during examinations could be made on the spot.

In keeping stride with the times, the preventive aspect of medicine has been emphasized consistently. Concurrent with the establishment of tumor clinics by federal and state public health agencies throughout the country, one was organized as part of the Radiotherapy Department. Thus patients were afforded the combined efforts of the pathologist, radiotherapist, surgeon, and medical specialist, in the establishment of a diagnosis and institution of proper therapy, with the hope that early cancer or its precursors could be completely cured. A series of lectures, delivered in an easily understood fashion, was begun by the physicians in charge of the Pediatric Clinics, for the mothers of the young patients. These talks were given in the waiting room before the doctors began their examinations, and met with a most gratifying response from an audience that seemed both attentive and eager to learn. A further means of educating clinic patients was the distribution of numerous pamphlets published by public health agen-

cies and insurance companies, on such subjects as personal hygiene, proper diet and exercises, recognition and control of contagious diseases.

It has been possible to cooperate in many ways with the nation's war effort. Mention has been made of numerous first aid courses given by clinic physicians. By the end of 1941, twenty-four members of the Clinic staff had been called away to active duty in the Army and Navy, and many others were commissioned and assigned to the Third General Hospital of the United States Army, the Mount Sinai Unit. As this report goes to press the number who have entered active service or have been assigned to the Third General Hospital is about 78. Also in cooperation with war activities, the main floor of the Out-Patient Department was frequently given over in the evenings to the local Selective Service Boards, as a place for conducting physical examinations of prospective soldiers.

Space does not permit mention of numerous other changes, additions, and activities. These innovations, added to those of the recent past and the routine procedures, utilize almost to the fullest extent the physical facilities of the eleven floors devoted to the Out-Patient Department.

I hope I have clearly shown that the Out-Patient Department has willingly done more than merely meet its obligation to the community, not only directly by the treatment of the sick, but also indirectly, by the training of those who will carry on its efforts in the future. In closing, I wish to express my thanks to those who by their services and the performance of their duties contributed to the progress of the Out-Patient Department in 1941.

Respectfully submitted,
LEONARD A. HOCKSTADER,
Chairman.



THE HOSPITAL'S FIRST LABORATORY, ABOUT 1895



A PRESENT-DAY MOUNT SINAI LABORATORY

Report of the COMMITTEE ON LABORATORIES

CHEMISTRY LABORATORIES

A SUMMARY of the number of examinations of blood, urine, and other specimens carried out in the central chemistry laboratory and in the clinical microscopy laboratories appears in another part of this Annual Report. The number of analyses per patient and bed approximated the average of recent years, although the performance of some tests had to be curtailed because of the shortage of certain materials. Three more clinical microscopy technicians were added to the staff, in order to cover more completely the surgical and specialty wards, and to cope with the increasing amount of work in the Private and Semi-Private Pavilions.

In addition to these analytical activities, we have continued the preparation of 50 per cent dextrose solution, of which 48,000 flasks were

prepared for current use, plus a reserve stock of 5,000 flasks for special emergencies.

With the collaboration of the Hematology Laboratory we have assembled, ready for use, a lyophilizing apparatus. The lyophilizing process preserves plasma and serum for emergency purposes by dehydration in the frozen state.

A long list of publications for the past year reflects the scientific activities of the laboratories. During 1941, thirty scientific articles appeared in print, and twenty-three additional reports have been completed and submitted to editors of various journals. Most of the research problems were continuations of problems started and referred to on previous occasions; no new major research commitments were assumed, both on account of the un-

certainties of the war and because of lack of laboratory space. On the other hand, a number of problems were terminated, and most of the laboratories concentrated their efforts on fewer problems.

Collaboration with Clinical Services. The contribution of the chemistry laboratories to clinical investigations depends on the nature of the problem; many of them in which chemistry provides merely analytical data on blood chemistry, etc., appear in the report of the Medical Staff.

Among those research problems in which chemical methods and chemical thought are in the foreground, studies on metabolism and studies on endocrinological subjects rank as the most important.

Vitamin studies. Further progress was made in the study of thiamine and other components of the Vitamin B complex by the group interested in this subject. The one milligram thiamine load test introduced by this group has been widely accepted as a test for Vitamin B deficiency in patients.

Studies of Vitamin A (night blindness vitamin) and Vitamin E (fertility vitamin) in multiple sclerosis and amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, two diseases of unknown origin affecting the nervous system, were continued in conjunction with the Neurological Service. Both studies were generously supported by extramural funds. A photoelectric method for the determination of tocopherol (Vitamin E, the antisterility vitamin) was worked out, which permits the study of the fate of this vitamin when it has been introduced into the body in patients with amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. A large number of observations were made concerning the utilization of fat and Vitamin A in multiple sclerosis; because

of the vicissitudes of the disease in each individual case, this work has to be continued for a prolonged period before our conclusions can be set forth.

Similar methods were applied to the study of the utilization of fatty food materials in such intestinal disorders as sprue. The significance of Vitamin A in certain skin conditions was investigated further and connected with tests on night blindness, a condition produced by disturbance of Vitamin A utilization.

Another group continued their studies of the enzyme choline esterase in liver disorders, and also offered their services for the neurological studies mentioned above. Here, too, one chemical conception and method has been applied with advantage to clinical conditions of quite diverse nature.

Endocrinology. Another large segment of physiology, the study of the endocrine glands, was covered by several groups. Studies on the sex hormones included the completion of the chick method for the assay of male sex hormones in the urine, supported by a full statistical evaluation of this method. The method has been applied to the determination of the proportion of male to female sex hormones in the urine of male and female subjects in various phases of life, as well as in patients suffering from disturbances and abnormalities of their reproductive organs. The same group has elaborated an 8- and 24-hour pregnancy test, whose value lies in its economy of time and material.

Another subject was the excretion of pregnandiol glucuronide, an important end product in hormone metabolism, which was studied in normal pregnant and non-pregnant women, in abnormal pregnancy, particularly in cases of habitual abortion, in functional

sterility, and in cases of adrenal tumor and virilism. The study of this excretion product has various practical implications in therapy and especially in the differential diagnosis of adrenal disease. A simplified method for the determination of gonadotropic hormone in urine was used as an index of the effectiveness of estrogen implantation for prevention of surgical menopause.

Extended investigations by uterotubal insufflation of the pharmacodynamic action of a great many drugs were brought to a satisfactory conclusion and will be supplemented by observations on the electropotential of uterine and tubal musculature. A new soluble viscous contrast substance for X-ray studies of the female genital tract has been developed by the same group in conjunction with the Gynecologic Service.

Studies of hormones other than sex hormones comprised a continuation of the study of iodine in hyperthyroidism. The general nature of the iodine-containing constituents of plasma was investigated, and the trend of the iodine level of the blood after thyroidectomy was determined.

Another team carried on their work on blood salts or blood electrolytes in hyperthyroidism, hypothyroidism, and adrenal disease. The disappearance of bound magnesium from the serum was observed in myxedema (hypothyroid disease) as well as in experimental hypothyroidism produced in animals by thyroidectomy. These findings are the converse of the increased bound magnesium level in the hyperthyroidism discovered in this laboratory and now generally confirmed. The thyroid gland is steered by the hypophyseal gland, the so-called master gland of the body. Therefore, the magnesium studies have been extended

to hypophysectomized animals and to normal animals which receive the thyroid stimulating factor prepared from the hypophysis. Since the cortex of the adrenal gland controls the salt metabolism of the human body, a salt tolerance test was devised and applied to normals, as well as to persons suffering from over-function of the adrenals because of tumors and from under-function in Addison's disease. In the latter cases, the corrective influence of implanted desoxycorticosterone (synthetic adrenal cortex hormone) was traced by the salt tolerance test.

The same chemical method, that of ultrafiltration, which proved so valuable in the work just mentioned, was also utilized for a study of the significance of uric acid in liver disease and gout.

Tiselius electrophoresis apparatus. Among the most important points of attack for chemical research into the cause and the nature of disease are the body fluids. Most established tests used routinely for diagnosis and prognosis consist of quantitative analyses of crystalloid blood constituents, such as sugar, various salts, acids, and bases. Among the colloid constituents of the blood, the lipoids have been exploited to a much greater extent in clinical chemistry than the proteins. Recently, methods have been developed for fractionating proteins by their varying speed of migration in an electric field. This so-called electrophoresis permits a much more detailed analysis of the serum proteins. Hence, a Tiselius electrophoresis apparatus was acquired by this department and will be put into operation as soon as suitable space to house it becomes available.

Gastro-enterology. The gastro-enterological laboratory continued its

physiological studies of the digestive tract. For study of the problem of mucus secretion an extramural grant was received. The theory of duodenal regurgitation as a major factor in intragastric neutralization was scrutinized. The milk drip and amphogel drip therapy of peptic ulcer were compared in respect to degree and duration of intragastric neutralization. Other subjects studied included vagal innervation of experimental stomach pouches, which bears on the question of clinical vagotomy in gastric ulcer. Experimental production of gastritis in dogs and a study of jejunal feeding and jejunal stimulation of gastric secretion in patients with jejunostomy were undertaken. A method for the determination of chloride in biological fluids was successfully improved.

Pharmacology and Biophysics. Brain temperature under the influence of various drugs was measured with great accuracy by means of the special kymographion built in the pharmacological laboratory last year. Work on the electropotential of the brain under the influence of drugs is under way. A photoelectric recorder for biological purposes, such as measurement of blood pressure, has also been constructed, and numerous other instruments for physiological experiments have been devised and put to use in the various departments of the laboratories.

The Physicist of the Hospital, in addition to the performance of his routine duties, constructed an instrument with which the blood flow was measured in intact animals, and its variations under the influence of drugs were investigated.

The presentation of the results of many research problems has greatly

benefited from expert statistical analysis by the Associate in Gastric Physiology, who is also giving a special course on statistical methods for clinical and laboratory workers.

Other clinical studies dealt with jaundice in infants, jaundice in lobar pneumonia, the application of the lactic acid test for liver function previously established in our laboratories, studies on the chemistry in a case of the rare and obscure condition known as alkapttonuria and, in conjunction with the Hematology Laboratory, a thorough study of a hitherto neglected chapter in urine chemistry, namely, the study of phenol excretion in diseases of the blood.

Hypertension. The chemical aspects of one of the foremost problems in the physiology and pathology of the heart and the circulatory system have been elucidated from new angles by experimental studies carried out in these laboratories. The experimental production of high blood pressure in animals has become a standard procedure in recent years, and thus the study of so-called pressor substances, which raise the blood pressure, and anti-pressor substances, which lower high blood pressure, has become feasible. The fate of these regulatory substances, especially in the kidney, has been the subject of studies. Such substances can be extracted from kidney tissue, and similar compounds may be synthesized in the test tube. Work along both lines is in progress, and our conceptions of the chemical nature of these compounds are correlated with histochemical observations in the Pathology Laboratory.

Organic synthesis and chemotherapy. Having concluded some phases of the enzymatic studies reported in previous years, our interest has turned to

chemical problems which are of immediate interest and have a direct bearing on problems of preventive and therapeutic medicine.

The successive presence of several unusually well-trained chemical assistants has contributed to the development of a number of valuable new synthetic procedures, all of which aim at a practical synthesis of Vitamin A. This fat-soluble vitamin is required in the diet of man and animals for the prevention of various infections, certain eye conditions, and last but not least, night blindness.

The therapy of infectious disease has received great impetus in recent years from the use of sulfanilamide and the related sulfa drugs, which have taken a place side by side with the well-known arsenicals. Work on arsenicals in this laboratory has been reported on a previous occasion. At present, a guest worker is engaged in the synthesis of new valuable arsenicals, with a special view to the therapy of tropical diseases.

In the field of sulfanilamide therapy, attention has been given to a technical problem which could be solved by chemical methods. Sulfa drugs have been used in the recent past as local disinfectants in heavily contaminated wounds in abdominal surgery and especially in compound fractures and burns. We have been able to medicate surgical dressing and packing material with substantial quantities of sulfa

drugs, up to one-fifth of the weight of the gauze. When thus administered, the drugs can act upon the wound in a controlled and continuous manner. The process of medication had to include the incorporation of a bland binding material, the addition of an antioxidant, and the institution of several other precautions. These measures finally resulted in a product which may be sterilized in exactly the same way as ordinary gauze without discoloration, disintegration, or mechanical loss of the medicating material. Further studies are being conducted in the operating room.

Lectures and educational activities. Various members of the staff participated in local and national meetings, presenting scientific reports. An exhibit on uterine and tubal physiology by one of the endocrinological groups at the annual meeting of the American Medical Association was awarded a prize. A series of evening lectures at the Blumenthal Auditorium on the subject of steroid hormones in which members of the Chemistry Laboratory staff participated will be referred to elsewhere in this volume.

At the monthly meetings of the Physiological Chemistry Seminar, speakers from other institutions discussed a variety of subjects of physiological and clinical interest. Members of the staff contributed to the informal lectures and demonstrations for the orientation and instruction of the interns.

BACTERIOLOGY

As in previous years, the report of the Bacteriology Laboratories deals in part with the routine work in bacteriology and serology, and in part with the research activities of the professional staff. Statistical tables in

LABORATORIES

another section of this volume indicate that there was a small but definite increase in the number of examinations. Efforts on the part of the Economy Committee of the Medical Board to achieve a reduction in the numbers of

examinations not considered absolutely necessary were successful, but the drop in certain types of standard examinations due to these efforts was about balanced by the increase in newer tests. Among the newer tests introduced into the bacteriology routine were:

(a) The detection of the new blood agglutinin "Rh".

(b) Routine agglutination tests for leptospiras with special reference to the *t. icterohaemorrhagica*, as well as animal tests for toxoplasma, due to the increased incidence of semi-tropical diseases seen in the Hospital.

(c) The new "Exclusion Test" as an aid to the serological diagnosis of infectious mononucleosis and serum sickness.

(d) Opsono-phagocytic test in the diagnosis of Malta and allied fevers.

(e) The substitution of nitrogen for hydrogen in anaerobic bacteriology cultivation.

(f) Use of special media for cultivation of bacillus tuberculosis.

(g) The use of para-amino-benzoic acid in the performance of blood cultures on patients under treatment with the sulfa drugs.

The departure of several staff members for service with the medical departments of the Army and Navy increased the load of routine work for remaining members of the staff.

Mention should be made of the continuation of the investigation on the bacterial flora of the nose and throat of patients in the Out-Patient Department, with special reference to arthritic conditions. Thus, it is becoming increasingly possible to distinguish between pathogenic and non-pathogenic strains of micro-organisms recovered, and to make this of diagnostic and prognostic value.

With the interest and assistance of

the Physical Therapy Department, a method was devised which affords optimum and controlled environmental factors for the growth of micro-organisms outside the body under conditions closely simulating those existing in the body of the patient, namely, the agitation of bacteria by the use of a regulated flow of a known mixture of gases in the proportions found in the body, under constant temperature and pressure. The results have been accepted as a part of laboratory routine.

The remainder of the report will describe some of the activities in 1941 of a number of the professional workers in the Bacteriology Laboratories, without attempting to mention individual workers by name or to describe all of the work.

The intensive and interesting investigations of the physical, chemical, and physiological aspects of skin permeability in normal and allergic individuals were continued.

An approach was made to the determination of the role of the autonomous nervous system in the production of whealing and flaring skin reactions.

While determining the effect of cold and light on the permeability of the blood vessels and the possible relation of these factors to the production of wheal, a case of cold allergy was studied exhaustively. It was found that the psychosomatic approach was of great value and the patient recovered from her hypersensitivity to cold following interview therapy. The paper describing this case received editorial comment in the American Medical Association Journal.

Also, immunological studies on the fractions obtained by electrophoresis of ragweed have been begun. Evidence was found that fractionations may

unmask toxic properties hitherto unrecognized in the whole ragweed pollen extract.

Studies were continued on the primary toxicity of bacterial products capable of eliciting the phenomenon of local tissue reactivity (Shwartzman phenomenon), especially in relation to an ocular hyperemic reaction due to an intravenous injection of these toxins. A striking finding was that the toxins capable of producing the phenomenon of local tissue reactivity also possess the ability to induce the ocular reactions. They are accomplished by coagulation of the aqueous humour upon removal, and present a clinical picture closely simulating certain human ocular disorders. This has interested the ophthalmologists because of the connection with a number of problems encountered clinically.

Investigations were resumed on an earlier work on the production of the phenomenon of local tissue reactivity in the lungs of rabbits by the use of attenuated forms of micro-organisms isolated from human cases of chronic lung abscess. The close similarity of the lesions obtained in this way to the human lung abscess prompted an extension of the studies to the pathology of the experimental lesions, and the conclusions indicate that a mechanism similar to that of the phenomenon of local tissue reactivity may be responsible for the production of human lung abscess.

Further experiments, supported by a grant from the Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation, were made on the humoral effects of electrical stimulation of the brain stem and hypothalamus. In addition, a number of observations have been made on the humoral aspects of the autonomous nervous system with special reference to anaphylaxis and shock caused by hemorrhage, burns,

intestinal injury, and other types of trauma, etc.

Previous work was continued and new beginnings were made in the field of parasitology, in human skin reactions to bacterial substances in the light of recent immunological advances, on tobacco allergy in rats, and on the active principle of ragweed. The experiments in tobacco allergy in relation to vascular disease were paralleled by similar studies in the clinic.

Other studies have resulted in the development of an extract capable of desensitizing patients sensitive to trichophytin. By the elimination of the skin-reactive factor, a rapid desensitization is apparently possible without danger of local or general reaction.

Studies on the phenomenon of local tissue reactivity also included the production of the phenomenon in the wall of the artery and heart of rabbits. The reactions, which were striking, were obtained by a difficult surgical technique. It also became possible for the first time to obtain the phenomenon in the brain of rabbits. All previous attempts by means of injections directly into the brain failed to exclude the element of possible mechanical injury. However, it is now possible to obtain the phenomenon in the brain of rabbits solely by means of the intravenous injection of the toxin, avoiding any damage which might result from direct inoculation into the brain.

An analysis of the results of the treatment of non-specific ulcerative colitis with *Eli Lilly b. coli* serum was completed and certain laboratory studies have been undertaken to parallel the treatment and the clinical results.

Further studies on the transfer of injurious agents by means of hemoglobin were continued and a number of these observations are being applied to virus research.

Throughout the year, the work of the Department was handicapped by the lack of adequate space and certain facilities, and by an increased turnover in technical assistants. However, the work was carried on with perseverance and enthusiasm by all concerned.

The year also witnessed the completion of the installation of the long-

awaited ultracentrifuge. Much of the installation was carried on by the Hospital's mechanical staff, and in this way its total cost was reduced. On completion, it represented as perfect an installation as present knowledge made possible and it has been judged by competent observers to be among the best in the country.

PATHOLOGY LABORATORIES

The activities of these laboratories were carried out in the same way as in the preceding years.

The routine work in Morbid Anatomy comprised 328 necropsies, 87 post-mortem examinations of the central nervous system, and 30 special examinations of the internal ear. In Surgical Pathology 6,556 operative specimens were examined. The Hematology Laboratory made 1,890 examinations.

Forty-nine specially appointed physicians were given the opportunity of working in the various pathology laboratories. Of these doctors, four were called to active duty with the United States Army.

The weekly clinical-pathological conferences in the Blumenthal Auditorium were conducted as in previous years. Formal courses were given as part of the Hospital's program of postgraduate teaching under the auspices of Columbia University. The Laboratories participated in the scientific exhibit of the annual Graduate Fortnight of the New York Academy of Medicine. Several formal lectures were delivered by members of the staff in various medical schools and national societies.

The results of the investigative activity of the staff were reflected in many publications. Among the investigations, some are of special interest.

The cancer group continued its investigations of tumor growth-inhibiting

substances in different yeast extracts. By diverse chemical methods the brewer's yeast extract was purified. In these studies the bulk of the toxic substances present in the original yeast extract was eliminated. Moreover, a concentration of the active material was achieved by the elimination of ballast and certain growth-promoting substances. Studies were continued to ascertain a possible relationship of yeast and the isolated members of the Vitamin B complex in their effect upon tumor growth.

By morphologic studies on disseminated lupus erythematosus it was demonstrated that the fundamental morbid process affects the collagen tissue of the body.

The Hematology Laboratory investigated the influence of the Rh blood factor in the pathogenesis of erythroblastosis fetalis.

As in past years, the investigative work of the Pathology Laboratories centered upon the morphologic aspect of disease. In such observations occasionally a lead may be found suggesting investigations along experimental lines with the view of producing lesions in the animal identical with those recognized in man. Experimental investigations continue to be carried out in problems of disseminated lupus erythematosus, liver cirrhosis, and dysentery.

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STUDENT NURSES AT BEDSIDE IN 1880's



STUDENT NURSES AT BEDSIDE—1941

Report of THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING

IN 1881 the Mount Sinai Training School for Nurses was formally opened, with an initial enrollment of eight probationers. These were placed in charge of four graduate nurses from Bellevue, which eight years before had founded one of the first training schools in the country. The first residence building of the Mount Sinai Training School was a tiny, high-stooped house at Lexington Avenue and 64th Street, two blocks from the Hospital.

By 1919 the enrollment had increased to 176. Additional living quarters were required, and one of the Hospital dormitories was remodeled into an attractive Annex to the nurses' residence. The old pathological laboratory was converted into an educational building for the nursing department. Mount Sinai was the first voluntary hospital in the country to devote solely to nursing education an entire building, equipped with a model dem-

onstration room, reference library, and science laboratory—a fact which drew many visitors and much favorable comment.

Four years later the name was officially changed to The Mount Sinai Hospital School of Nursing. In 1927 the present School residence was completed, a sixteen-story building carefully designed to meet its special requirements. Subsequent remodeling has kept it up to date so that today it is one of the finest and most complete units of its kind in the world, and easily accommodates 476 residents. On December 21, the total enrollment was 227 students, of whom 45 were preliminary, 42 first year, 77 second year, and 63 third year students.

The most momentous event of the School's sixty-first year was the resignation in January, 1941, of Mr. Hugo Blumenthal, who during his twenty-four years as President had guided

it to a position among the most highly rated schools of nursing in the country. His resignation, enforced by ill health and the urgent advice of his physician, deprived the School of the sympathetic guidance and able administration of one whose long experience and kindly nature made him ideally suited for the presidency. That he will always be foremost in the minds and hearts of those who continue as Officers, Directors, and Faculty, and those who attended the School during his stewardship, is a fact so patent that it hardly requires emphasis. It will be many years before the School can find a mentor possessing his rare combination of qualities and fitness.

It is pleasant to announce that in the change of officers necessitated by Mr. Blumenthal's resignation, Mr. Joseph F. Cullman, Jr., a member of the Board since 1939, was elected Vice-President of the School.

This report, written after the entrance of the United States into the war, relates chiefly to a period preceding that tragic event. It became increasingly apparent as the year progressed that the United States must before long take its place in the armed conflict. Consequently, the national, state, and local nursing organizations launched programs for recruiting as many student nurses as might be qualified for enrollment in schools of nursing. In a survey made during the year by the National League of Nursing Education it was estimated that there were approximately 8,200 general staff nurse positions vacant, and approximately 1,800 vacancies in other nursing positions.

This estimate took no account of the military needs. Even so, it indicates a serious shortage, which has been ascribed to several causes. First of these is that the greatly intensified

defense effort has supplied substantially greater employment for men, and some of the vacancies thus created have been filled by young women. A similar result has been brought about by the enrollment of young men in the armed forces. At the same time, the natural increase of industrial activity has created new opportunities for immediate employment for young women who prefer this to three years of study before their earning power becomes effective. We also suffer from the effects of a severe reduction in the demand for private nursing during the depths of the depression in the early 1930's. This occasioned a rather widespread feeling that the profession was being overcrowded, as a result of which, by means of legislation and statistical surveys, requirements for admission to schools of nursing were made more difficult, citizenship and other qualifications were made more stringent, and generally the word went forth mildly dissuading prospective students from enrolling. In line with the effort of the Recruitment Committee of the Nursing Council on National Defense, every effort is now being made to overcome this situation. As a preliminary step, in order to aid high school graduates to enter training without loss of time, the age requirement for admission to our School was reduced from 19 to 18 years.

In furtherance of the civilian defense effort, two courses in first aid have been given to the entire Nursing Staff and at least 30 of our nurses enrolled for a course given by the Red Cross. Early in the winter of 1941 approximately 150 of our nurses enrolled for a course given by members of the Hospital Staff. Everything that appeared reasonably possible without a disruption of School activities has been done to prepare the student body and the

graduate nurses for service in the national emergency.

During 1941, 103 students entered the School, 52 in February and 51 in September. A class of 63 was graduated on February 14, at exercises made particularly enjoyable by the address of Dr. Herbert Wilcox, as guest speaker.

There have been no major revisions in the curriculum or program of education. In June the Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service discontinued the previous practice of giving two months of practical visiting nurse experience to students of nursing, and offered instead a two-week observation period. In the belief that mere observation would be less valuable to the students than a one-month assignment to the Social Service Department of the Hospital, where they would be permitted to participate actively in a similar program, the affiliation with the Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service was discontinued.

As a result, the School was able to assign to the New York Hospital, Westchester Division, additional students for an affiliated course in psychiatry, so that this year 38 students (14 more than last year) received psychiatric nursing experience. Such experience is being strongly urged by nursing education authorities, as increasingly important. There were also minor changes in certain methods of instruction, for example the enlargement of the course in massage to include instruction in physiotherapy, and the development of a schedule unifying the teaching done by the head nurses and the instructor in pediatric nursing. It further seemed advisable to adopt pre-tests at the beginning of a student's assignment to the Pediatric Department, to determine what knowledge she already had that could be applied to this subject. It seems

appropriate to report that the previously adopted comprehensive examinations, given at the end of the second and third years, have helped each student to review her work, and also have indicated points in the educational program requiring further emphasis.

Under the direction of student committees, assisted by the Faculty Advisers and the Physical Education Instructor, a number of extra-curricular activities were enjoyed. These included pleasant and interesting social hours with large and small parties, and various sports activities. Especially popular were the School tennis courts, and the swimming pool of the Hecksher Foundation.

Although there has been considerable illness in the student body during the year, it has for the most part been of a minor character. The usual physical examinations have been conducted regularly and we are grateful to the School doctors and consultants for their generous services to both students and graduate staff.

There have been a number of faculty changes. Miss Mary Rose Erwin retired after twenty-two years of faithful and efficient service as Supervisor of the Private Pavilion. Miss Lottie Phillips, B.S., graduate of the School in 1932, who kindly consented to be transferred from the position of Assistant Superintendent of Nurses, was appointed to succeed Miss Erwin. To replace Miss Phillips, we were fortunate in selecting Miss Claire Skaling, M.A., a graduate of the School in 1931. Miss Skaling, with broad experience in the School as Ward Instructor, Supervisor, and Head of the Nursing Arts Department, appears ideally suited for the position of Assistant Superintendent. During the summer Miss Alice Herzig, Medical

Ward Instructor, Miss Cecilia Lattimer, Pediatric Ward Instructor, and Miss Frances Sell, Science Instructor, resigned. Miss Maysie Rich was promoted from the position of Assistant Science Instructor to replace Miss Sell, and her place as Assistant was temporarily filled by Miss Josephine Koza, a head nurse. This was made feasible by the kind cooperation of Dr. Soffer of the Chemistry Laboratory who agreed to teach the Chemistry course for the fall semester. Miss Sylvia Barker, Assistant Nursing Arts Instructor, was transferred to the position of Pediatric Ward Instructor, and her place in the Nursing Arts Department was taken by Miss Catherine Vance, a head nurse. Miss Felix Sulesky, a graduate of the Beth Israel Hospital of Boston, who formerly served the School as instructor in operating room technique, returned as Medical Ward Instructor.

Physical improvements in the nurses' residence building were completed during the year, for which the Faculty and the student body are grateful. The educational floor was renovated during the summer, new lighting was installed in the classrooms, ceilings were sound-proofed, and the library facilities extended.

Continued encouragement and opportunity are given to members of the nursing staff to pursue additional study. In large measure this is accomplished through courses provided at Teachers College, Columbia University. Miss Lottie Phillips and Miss Blanche Gubersky were given leave of absence during the summer to take full-time college work. Miss Phillips received her B.S. degree. Miss Grace Bahrenburg was also given leave of absence in June, in order to take a course in field experience for head nurses, offered at this time by the

Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service.

The Registry for private duty nursing has shown a daily average enrollment of approximately 455 nurses. There are enrolled on the Registry thirty honorary members who after thirty years of service are granted full Registry privileges without the payment of dues. The Registry has been very active and there has been at times a serious shortage of nurses available for call. The 9,756 calls for nurses during 1941 represent a substantial increase over the previous year. In an effort to restate the Registry rules and to include certain amendments and changes which seemed advisable, the rules were redrafted. There are still under consideration further amendments or additions looking toward the maintenance at all times of a more adequate number of available nurses, and greater efficiency in the Registry operations.

The regular monthly meetings of the Alumnae Association, which now has a membership of 925, have been unusually well-attended, with interesting and stimulating programs. The Welfare Committee has continued its splendid work in caring for the problems and needs of the older Alumnae.

We note with regret that during the year Mr. Edwin M. Berolzheimer, elected a Director in 1924 and Secretary in 1925, resigned because of the necessity for his being away from New York City a great part of the time. After long and helpful years of co-operation, he is greatly missed.

Mr. Seymour Dribben, a Director and the Secretary of the School of Nursing, was called for active duty as an officer in the United States Naval Reserve, and therefore resigned in both capacities. The School gratefully acknowledges Mr. Dribben's helpfulness and service, tenders to him its

best wishes, and looks forward with pleasure to his renewed participation in its affairs.

The Board expresses the thanks and appreciation of the School to Dr. Joseph Turner, Director of the Hospital, for his advice, support, and assistance throughout the year.

To Miss Grace A. Warman, Principal of the School and Superintendent of Nurses, and to the entire Faculty and Nursing Staff of the Hospital,

gratitude and appreciation are expressed for their capable, unselfish, and untiring services and devotion. It should be added that an outstanding position in the world of nursing education was tendered to Miss Warman and was declined by her because of her affection for and loyalty to the School.

Respectfully submitted,
ALFRED L. ROSE,
President.

SOCIAL SERVICE AUXILIARY OF THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL

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THE SOCIAL SERVICE OFFICE—1906



ONE PHASE OF SOCIAL SERVICE IN 1941

Report of the SOCIAL SERVICE DEPARTMENT

I AM pleased to present a report of the Social Service Department for the year 1941, the thirty-fifth year since social service was first established in the Mount Sinai Hospital. In 1906, the need for social service as an essential part of adequate care for many patients was just beginning to be recognized. This was only a year after the first hospital social service department in the United States had been established, so that the part-time worker who undertook to develop a "Social Welfare Department" for Mount Sinai had almost no precedent to guide her. The move was frankly experimental; the only space available for records was one drawer in the desk of the Admitting Physician, whose office was borrowed for interviewing during the hours when he was not using it. Since that time the medical profession, and the community as well, have gradually realized the important

role of a social service department in a hospital, and today every hospital of accredited "A" standing includes one. At Mount Sinai the staff of the Social Service Department now includes 37 professional social workers. The number of patients served during 1941 was 14,632.

Although as a center of healing, research, and medical education, Mount Sinai is city-wide and nationwide in scope, it also plays an important and intimate role in the life of the large needy population living in nearby districts of the Upper East Side. In this field the Social Service Department acts as a means of liaison between the Hospital and the people it serves. A glance at the community scene suggests the function, and the importance, of such a link.

Accounts of unsatisfactory conditions in the Upper East Side, and of their effect on youth, have appeared

in the press because of a series of crimes, some serious, some petty, occurring in this district. Social agencies and socially-minded individuals deplore the publicity which focused on antisocial tendencies among colored residents. They realize, however, that this very publicity can be used to stress the lack of decent living and recreational facilities for these people. One great step forward was marked by the opening during the year of East River Houses, the first housing project in East Harlem. It is a new community in itself, with services such as nursery, clinics, and recreational facilities, which benefit its neighbors as well as its residents.

While the decline in the relief loads has been greater upstate than in the city, there has also been a considerable decline here. Unfortunately, our Social Service clientele consists largely of a group who lack the training and initiative to take advantage of increased opportunities for employment.

Food Stamps issued by the Department of Welfare have increased the buying power in the majority of our families, and we have referred many low-income families to neighborhood agencies for this service. We are ever mindful of the importance of good nutrition and the necessity that knowledge about foods be brought to our clients. There are numerous opportunities being developed through the New York City Nutrition Program whereby patients can be taught the elements of an adequate diet, how to spend wisely the little money they have, and how to substitute less expensive foods for the more expensive ones without sacrificing nutritional values. The cooperation of the Hospital dietitians with our staff continued to be most helpful, and as the cost of

living rises we anticipate increased help from this department.

The various housekeeping services continue to be of inestimable value. Due to the fact that there is an inadequate number of housekeepers to fill the needs of the community, the families who are to receive this assistance must be very carefully selected.

There has again been great need for clothing for our ward and clinic patients, and we distributed numerous articles to them during the year. Although we received many donations from generous friends, it was necessary for us to purchase many additional items. A group of European women who have recently come to our shores have volunteered their services to keep our clothes closets in order, under the able direction of Mrs. Paul Baerwald and Mrs. William D. Scholle.

We report again the inadequate resources for chronic patients and for convalescents. Other outstanding needs are for more adequate housing, better facilities for dental care, additional recreational facilities, nursery schools, kindergartens, and temporary shelters for older children.

Wards. It has been our policy to interview all ward patients within twenty-four to forty-eight hours after admission. We have been anxious to determine the efficiency of this procedure and to ascertain whether time could not be saved by the ward workers if the patients or their families were interviewed immediately upon admission. The saving in time could well be devoted to more intensive work with some of our patients. We made this study of all admissions to the First Medical and the First Surgical Services early in the year. Although we were able to continue our study for only a brief period, the importance of a

social review of every patient immediately upon admission to the Hospital was in our opinion conclusively established. A program such as the one outlined would require at least three additional social workers, and we recognized that it is not possible to carry it out at present.

As the result of a joint meeting with our social workers, closer cooperation with the supervisors and the head nurses on the ward services has been effected. Problems of mutual interest were discussed, and the meeting proved so satisfactory that it was decided to hold others from time to time.

During the course of the year, we have studied the problems presented by specific groups of patients and the particular techniques involved in their social care. For example, the worker on the First Surgical Service found that the treatment of postoperative colostomies requires extremely careful handling on the part of the social worker, and intensive work with the patient and his family. A study group composed of psychiatrists, the resident House Physicians of the Medical and Surgical Services, and some of our workers, was formed to discuss ulcerative colitis cases for the purpose of achieving a better understanding of the problems distinctive to these patients.

The constant demand for psychiatric social service by the psychiatrists assigned to the In-Patient Service made the need for an additional psychiatric social worker imperative, and one was appointed in November. In order to determine which cases should be handled by the psychiatric social workers, the following procedure was put into effect. All cases referred by the ward psychiatrists are allocated to one worker who determines whether the patient should be assigned to a

medical or a psychiatric social worker. The allocation is made on the basis of social, medical, and psychiatric findings. It was decided to follow a similar procedure in the Psychiatry Clinic, the worker to act in the same capacity as on the wards. The worker attends each clinic session and assigns new cases to the psychiatric workers, whose presence at clinics is required only when there is need to discuss their cases with the psychiatrist.

During 1941, the Social Service Library distributed 5,255 books to patients in our wards. A small amount of money was spent for light fiction but we have been unable to provide the current literature which many of our patients request. Although fewer books were donated than in previous years the selection was excellent. The books are available to Hospital employees as well as to patients.

The United Hospital Fund Library Bureau has been of great assistance. It has been very generous in supplying books and magazines which we needed but could not purchase. Two of our volunteers are graduates of its training course. Mrs. Julian S. Bach, Jr., Chairman of the Library, has three volunteers to help her, but would welcome several more in order to serve our patients more adequately.

As in previous years, the Social Service Department has maintained one hundred per cent contact with parents of patients in our children's wards. Almost every home is visited before a child returns to it from the medical wards; in surgical cases fewer home visits are required, but many are made for this service also. The Hospital Pediatrician has weekly conferences with the case worker, going over each case in great detail. While the children are in the Hospital, our trained kindergartner supervises ac-

tivities which are planned to guard against the social and psychological dislocations sometimes brought about by hospitalization of a child. Under her care those children who are able participate in free play periods, hand-work, music and singing games, reading and story telling, and various group activities.

Out-Patient Department. We have had a number of staff changes in the adult Out-Patient Department. Notwithstanding the difficulties attendant upon such changes, we have endeavored to maintain high standards of work.

The number of patients referred to the two workers who cover the special morning Medical Clinics is far too large to be handled adequately, and an additional worker could be used to great advantage. In the afternoon Medical Clinics the more extensive psychiatric service now available was most helpful in easing the difficult situation caused by the long waiting period for admission to the Psychiatry Clinic.

Through the courtesy of the Board of Education, the recreational club, whose membership is recruited from the patients of our Psychiatry Clinic, now meets at the Joan of Arc Junior High School every Wednesday evening, under the leadership of two of the psychiatric social workers. The members enjoy games, social dancing, informal conversation, and refreshments which are supplied by the Social Service Department. This year the average weekly attendance was about twenty, or two-thirds of the total membership.

It is with deep sorrow that we report the death of Miss Rose Mendel, for many years our social worker in the Adult Cardiac Clinics. Upon the

appointment of her successor, we unified the social work in the Adult and Children's Cardiac Clinics. One worker now covers all clinic sessions and, in addition to carrying her own caseload, assigns the new cases to the other workers. This centralization is proving very satisfactory and will eventually lead to a better balanced caseload.

In the spring of 1941, the Reconstruction Hospital at West Haverstraw, New York, became available to us as a home for young cardiacs. As particular interest in patients with early rheumatic fever was indicated, we were able to send six children to the Hospital during the year and are looking forward to using it more extensively in the future.

Mrs. Irwin Untermyer is giving invaluable assistance to the Orthopedic Services, both in an advisory capacity and as an aide to the social worker during clinic sessions.

Mrs. Louis M. Loeb is continuing to give psychological tests to the adolescent group from the Adult and Children's Diabetic Clinics. She has also tested many patients from other services of the Hospital and Out-Patient Department. The understanding of mental levels and of aptitudes gained through her work has been of great value in working out problems of vocational adjustment.

Dr. William Rosenson has started a special "Nutrition Clinic" for the study and treatment of a group of children who are twenty per cent or more underweight. Dr. Rosenson confers with the social worker, reviewing the background, family relationships, and physical set-up in the home, so that work in the special clinic can be based on an understanding of the problem in its entirety. These children are

being treated intensively from both medical and social viewpoints, and when necessary are referred to outside agencies.

Dr. Rosenson and Dr. Harry O. Zamkin, in collaboration with the dietitian and the social workers, have started a series of discussion classes with the mothers while they wait for their children to be examined. Topics covered include proper nutrition, low-cost foods, habit training, and home regimen. Nearly all the mothers are responsive to the idea of "learning while waiting."

Convalescent Care. We sent 2,234 patients away for convalescent care. Of this number, 837 went to the Neustadter Home for Convalescents. Mrs. Walter A. Hirsch, President of the Home, offers a separate report elsewhere in this volume. In addition

to the number given above, we were fortunate in arranging for summer therapeutic care in the country for 396 children. All of them presented physical and psychological needs, and were greatly benefited by being sent out of town. A considerable part of this summer work was made possible by the Breitenbach Fund.

Much constructive work could be effected if convalescent homes would extend their services to more male patients, to orthopedic adult and adolescent patients, postoperative colostomy cases, and borderline mental cases. There is also need for additional facilities for convalescent care for Porto Ricans and Negroes.

Occupational Therapy. We regret that Miss Marguerite Emery, who started Occupational Therapy in our Psychiatry Clinic in 1924, and later

SOCIAL SERVICE STATISTICS

PATIENTS SERVED DURING THE YEAR 14,632

Carried over from previous year 4,954 New or reopened cases 9,678

REFERRALS TO OTHER AGENCIES 6,048

REPORTS TO OTHER AGENCIES 10,424

PATIENTS SENT TO CONVALESCENT HOMES 2,234

CHILDREN SENT FOR SUMMER THERAPEUTIC CARE 396

PATIENTS TREATED IN OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY 3,378

Out-Patient Department (Psychiatry Clinic) 1,513

On Wards 1,491 In Workshop 374

organized this activity on the In-Patient Service, resigned in November. At that time we combined the work of the Psychiatry Clinic and the wards. The number of treatments given to patients in the Clinic increased from 1,189 in 1940, to 1,513 in 1941. On the ward services, the number of referrals from doctors has increased noticeably, particularly on the Neurological Wards, where occupational therapy has been of especial value. The therapists brought diversional and therapeutic occupations to 1,491 bed patients. The number of Hospital patients treated in the Occupational Therapy Workshop has also increased, from 327 in 1940 to 374 in 1941.

A new project which proved very satisfying to the patients has been the making of "Women's Necessity Kits" for the British War Relief Society, using materials supplied by that organization. Over a hundred kits were made during one month. We believe that the Workshop should be available to more patients, and are therefore grateful to know that another therapist will soon be added to the department.

The assistance of Mrs. Leonard Cohn and her group of volunteers has made it possible for the therapists to treat a great many more patients than could otherwise have been served. They again renovated several thousand used toys which were distributed to the children throughout the year, particularly during the holiday season.

Social Service Workroom. The Social Service Workroom was started in 1933 as a temporary measure during the unemployment emergency. It has proved so beneficial in rehabilitation work, however, that it has become a permanent part of the Social Service Department. Its therapeutic value is illustrated by the following case. Tecla,

a woman with many different ailments, was sent to the Workroom in a much disturbed mental condition. At first there was great difficulty in getting her to concentrate on what she was being taught, but finally she succeeded in learning to knit. She remained with the Workroom for about six months, showing gradual improvement, and was then able to secure employment through her own efforts. After an absence of four months she returned to visit us, and said that her life had been saved by her work with us and that she was now again able to support herself.

Forty-five women and twenty men were registered in the Workroom during the year, with an average daily attendance of fourteen women and seven men. Articles made here were exhibited at the Women's Exposition of Arts and Crafts held at the Grand Central Palace, and great interest was shown by visitors who were engaged in similar work throughout the country.

After the declaration of war it was decided to make more utilitarian articles than heretofore. The Hospital gave an order for thirty-seven dozen kitchen caps, and the Social Service Department ordered twenty-four dozen flannel pajamas. The men are making candle-holders out of used tin cans. These can be used in case of blackouts, and are being sold by Bundles for America.

The women in the Workroom made 1,040 garments for the Red Cross and Bundles for Britain. The Workroom staff continued to distribute wool for these two organizations to the nurses and other employees of the Hospital. In this way 820 knitted articles were made.

Volunteers. The past year has been a challenging one to our Volunteer Service, as the national emergency and the

emphasis upon civilian defense have intensified interest in volunteer work. During the first half of 1941 there seemed to be a loss of interest in hospital volunteer work. We were concerned because volunteers who had been serving the Hospital were turning to work that seemed to them more urgent in the present crisis. Fortunately, we did not lose a large number of workers because some who took up emergency work were able to continue also with their hospital duties. But the trend was evident. It was gratifying to note that the Office of Civilian Defense pointed out the importance of the services of volunteers in our hospitals as part of our defense program.

In November we held a meeting of volunteers and explained the need for

continuing and even improving our volunteer services. The response was most reassuring, and we are pleased to report that we have a sufficient number of workers to fill available positions. Although we no longer have a waiting list of applicants for volunteer work, we have more satisfactory placement resources to which to turn when necessary. The American Women's Voluntary Service and the Civilian Defense Volunteer Office have been most cooperative and have sent us some excellent volunteers.

We wish to express our gratitude to the large group of volunteer workers who have served the Hospital so faithfully during the past year and have given so generously of their time and devotion. With their continued sup-

SOCIAL SERVICE PATIENT LOAD • 1941

Carried over from previous year	4,954
INTAKE	
New in Department	7,134
Reopened: closed prior to this calendar year	1,966
Recurrent: closed within this calendar year	578
Total for year	14,632
Closed during calendar year	11,028
Cases carried forward at close of year	3,604

NUMBER OF INTERVIEWS AND CONFERENCES

	<i>Total</i>	<i>In Hospital</i>	<i>Outside</i>
Patients	89,404	83,323	6,081
Families and Friends	49,058	43,560	5,498
Physicians	46,043	45,897	146
Community Agencies	16,701	15,827	874
Other	25,837	25,567	270

port, under the guidance of Mrs. Frank L. Weil and Mrs. Robert H. Kridel, we hope to be able to meet whatever demands the coming year may put upon us.

Collaboration with Other Organizations. The public and private agencies which have given us excellent cooperation are too numerous to mention by name, but we take this opportunity to thank them all for aiding us in the performance of our work.

We cooperated again with the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies and the United Hospital Fund, and are most grateful for the funds that were allocated to our Department.

Although we have been at war for only a brief period, it is already ap-

parent that many new conditions will arise which will challenge the skills of our workers. With the prospect of heavier duties for the Hospital professional staff, due to war conditions, the assistance of responsible and dependable lay workers can be of inestimable value in maintaining the high standards of the Hospital. We hope to meet new situations as they develop, and to relate them to our activities, so that we may be able to serve our patients to the best of our ability. We go forward with the assurance that we may again rely on all those who have so ably assisted us in past years, and to whom we extend our appreciative thanks.

Respectfully submitted,
RUTH M. COOK,
President, Social Service Auxiliary

Report of THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL
LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY

OFFICERS

MRS. LEOPOLD BERNHEIMER	<i>President</i>
MRS. OSCAR ROSE	<i>Treasurer</i>
MRS. JOSEPH A. ARNOLD	<i>Secretary</i>

To the Board of Trustees of the Mount Sinai Hospital:

GENTLEMEN:

With the passing of another year I must again express regret that my health has not permitted me to enjoy contact with the ladies of our Society. From our Secretary, however, I note that we are no exception in that the war has made itself felt at our meetings. A gratifying number have found it possible to continue active participation in the work of the Society, and special thanks are due to them for their faithfulness in this year of conflicting obligations. Many of our members, however, were engaged in war activities that necessarily interfered with their usual regular attendance. Their experience in our workroom will, I am sure, stand them in good stead.

May we all express the hope for a speedy and complete Victory.

Respectfully submitted,

MRS. LEOPOLD BERNHEIMER,
President

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THE NEUSTADTER FOUNDATION
1942

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THE NEUSTADTER HOME FOR CONVALESCENTS IN YONKERS, N. Y.

Report of the NEUSTADTER HOME

A HOSPITAL, having provided highly developed medical and surgical skill for the restoration of health, may be forced to see this expert care end abruptly at the moment the patient leaves its doors because he cannot afford a restful convalescent period under proper medical and nursing supervision. Recognizing that convalescent care is a normal, and in many cases necessary continuation of hospital treatment, the Mount Sinai Hospital for years has placed patients in convalescent homes through its Social Service. To secure better facilities for this purpose, Mount Sinai in 1936 entered into an arrangement with the Neustadter Home in Yonkers by which the Home became in effect the convalescent branch of the Hospital.

Each year since then the advantages of this affiliation to both institutions as well as to patients have been better established. As a part of the Hospital, the Neustadter Home has developed into one of the most advanced institutions of its type.

The Home was established in 1919

as a rest and vacation institution for women and children. Upon affiliation with the Hospital, it was converted into a convalescent institution admitting ambulatory postoperative cases and others still requiring medical attention. The Home has followed a notably liberal admission policy, accepting types of cases for which convalescent facilities had been all but lacking because they required a large amount of nursing care and other services. An outstanding feature of Neustadter is its provision for care of patients requiring special diets.

To meet another major need, the Home was reorganized in 1939 to admit men as well as women, and it stopped accepting children, for whom there were ample accommodations elsewhere. The Convalescent Care Committee of the Welfare Council, in a recent discussion of the subject, reported that Neustadter is unique as the only Home, not originally built to care for men, that has had the ingenuity to utilize its facilities flexibly for both male and female patients.

The results of these changes are reflected in statistics which show, for example, that in 1941 the 849 guests at the Home included 311 men, that there were 376 cases requiring special diets, and 57 cardiac cases, as well as other types of patients for whom convalescent facilities are exceedingly limited.

Behind the statistics lie many human stories of men and women whose health and morale were aided by a restful convalescence in the country, amid comfortable, cheerful surroundings and under expert care. Some of the personal narratives have been told in letters written spontaneously by guests at the Home, expressing their appreciation. Typical of their feeling was a letter from a woman patient, who wrote, in part, as follows:

"I have done nothing but eat and rest the first time in a good many years and the mental rest means as much as the physical. I have gained nearly eight pounds in five days. . . . I hope I keep up the wonderful start I have had, and have better health for the rest of my life."

A young man, recently arrived in the United States, wrote a letter which epitomized the emotions of a stranger in a strange land, sick and alone, on finding that he was not friendless. The text of his letter follows, exactly as written:

"I take the liberty to write to you to thank you for the kind way in which you helped me to recuperate by sending me to the Neustadter Home.

"The stay here has done me a lot of good. I have put on weight and I feel much fitter. I am also very glad that it was possible, due to your kind assistance, to send my friend to the same Home.

"When I shall leave Neustadter's I shall not only go to New York, but to America. Up to now I have seen only an American hospital and convalescent home but you can believe me that as little as I have seen of America, I have admired and loved it. What has impressed me even more than the efficiency and excellent organization of the Mount Sinai Hospital is that friendly spirit that seems to be reigning over it. There is not this stiffness, this impersonal coldness, this feeling of being patient No. 47761. One feels that doctors, social workers and nurses treat you as a friend, that they are really interested in one's welfare and, as I said before, that you are an individual person and not simply a number in the mass production of healthier people.

"If you ever think that we people who have come over recently from the other side are strange in our attitude and behaviours, the main reason is, that this spirit of Mount Sinai Hospital, or better said that of America, has been lacking in Europe recently. We are afraid to have confidence in anybody or anything. Too often have those whom we considered as friends treated us as enemies and inferior beings. We have been so often disappointed.

"Thanks to Mount Sinai and your kind assistance I have been cured, feel better and hope that soon I shall start a new life in America considering the past as an ended nightmare."

That the Home continued to increase its effectiveness was indicated by various data on the work of 1941. One of the best yardsticks of the efficacy of a convalescent institution is the proportion of patients admitted directly from the hospital. A second index of progress in the right direction is the lessening of

the time between surgical operation or hospital discharge and admission to the convalescent home. In both of these respects, a distinct improvement was evident at Neustadter during the year, as shown by a study by Dr. Herman Zazeela, Staff Physician. Dr. Zazeela's analysis was based on a comparison of figures for six months in 1940 with the corresponding six months in 1941. Some of his findings follow:

- (1) The number of patients admitted directly from the Hospital was 149 during the six-month period of 1941, as compared with 139 in the corresponding six months of 1940.
- (2) The average time elapsed between surgical operation and admission to Neustadter was 21 days in 1941, compared with a 27-day average interval in 1940.
- (3) In six months of 1941, the Home admitted 168 patients within one week after discharge from the Hospital, compared to 144 in the comparable period of 1940. Those who waited one to two weeks numbered 36 in 1941, compared with 54 in 1940; while the group that waited two weeks

or more was reduced to 28 in 1941, compared with 38 in 1940.

- (4) Despite the admission policy favoring acceptance of cases requiring much medical and nursing care, there were very few emergencies which could not be met with the facilities of the Home itself. Only 16 patients required return to the Hospital during the year, of whom only four required ambulance transportation, the others going by taxi. This low incidence of emergency returns reflects the experience built up during the past few years, and the alertness of the nursing staff in recognizing and reporting adverse changes at their onset.

Increased use of vitamins, particularly the "B" group, was responsible for a considerable reduction in the amount of sedatives required by the patients, Dr. Zazeela reported. This in itself justified the additional cost of the vitamin products.

During 1941, the sum of \$55,311 was spent in maintaining the routine activities of the Home. Our income for the year from all sources totalled \$38,667, leaving a net operating deficit of \$16,644 as against \$15,052 for 1940.

		NEUSTADTER HOME STATISTICS	
		1941	1940
<i>Number of Patients</i>			
	MEN	311	319
	WOMEN	538	522
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	TOTAL	849	841
 <i>AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY (DAYS)</i>	...	22.6	22.3
 <i>TOTAL "PATIENT-CARE" DAYS</i>	...	18,921	19,040
 <i>AVERAGE GAIN IN WEIGHT</i>	...	4.6 LB.	4.6 LB.

The sliding scale of charges to patients, adjusted to their ability to pay some of the cost of their care, again proved its merits. The income from this source was \$2,749 in 1941, as compared with \$1,675 in 1940.

The professional staff, including Dr. Zazeela, remained at 12 (one of them part-time), and the domestic staff at 18 (one of them part-time). The nursing situation is becoming increasingly difficult because of the present shortage.

The effects of the war have been felt at the Home. One result has been relaxation of the regulations on discharge of patients. Some, whose relatives called for them by automobile a day or two before regular discharge dates, were permitted to leave, in order to save their families an additional expenditure of gasoline. This was a factor in the slight declines in total number of days of patient care and in average length of patients' stay in 1941 as against 1940. Preparations for black-outs and other air raid precautions have been completed. An air raid drill was held, during which the patients, gathered in shelter, became so deeply engrossed in community singing that the "all clear" signal was not heard.

The House Committee continued to function helpfully and successfully. All the innovations of the previous year became well established and the household machinery functioned smoothly. One great improvement was the addition of an extra store-room for groceries in the basement. This replaced the storage space that was lost when the elevator was built last year, and added enough extra space to allow us to keep the necessary reserve of foodstuffs.

The Occupational Recreation Department has achieved closer cooperation with doctor, staff, and patients at the Home. The worker interviews every patient upon admission and, depend-

ing upon the individual's needs and abilities, maps out a therapeutic program which, with the medical routine, results in the patient's more complete convalescence.

Patients were taught to make useful and attractive articles. Among these were woven rugs and also 163 sweaters made from wool sent by the Mount Sinai Hospital Social Service Department. In addition to the therapeutic value to the Neustadter patients, these sweaters were very useful to patients in the Hospital.

A lathe and jig-saw, with tools for their operation, were purchased by the Home and have become valuable additions to the Shop equipment.

Entertainments, motion picture shows, special holiday parties, etc., were carried on successfully. Many former patients sent gifts to the Home and helped with the entertainments. One ex-patient presented the Home with a machine for making buttons, and also sent gifts for the entire professional and domestic staff. Another ex-patient has kept the therapy shop supplied with wood. A recital by a blind pianist was contributed by the New York Guild for the Jewish Blind. An ex-patient contributed a "jazz recital." Another ex-patient came to the Home with 45 carolers to give a concert. Six little girls from Rosander School in White Plains gave a dance recital.

Although we seem to be making progress in fulfilling convalescent needs of patients in Mount Sinai, we know that much remains to be done. For example, we lack sufficient beds for men, special facilities for certain post-operative patients, and beds for orthopedic patients, particularly the younger ones who are not yet ready to walk. We hope to be able to satisfy all those needs at some future time.

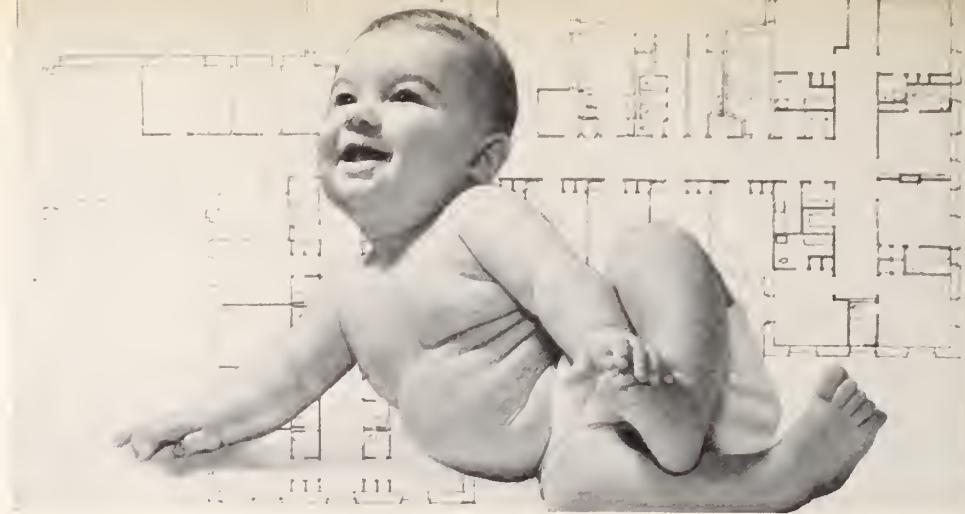
Special thanks are herewith extended to Miss Helen Butler, Superintendent of the Home; to Dr. Herman Zazeela, our energetic and far-seeing Medical Director; to the loyal and efficient professional and domestic staffs; to the Mount Sinai Hospital's administrators, particularly to Dr. Joseph Turner, always ready to advise; to Mrs. Mendelsohn and Miss Hallahan of the Social Service Department, without whose capable assistance we could not function; to Miss Henderson of the Dietary Department of the

Hospital. Further thanks are due to Mr. Sidney Goldstone for his advice in all building matters, and to all others who have given so unstintingly of their time and interest in making possible more and better convalescent care.

To this I add my own thanks to my colleagues of the Board of Trustees of the Neustadter Home for their continued cooperation.

Respectfully submitted,

HORTENSE M. HIRSCH,
President.



THE FUTURE OF THE HOSPITAL

THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL as it exists today, its broad service to the community in combatting pain and disease, in medical education, and in scientific research, have been made possible by the contributions in services and money of public-spirited and generous men and women. Buildings have been presented as memorials and gifts; wards, rooms, and beds endowed; operating rooms provided; research, social service, and other programs supported, by those whom the Hospital is proud to acknowledge as benefactors.

An institution such as Mount Sinai can never remain static; it must be continually improved and expanded to keep abreast of scientific progress and the growing requirements of the community for medical service. Just as the Hospital owes its past development to the benevolence of its friends, it must look to them now to help it to meet the needs of the present. Customs change with the times, and many individuals who in the past would have remembered the Hospital in bequests, are now giving funds during their lifetime. Thus they have the satisfaction of seeing their gifts used to aid the sick and needy, advance medical science, and spread medical knowledge.

The Hospital has no need more urgent than a laboratory building to

provide adequate quarters for its present scientific workers and additional space for staff members who cannot now undertake research for lack of room. Laboratories are today essential in the routine of diagnosing and treating disease, as well as for investigations to improve methods of prevention and cure. Any hospital that undertakes, as does Mount Sinai, to educate young doctors, must offer adequate laboratory facilities. The Mount Sinai laboratories have in the past fulfilled these functions notably. The work done in them has helped to raise the Hospital to its present stature. However, these facilities are now wholly inadequate. The 250 laboratory workers at the Hospital are crowded even into basements and cellars.

A new laboratory building could be provided for approximately \$1,000,000. The land for this building is already available. The plans provide, in addition to laboratories, space for the Consultation Service, now housed in the Semi-Private Pavilion. Moving this clinic to the laboratory building would provide additional urgently needed semi-private facilities.

Mount Sinai is practically the only large voluntary hospital in New York City that does not have an obstetrical service. It lacks facilities for maternity

care. Mount Sinai interns are unable to secure obstetrical training, and student nurses must get such training in other hospitals. About \$1,000,000 would provide a modern maternity pavilion, with facilities for private, semi-private, and ward care, and for prenatal and postnatal clinics. The plans have been so developed that this pavilion would add little or no burden to the Hospital budget. The site is already available, at Fifth Avenue and Ninety-ninth Street.

Medical research is not supported from the regular budget of the Hospital. Aside from income from a number of endowments for this purpose, the cost is met by the contributions of generous friends. Funds totalling \$1,000,000 are needed to support research. The income could be used for scientific investigation in one or more fields or for establishment of research and clinical fellowships. There are vast possibilities for achievement by brilliant young men who could thus be enabled to devote themselves to research. The donors of such funds would undoubtedly be instrumental in providing the resources for important contributions to the advancement of medical science.

The importance of an adequate number of competent nurses was never more evident than today. The Mount

Sinai Hospital School of Nursing needs funds to help its graduates to attend college and prepare for teaching and supervising positions, as well as for other educational purposes. Its requirements total \$150,000.

Among other needs of the Hospital, which await the generosity of friends for their fulfillment, are the following:

\$30,000—to endow an operating room or a treatment room for the ear, nose, and throat divisions.

\$25,000—to endow the cystoscopic division.

\$20,000 to \$40,000—to endow a memorial room in the Semi-Private Pavilion.

\$10,000—to endow each bed in the Semi-Private Pavilion.

\$7,500—to endow each perpetual ward bed in an adults' pavilion for the aid of the sick poor.

\$5,000—to endow each bed in the Children's Pavilion.

\$3,500—to endow each memorial bed in an adults' pavilion for the aid of the sick poor.

\$2,500—to endow each life bed in an adults' pavilion.

For further information a letter directed to the Chairman of the Committee on Endowments, The Mount Sinai Hospital, Fifth Avenue at One Hundredth Street, New York City, will receive a prompt reply.



A brief statement of the financial picture for 1941

The cost of operating the Hospital was \$2,398,877

These operating costs were exclusive of costs of research, postgraduate medical education, and other activities not directly connected with maintenance of the Hospital.

Approximately \$1,350,000 were used for salaries and wages. This sum, of course, does not include the value of the services given gratis to the sick poor by our unpaid professional staff.

To meet a part of these costs, patients paid to the Hospital only \$1,196,617

Receipts from other miscellaneous sources amounted to \$ 11,532

The difference is the total philanthropic expense for the year, or \$1,190,728

Grants from Federation, the United Hospital Fund, the Greater New York Fund and the City, supplied the Hospital with a total of \$ 990,224

Income from endowment funds, donations, etc., amounted to \$ 67,060

Leaving the Hospital with a final net shortage or deficit of \$ 133,444

This deficit added to other deficits since the depression years beginning with 1930, has now reached a total of \$1,929,637

THE large deficits of the past twelve years could have been avoided only by curtailing in quantity or quality, or both, the services rendered by the Hospital to the sick poor of the City. Because these services are urgently needed, it has been the policy of the Board of Trustees to maintain them as long as possible, and the deficits have been met out of the limited capital funds of the Hospital.

Such capital funds were expected to provide income for maintenance purposes and the depletion of these funds to keep the Hospital going has correspondingly reduced such income. There is obviously a limit to this constant drain on the Hospital's reserves.

Due to this serious depletion of income, the Hospital urgently appeals for increased capital donations so that it may continue to serve adequately and efficiently all who need its care.

THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL
TREASURER'S REPORT

STATEMENT OF CURRENT RECEIPTS
For the Year Ended December 31st, 1941

HOSPITAL:

Payments of Patients:

Private Pavilion Patients	\$657,257.94
Semi-Private Pavilion Patients	328,838.97
Ward Patients	150,292.86
Ward Patients treated under Workmen's Compensation Act	4,693.95
Out-Patient Department Patients	<u>51,670.93</u>
Total	\$1,192,754.65

Payments by:

City of New York for Part Maintenance of Free Ward Patients and for Custodians	173,903.95
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Contributions:

Federation for the Support of Jewish Philan- thropic Societies	\$249,484.04
Associated Hospital Service of New York for deferred liability in Semi-Private and Ward cases, returned to Federation which ad- justed this sum in its 1939 accounting . . .	<u>5,739.96</u>
Greater New York Fund (through Federation)	255,224.00
United Hospital Fund	35,042.00
Donations	63,134.12
Total	<u>133.60</u>

Total	353,533.72
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Income from Investments:

Permanent Fund	12,230.02
Endowment Fund	34,787.69
Other Special Funds for Budgetary Purposes	17,190.06
Total	<u>64,207.77</u>

Total Budgetary Receipts (Hospital)	1,784,400.09
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SCHOOL OF NURSING:

From Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies	319,776.15
From Other Sources for Budgetary Purposes	<u>12,275.50</u>
Total Budgetary Receipts (School of Nursing)	332,051.65
Carried Forward	<u>\$2,116,451.74</u>

Brought Forward	\$2,116,451.74
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SOCIAL SERVICE AUXILIARY:

From Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies	\$104,867.92
From United Hospital Fund	10,406.00
Greater New York Fund (through Federation) as part of United Hospital Fund	4,885.08
From Other Sources for Budgetary Purposes	5,837.86

Total Budgetary Receipts (Social Service Auxiliary)	125,996.86
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LADIES' AUXILIARY:

From Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies	22,985.00
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Total Receipts for Budgetary Purposes (Four Societies)	2,265,433.60
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Appropriations from Principal and/or Income of Special Funds for Stated Non-Budgetary Purposes (per contra)	122,505.75
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Total Receipts (Budgetary and Non-Budgetary) (Four Societies)	\$2,387,939.35
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Taken from Permanent Fund to meet 1941 Deficits from Budgetary Operations:

Hospital	\$ 23,301.71
School of Nursing	87,383.62
Ladies' Auxiliary	13,920.12

Total from Permanent Fund for 1941 Deficits	124,605.45
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Taken from Social Service Auxiliary Special Account for 1941 Deficit	8,838.39
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<i>Total taken from Capital to meet the 1941 Deficits from Operations</i>	<i>\$133,443.84</i>
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STATEMENT OF CURRENT DISBURSEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31st, 1941

HOSPITAL:

Administration:

Salaries and Wages of Officers and Clerks	\$ 96,447.82
Telephone Wages	12,538.30
Salaries of Custodians	8,651.19
Pensions	4,145.00
Telephone Service	23,659.23
Stationery and Printing	9,624.12
Miscellaneous	<u>1,741.07</u>
Total Administration	\$156,806.73

Professional Care of Patients:

Salaries and Wages:

Physicians	52,358.43
Nurses	25,534.00
Druggists	14,170.68
Orderlies	59,009.28
Follow-up and Clinical Secretaries	23,116.27
Medical and Surgical Supplies	<u>179,874.14</u>
Total Professional Care of Patients	354,062.80

*Out-Patient Department:

Salaries and Wages	43,568.99
Stationery and Printing	1,877.16
Supplies	<u>5,286.25</u>
Total Out-Patient Department	50,732.40

Radiograph Department:

Salaries and Wages	29,532.84
Supplies	<u>35,966.75</u>
Total Radiograph Department	<u>65,499.59</u>
Carried Forward	\$627,101.52

* The items included under this heading are those which are chargeable directly and exclusively to the Out-Patient Department. The actual cost of conducting the Out-Patient Department, including the proportion of other expenses properly chargeable to it, is \$393,905.00.

Brought Forward	\$627,101.52
Radiotherapy Department:	
Salaries and Wages	\$8,380.51
Supplies	2,969.35
Radium	<u>291.50</u>
Total Radiotherapy Department	11,641.36
Electro-cardiograph Department:	
Salaries and Wages	2,281.98
Supplies	<u>1,166.02</u>
Total Electro-cardiograph Department	3,448.00
Department of Laboratories:	
Salaries and Wages	91,952.88
Supplies	<u>31,734.77</u>
Total Department of Laboratories	123,687.65
Provisions	374,780.15
Dietary Department:	
Salaries and Wages	103,533.04
Supplies	<u>12,875.98</u>
Total Dietary Department	116,409.02
Housekeeping Department:	
Salaries and Wages	83,944.31
Furniture and Housefurnishings	28,828.53
Crockery and Silverware	8,589.29
Dry Goods	7,589.61
Beds and Bedding	<u>8,321.67</u>
Total Housekeeping Department	137,273.41
Laundry Department:	
Salaries and Wages	46,263.84
Supplies	<u>8,315.97</u>
Total Laundry Department	54,579.81
General House and Property Expenses:	
Salaries and Wages	109,135.41
Renewals and Repairs	95,284.87
Light, Heat, and Power	<u>71,222.71</u>
Total General House and Property Expenses	275,642.99
Insurance	<u>25,182.53</u>
Carried Forward	\$1,749,746.44

Brought Forward	\$1,749,746.44
Auditing and Accounting:	
Salaries and Wages	\$39,762.18
Sundries	9,548.25
Stationery and Printing	2,201.84
Postage	4,017.33
Lettering of Tablets	476.40
Awards to House Staff	850.00
Annual Report	<u>1,099.36</u>
Total Auditing and Accounting	<u>57,955.36</u>
HOSPITAL—Total Budgetary Disbursements	\$1,807,701.80
SCHOOL OF NURSING—Total Budgetary Disbursements	419,435.27
SOCIAL SERVICE—Total Budgetary Disbursements	134,835.25
LADIES' AUXILIARY—Total Budgetary Disbursements	<u>36,905.12</u>
Total Disbursements for Budgetary Purposes (Four Societies)	<u>\$2,398,877.44</u>
Disbursements from Principal and/or Income of Special Funds for Stated Non-Budgetary Purposes (per contra)	<u>122,505.75</u>
Total Disbursements (Budgetary and Non-Budgetary) (Four Societies)	<u>\$2,521,383.19</u>

THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL

SCHOOL OF NURSING

TREASURER'S REPORT

*Statement of Disbursements and Receipts for the Year Ended
December 31st, 1941*

Disbursements

Payroll:

Student Nurses	\$ 13,314.85
Graduate Nurses	290,539.20
Office Assistants	9,700.32
Housekeeping	35,034.95
Attendants	31,245.64
Tuition	17,337.82
Postage	188.14
Sundries	1,141.94
Stationery and Printing	2,056.35
Household Supplies	5,485.05
Telephone	1,893.18
Advertising	1,344.00
Books	1,867.35
Uniforms	7,363.22
Graduation Exercises	923.26
 Total Disbursements	 <u>\$419,435.27</u>

Receipts from

Federation	\$319,776.15
Matriculation Fees	7,610.00
Registry Fees	3,824.00
Sundry Receipts	97.75
Permanent Fund Income	628.75
Haas Fund Income	115.00
 Total Receipts	 <u>\$332,051.65</u>
 Deficit*	 <u>\$ 87,383.62</u>

* Taken from Permanent Fund of Hospital

THE MOUNT SINAI SOCIAL SERVICE AUXILIARY

TREASURER'S REPORT For the Year Ended December 31, 1941 REGULAR ACCOUNT

Disbursements

Appliances		\$13,901.95
Extra Nourishment, Special Diets, etc.		750.95
Convalescent Care		13,319.78
Relief (Emergency, Rent, Moving Expenses, etc.)		2,722.76
Shoes, Clothing, etc.		3,918.85
Transportation		2,432.51
Medication		228.23
Education and Recreation Supplies		605.22
Salaries		94,876.43
Workers' Expenses		543.96
Office Supplies (Including Stationery, Printing and Postage)		1,413.33
Affiliation Dues		61.50
Magazines and Newspapers and Incidentals		59.78
 Total Disbursements		 \$134,835.25

Receipts

Federation		\$104,867.92
United Hospital Fund		10,406.00
Greater New York Fund Through Federation (as part of United Hospital Fund grant)		4,885.08
Income from Investments		1,974.99
Refunds from Patients, etc.		3,862.87
 Total Receipts		 125,996.86
 *Deficit		 \$ 8,838.39

*Taken from Non-Budgetary Special Accounts of Social Service Auxiliary.
(See below under Special Account)

SPECIAL ACCOUNT

Balance, January 1st, 1941 \$12,318.59

Receipts

Donations, etc., 1941		10,740.22
Appropriation from Principal and Income of Special Funds		7,404.49
Interest on Bank Acceptances		111.75
 Total Credits		 \$30,575.05

Disbursements

Special Accounts		\$5,644.12
Summer Work		4,433.50
Transferred to Regular Account for 1941 Deficit		8,838.39
 Total Disbursements		 18,916.01
Balance, December 31, 1941		 \$11,659.04

THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY

TREASURER'S REPORT

*Statement of Disbursements and Receipts for the Year Ended
December 31st, 1941*

Disbursements

Linens and Bedding	\$29,028.38
Wearing Apparel	<u>7,876.74</u>
Total Disbursements	\$36,905.12

Receipts

From Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies	<u>22,985.00</u>
<i>*Deficit</i>	<u>\$13,920.12</u>

**Taken from Permanent Fund of Hospital.*

BEQUESTS AND DONATIONS RECEIVED
FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES DURING YEAR 1941

Estate of Joseph F. Cullman—For the Mount Sinai Hospital Fund for Medical Education	\$50,000.00
Estate of Lester Hofheimer—For The Lester and Corinne Hofheimer Research Fund	15,000.00
Estate of Dr. Benjamin B. Eichner—In memory of beloved parents, Joseph Herman Eichner and Hannah Eichner—For pathological research in the Eye Department	8,575.87
David A. Schulte—For Dental Clinic	8,000.00
New York Foundation, Inc.—For support of cancer research of Dr. Richard Lewisohn	6,250.00
The International Cancer Research Foundation—For support of cancer research of Dr. Richard Lewisohn	5,416.66
Julius Munk—Stipend for Dr. Bernard Zondek's Salary Account	5,000.00
Hoffman-La Roche, Inc.—For support of research work on amyotrophic lateral sclerosis	4,500.00
The Friedsam Foundation—For gastro-enterology research	2,500.00
Mrs. Arthur Lehman—For support of cancer research of Dr. Richard Lewisohn	2,500.00
John and Mary R. Markle Foundation—For support of research work on amyotrophic lateral sclerosis	2,500.00
Miss Adelaide Reckford—For support of cancer research of Dr. Richard Lewisohn	2,000.00
Merck & Co., Inc.—For support of cancer research of Dr. Richard Lewisohn	2,000.00
Dazian Foundation for Medical Research—For research in physiology and pharmacology of brain	2,000.00
“A Friend”—In celebration of birthday of Dr. Joseph Brettauer	1,900.00
Emergency Committee in Aid of Displaced Foreign Medical Scientists—Stipend for Dr. Erich Kuznitzky	1,750.00
Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation—For studies on secretions of parasympathetic substance	1,750.00
The John and Mary R. Markle Foundation—For research on multiple sclerosis	1,600.00
Mrs. Addie H. Homan—For the Isidore Hernsheim Fellowship in Chemistry	1,500.00
Dazian Foundation for Medical Research—Grant on behalf of the Mount Sinai Hospital Fellowship for Latin American Physicians	1,345.00
Williams-Waterman Fund—For thiamine research of Dr. Herbert Pollack	1,330.00
Carried Forward	\$127,417.53

Brought Forward	\$127,417.53
George Lee—For non-budgetary purposes	1,250.00
Emergency Committee in Aid of Displaced Foreign Medical Scientists—Stipend for Dr. Wladimir Liberson	1,200.00
Mrs. Jesse Hirschman—In memory of Jesse Hirschman—For research in leukemia	1,200.00
Dr. I. C. Rubin—For the Dr. Hiram N. Vineberg Fund for gynecology research	1,200.00
Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation—For study of mechanism of skin reactivity	1,200.00
Blood Transfusion Betterment Association, Inc.—For Blood Plasma Project	1,158.00
James Speyer—Non-budgetary donations	1,000.00
Albert Rose—Non-budgetary donations	1,000.00
Mrs. Levy Mayer—In memory of her son-in-law, Walter A. Hirsch—For special work in leukemia	1,000.00
Dr. Ralph Colp—For gastro-enterology research	1,000.00
Henry L. Schwartz—For support of gastro-enterology research	1,000.00
Frances and John L. Loeb Foundation—For support of cancer research of Dr. Richard Lewisohn	1,000.00
The Anna Fuller Fund—For gastric research	1,000.00
Anonymous—For the Laboratory Committee	500.00
Mrs. Charles Altschul—For cardio-vascular disease research	500.00
Anonymous—For cardio-vascular disease research	500.00
Adeline and Carl M. Loeb Foundation—For support of cancer research of Dr. Richard Lewisohn	500.00
Dazian Foundation for Medical Research—For research in neuro-physiology	500.00
Dr. B. S. Oppenheimer—For research in hypertension	500.00
Mount Sinai Hospital Research Foundation, Inc.—For venom research	500.00
Dr. Samuel M. Peck—For venom research	444.06
American Lecithin Co., Inc.—For fat resorption research	400.00
Meyer Rapaport Fund—In memory of Meyer Rapaport—For special needs of the Pediatric Service	250.00
Mr. and Mrs. Walter W. Naumburg—For Research Fund	250.00
H. M. Leslie—In support of research	250.00
Anonymous—In memory of Corinne B. Popper—For research in multiple sclerosis	250.00
Anonymous—In memory of Corinne B. Popper—For research in multiple sclerosis	250.00
Philip J. Goodhart—For cardio-vascular disease research	200.00
Carried Forward	\$147,419.59

Brought Forward	\$147,419.59
Bristol-Myers Company—For study of halitosis	200.00
Mazzini Society, Inc.—For research by Dr. Corrado Ajo	100.00
Mrs. Vadim Makaroff—In memory of George Blumenthal—For support of research	100.00
Mrs. Charles Klingenstein—For special needs of Neuropathology Laboratory	100.00
Mrs. Arthur Lehman—For cardio-vascular disease research	100.00
Dr. Louis Chargin—For Vitamin A research	100.00
Mrs. Walter A. Hirsch—Toward costs of Blood Plasma Project	100.00
Associated Alumni of The Mount Sinai Hospital—For Library Fund	100.00
Mrs. Edwin J. Walter—For research by Dr. Corrado Ajo	90.00
John Wyeth & Bros., Inc.—For study of intestinal secretion	75.00
C. K. Ribakoff—For Research Fund	50.00
Dr. Joseph Laval—For Staff Loan and Relief Fund	50.00
Dr. Samuel M. Peck—For Vitamin A research	50.00
Alexander Konoff—For Research Fund	50.00
Herman Schneider—For Research Fund	50.00
Harry J. Greenman—For cancer research	50.00
Mr. and Mrs. Stephen J. Stroock—In memory of George Blumenthal —For Research Fund	30.00
Mrs. Charles Klingenstein—For Staff Loan and Relief Fund	30.00
Dr. Kaufman Schlivek—For Library Fund	26.15
Mrs. Lena Meierhof—For Library Fund	25.00
Dr. Henry Reiss—For Research Fund	25.00
Leo Gottlieb—In memory of Emory R. Buckner—For Research Fund	25.00
Mrs. Louis Ranger—In memory of her mother, Mrs. Jennie R. Saks —For Research Fund	25.00
Orvil E. Dryfoos—In memory of Mrs. Berthold Levi—For Research Fund	25.00
Adolph Kastor—On the occasion of his 85th birthday—For Research Fund	25.00
Stanley R. Jacobs—In memory of Mrs. Berthold Levi—For Research Fund	25.00
First New Sandez Society, Inc.—For Research Fund	25.00
David A. Weill—In memory of Mrs. Berthold Levi—For Research Fund	25.00
Master John Paul Greenspan—In memory of Dr. Bernard Sour—For Research Fund	25.00
Mrs. Emil Berolzheimer—In memory of Mrs. Edward Frowenfeld— For Research Fund	25.00
E. J. Villavaso—In appreciation—For Research Fund	25.00
Carried Forward	\$149,170.74

Brought Forward	\$149,170.74
Mr. and Mrs. Richard J. Bernhard—For cardio-vascular disease research	25.00
Mr. and Mrs. Richard Hirsch—In remembrance of Mr. Charles Klingenstein's birthday—For Staff Loan and Relief Fund	25.00
Mr. and Mrs. Richard Hirsch—In memory of Mr. Charles Klingenstein—For Staff Loan and Relief Fund	25.00
Walter Kohn—In remembrance of Mr. Charles Klingenstein's birthday—For Staff Loan and Relief Fund	25.00
Mrs. Charles Klingenstein—For Hospital Bulletin Fund	25.00
Mrs. Elsie E. Burnham—In celebration of birthday of Mrs. Stanley Sinton—For Thiamine Research	25.00
Dr. Ralph Colp—For spinal anesthesia mattress	23.00
Mr. and Mrs. Henry S. Klingenstein—In honor of the birthdays of Mrs. Richard Hirsch and Mrs. Charles Klingenstein—For Staff Loan and Relief Fund	15.00
Eric H. Marks—In memory of Dr. Seth Selig—Towards "Deficit"	10.00
Mr. and Mrs. George Lee—In memory of Mrs. Dora Floersheimer—For non-budgetary purposes	10.00
Mr. and Mrs. Richard Hirsch—In memory of Dr. Joseph Brettauer—For Research Fund	10.00
Miss Grace M. Mayer—In memory of Dr. Leo Kessel—For Research Fund	10.00
Henry I. Gross—In appreciation—For Research Fund	10.00
Mrs. William J. Kridel—In honor of the Wedding Anniversary on February 9th of her parents—For Research Fund	10.00
Mr. and Mrs. Frank E. Karelson, Jr.—In memory of Mrs. Berthold Levi—For Research Fund	10.00
Mrs. D. Alan Dillenberg—In memory of Mrs. Berthold Levi—For Research Fund	10.00
Mrs. Mark Ash—In memory of Mrs. Berthold Levi—For Research Fund	10.00
Mr. and Mrs. George Lee—In memory of Mrs. Samuel Stone—For Research Fund	10.00
Joseph Gutstadt—In gratitude—For Research Fund	10.00
Harold D. Wimpfheimer—In memory of Morris Heimerdinger—For Research Fund	10.00
Mrs. Hannah Steinberger—In appreciation—For Research Fund	10.00
Dr. Howard G. Rapaport—For Library Fund	6.80
Dr. Louis Chargin—For Library Fund	6.75
W. Stephenson—In gratitude—For Research Fund	5.00
Mr. and Mrs. George Lee—In memory of Louis Steckler—For Research Fund	5.00
Total	<u>\$149,512.29</u>

DONATIONS DURING YEAR 1941

Sidney Blumenthal—In memory of Mr. John C. Jay	\$10.00
The Misses Albert	10.00
Mrs. Selly A. Eisman—In honor of Mrs. Stanley Sinton's birthday	10.00
Nathan Kaufman	10.00
Mrs. Emil Berolzheimer—In honor of the 80th birthday of Mrs. B. Wolf	10.00
George E. Coleman	10.00
Sidney Blumenthal—In memory of Mr. Simon Guggenheim	10.00
Miscellaneous donations	<u>63.60</u>
Total	<u>\$133.60</u>

DONATIONS TO SOCIAL SERVICE IN 1941
For Special Account and Other Non-Budgetary Purposes

Anonymous (In Memory of Mr. and Mrs. David Forin and Mr. and Mrs. Bernhard Forman)	\$10.00
Anonymous (In Memory of Sara and Morris Heimerdinger)	100.00
Bach, Mrs. Julian S. (In Memory of Lieut. Terry Schiff)	5.00
Bach, Mrs. Julian S. (In Memory of Mr. Herbert Sonn)	5.00
Bach, Mrs. Julian S., Jr.	130.00
Baerwald, Mrs. Paul	550.00
Benjamin, Mrs. Robert M.	100.00
Bernheim, Mrs. Isaac J. (In Memory of Arthur Lorsch)	10.00
Binger, Mrs. Robert E.	100.00
Blumenthal, Mr. George (For Special Non-Budgetary Purpose)	993.30
Blumenthal, Mrs. Gustav (In Memory of Mr. George Blumenthal)	10.00
Blumenthal, Mrs. Robert G.	275.04
Borg, Mrs. Myron I.	25.00
Brandon, The Misses Fanny and Maud, and Edith B. Mayhoff (In Memory of Mrs. Walter A. Dreyfous)—(For Special Non-Budgetary Purpose)	10.00
Cohen, Mrs. Arthur J.	550.00
Cohn, Mrs. Leonard A.	525.00
Cohn, Mrs. Leonard A. (For Special Non-Budgetary Purpose)	125.00
Cohn, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard A. (In Memory of Mrs. Wm. Sidenberg)	10.00
Cohn, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard A. (In Memory of Mr. George Blumenthal)	25.00
Cook, Mrs. Alfred A.	1,050.00
Cook, Miss Madeleine R. (For Special Non-Budgetary Purpose)	10.00
Davis, Arthur (In Memory of Carol Cashel)	10.00
Ehrman, Mrs. Frederick L.	100.00
Elsinger, Mrs. W. H. (In Memory of Mrs. Wm. Sidenberg)	5.00
Elsinger, Mrs. W. H. (In Memory of Mrs. Julia S. Kahn)	5.00
Elsinger, Mrs. W. H. (In Memory of Mrs. Edward Hilson)	5.00
Erdmann, Mrs. Wm. (For Special Non-Budgetary Purpose)	125.00
Erlanger, Mrs. Milton S.	25.00
Glazier, Mrs. Henry S.	1,075.00
Goldberg and Squire, Inc. (In Memory of Edith Scharf)	10.00
Goldberg and Squire, Inc. (In Memory of Samuel Goldberg)	10.00
Goodeve, Mr. Lindsay M.	28.00
Carried Forward	\$ 6,016.34

Brought Forward	\$ 6,016.34
Hartman, Mr. and Mrs. Siegfried F.	225.00
Hartman, Mr. and Mrs. Siegfried F. (In Memory of Mrs. Julia S. Kahn)	3.00
Heimerdinger, Mrs. Frederick M.	275.00
Hellman, Mrs. Marco F.	110.00
Hendricks, Mr. and Mrs. Henry S. (In Memory of Mrs. Walter A. Dreyfous)—(For Special Non-Budgetary Purpose)	5.00
Herman, Dr. and Mrs. Harold (In Memory of Dr. Seth Selig)	5.00
Hessberg, Mrs. Lena (In Memory of Mrs. Esther L. Smith)	10.00
Heymann, Mrs. Seymour E. (In Memory of Mrs. Esther L. Smith)	5.00
Hilb, Mrs. Hannah	30.00
Hirsch, Steven J. (In Memory of Mr. Walter A. Hirsch)	100.00
Hirsch, Mrs. Walter A.	525.00 ✓
Hirsch, Mrs. Walter A. (In Memory of Mr. Walter A. Hirsch)	100.00
Hughes, Miss Edythe (In Memory of her Mother, Mrs. Catherine A. Hughes)	18.75
Hyman, Dr. and Mrs. Harold T. (In Memory of Mr. George Blumenthal)	25.00
Inwood League, The (For Special Non-Budgetary Purpose)	25.00
Jacobson, Miss Angie (In Memory of Mr. Arthur Lansburgh)	5.00
Jacobson, Miss Angie (In Memory of Mr. Albert W. Wittenberg)	5.00
Kempner, Mrs. Alan H.	275.00
Kempner, Mrs. Alan H. (In Memory of Mr. Ike Lande)	10.00
Kert, Charles	5.00
Klingensteine, Mrs. Charles (In Memory of Max J. Breitenbach)—(For Max J. Breitenbach Vacation Fund)	100.00
Klingensteine, Mrs. Charles (In Memory of Mrs. Max J. Breitenbach)—(For Max J. Breitenbach Vacation Fund)	500.00
Lehman, Mrs. Herbert H.	1,020.00
Levy, Mrs. Leo (In Memory of Mrs. Esther L. Smith)	3.00
Loeb, Mrs. Louis M.	150.00
Magnin, Mrs. Stella (In Memory of Mrs. Esther L. Smith)	5.00
Mayer, Robert H. (In Memory of Mr. Walter A. Hirsch)	10.00
Metzger, Mrs. Lina (In Memory of Betty Stern)	5.00
Miller, Louis, Jr. (In Memory of Mr. Charles Klingensteine)	5.00
Monday Morning Group of Workers—formerly known as the Ladies' Auxiliary (In Memory of Mrs. Esther L. Smith)	50.00
Morgenstern, Mrs. Henry (In Memory of Mrs. Esther L. Smith)	1.50
Naumburg, Mrs. George W.	615.00
Osterweis Family and Mrs. Jean K. Levy (In Memory of Mrs. Esther L. Smith)	10.00
Carried Forward	\$ 10,252.59

Brought Forward	\$ 10,252.59
Osterweis Family (In Memory of Mrs. Tobias Oberfelder)	3.00
Pestone, Frank	5.00
Pforzheimer, Mrs. Carl H., Jr.	110.00
Rosenthal, Mrs. Moritz	530.00
Roch, Mrs. Philip A. (For Max J. Breitenbach Fund)	6,000.00
Roth, Mrs. Philip A. (For Max J. Breitenbach Vacation Fund)	600.00
Sachs, Miss Edith	290.00
Saks, Mrs. Horace A. (In Memory of Albert Stern)	10.00
Scholle, Mrs. William D.	260.00
Scholle, Mrs. William D. (In Memory of Edythe Sartorius)	10.00
Schulte, Mrs. Arthur David (In Memory of Mrs. Wm. Sidenberg)	5.00
Siegbert, Mrs. Henry	210.00
Smith, Mrs. Augustus (In Memory of Mrs. Esther L. Smith)	25.00
Som, Dr. Max L.	5.00
Stern, Mrs. Albert	125.00
Strasburger, Mr. and Mrs. Irving (For Special Case)	10.00
Straus, Mrs. Roger W.	250.00
Untermeyer, Mrs. Irwin	275.00
Von Phul, Mrs. William, Jr. (In appreciation of treatment to daughter in Emergency Ward on February 2nd)	3.00
Weil, Mrs. Frank L.	165.00
Weil, Mrs. Leon	25.00
Werblow, Mrs. Robert M. (In Memory of Mrs. Henry Veith)	15.00
Patients' Refunds, etc.	<u>993.18</u>
Total	<u>\$ 20,176.77</u>

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT *of* STATISTICS

For the Year Ended December 31st, 1941
And the Year Ended December 31st, 1940

HOSPITAL PATIENTS — GENERAL WARDS AND PRIVATE ROOMS

	1941	1940
Patients in hospital at beginning of year ¹	637	607
Patients admitted during year ²	16,585	16,668
Total number of patients treated in hospital during year (Emergency Ward not included)	17,222	17,275
Remaining in hospital at end of year ¹	606	637
Patients treated in Emergency Room (not admitted) ³	21,191	21,867
Total number of patients admitted since the hospital was founded ²	483,853	467,268

Patients discharged during year

Well or Improved	13,596	13,636
Unimproved	2,285	2,269
Died	735	733
Total ²	16,616	16,638

Maximum number of patients on any one day ¹	714	731
Minimum number of patients on any one day ¹	536	543
Average number of patients per day	648	647
Average hospital days per patient	13.7	13.7
Mortality rate for the year (all deaths including those which occurred on day of admission)	4.3	4.2

Distribution of days of hospital care for the year

	1941	1940		
	No. of	No. of		
	Days	%	Days	%
General Wards—free to patients	106,609	45.08	116,454	49.17
General Wards—part free to patients	52,631	22.25	43,095	18.19
Semi-Private Pavilion patients	41,430	17.52	41,207	17.40
Private Pavilion patients	35,822	15.15	36,095	15.24
Total	236,492		236,851	
Maintenance days (patients and employees included)	704,577		701,150	

¹ Midnight Census.

² Excludes internal transfers between private, semi-private and ward services.

³ Includes Emergency Dental Treatments reported also in Hospital Dental Statistics. These must be added to O. P. D. Statistics to give complete record of out-patient services.

Percentage of total number of patients treated in various divisions	1941		1940	
	Patients Treated	%	Patients Treated	%
General Wards	11,663	66.41	11,949	67.93
Semi-Private Rooms	2,774	15.80	2,816	16.01
Private Rooms	3,125	17.79	2,826	16.06
Total ⁴	17,562		17,591	

Disposition of applications received during the year	1941	1940
Admitted to General Wards as free to patients ⁴	8,111	9,055
Admitted to General Wards as part free to patients ⁴	3,120	2,480
Admitted to Semi-Private Rooms at rates below cost ⁴	2,658	2,703
Admitted to Private Rooms ⁴	3,036	2,746
Not admitted for various reasons (ward applications)	4,512	4,305
Total Applications	21,437	21,289

Reasons for non-admission to Wards

Offered admission but refused by applicant	80	72
Referred to District Staff for care	584	293
Lack of room—referred elsewhere	188	356
Out of Borough—no room	92	124
Able to pay for private care	64	18
Minor ailments	2,844	2,480
Chronic incurable diseases ⁵	300	423
Alcoholism ⁵	24	36
Contagious diseases ⁵	52	140
Infectious diseases ⁵	156	72
Pregnancy ⁵	40	32
Disturbing mental disorders	88	259
Total	4,512	4,305

DISTRICT MEDICAL SERVICE

	1941	1940
Applicants for admission visited at home	172	197
Patients cared for at home	74	95
Total number of patients visited	227	260
Total number of visits made by physicians	246	292

Analysis of total visits made by physicians

Admissions to hospital recommended	70	70
Admitted (included in general hospital statistics)	70	70
Referred to other institutions	35	39
Not at home when doctor called	8	6
Minor ailments—treated at home	41	39
Unsuitable for hospital admission	66	107
Referred to Out-Patient Department	21	28
Not found at given address	5	3

⁴ Not adjusted for 340 internal transfers (1941) between private, semi-private and ward services.

⁵ Referred to appropriate hospital.

OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT STATISTICS

	1941	1940
Total visits ⁶	339,965	357,567
Total prescriptions	174,533	166,991
Patients new in year	9,338	10,281
Patients from past years	18,316	19,378
Total individuals	27,654	29,659
Out-Patient Department days	303	304
Daily average prescriptions	576	549
Daily average consultations	1,122	1,176
Daily average attendance of physicians	198	199
Average daily attendance of nurses	27	25
Average daily attendance of volunteer aids	33	33
Maximum consultations on any one day	1,390	1,508
Maximum prescriptions on any one day	882	884

ANALYSIS OF CONSULTATIONS

Name of Clinic	Morning	Afternoon	Total	Total
	Session	Session		
Internal Medicine	10,111	28,385	38,496	41,912
Minor Medical	—	214	214	549
Basal Metabolism	1,140	—	1,140	1,367
Gastro-Enterology	8,152	—	8,152	9,031
Diabetic	9,273	—	9,273	9,129
Adult Cardiac	4,470	3,286	7,756	7,348
Adult Asthma	15,213	—	15,213	14,558
Chest	1,458	—	1,458	1,655
Hematology	—	8,597	8,597	8,804
Blood Bank	—	1,920	1,920	2,135
Plasma for Britain Project	—	—	—	2,856
Neurology and Psychiatry	6,262	6,760	13,022	13,496
Dermatology	9,443	13,554	22,997	24,285
Arseno-Therapy	—	1,260	1,260	1,434
Surgical	14,696	9,548	24,244	24,951
Breast	—	236	236	244
Genito-Urinary	4,837	1,921	6,758	7,156
Rectal	4,103	—	4,103	4,555
Gynecological	9,224	11,018	20,242	21,159
Ear, Nose and Throat	3,111	13,984	17,095	19,421
Eye	4,210	11,412	15,622	16,916
Peripheral Vascular Disease	9,625	156	9,781	10,272
Orthopedic	686	12,634	13,320	14,149
Children's Medical	8,057	10,565	18,622	20,438
Children's Asthma	—	11,342	11,342	10,325
Children's Cardiac	1,267	—	1,267	1,292
Children's Health	—	1,846	1,846	2,206
Dental	9,000	6,148	15,148	14,991
Physical Therapy	13,912	10,704	24,616	25,111
Radiotherapy	6,726	6,755	13,481	12,884
Roentgenology	4,449	—	4,449	5,161
Electrocardiography	1,645	—	1,645	1,722
Occupational Therapy	1,514	—	1,514	1,190
Nutrition	—	5,136	5,136	4,865
Total Consultations	162,584	177,381	339,965	357,567

⁶ This figure does not include emergency visits by out-patients in accident and emergency room outside of regular clinic hours. Inclusive total is 361,156 for 1941 and 379,374 for 1940.

DEPARTMENT OF LABORATORIES
Examinations in Central Laboratory

	1941	1940
<i>Bacteriology</i>		
Blood Groupings	8,275	8,473
Nose and Throat Cultures	118	129
Blood Cultures	1,658	1,892
Pus Cultures, etc.	7,687	8,361
Post Mortem Cultures	73	101
Special Anaerobic Cultures	211	255
Bacteriophage Cultures	3	14
Loewenstein Cultures	23	4
Plasma Bank Cultures	<hr/>	391
Staphylococcus Pathogenicity	2,170	2,993
Streptococcus Pathogenicity	316	450
Pneumococcus Typings	467	533
Neufeld Tests	436	429
Vaccines	71	91
Bacteriophage Tests	4	8
Guinea Pig Inoculations	432	479
Miscellaneous Animal Inoculations	47	80
Widal Reactions	347	344
Wassermann Tests	11,594	11,882
Kahn Tests	3,556	3,983
Kahn Tests—Plasma Bank	<hr/>	2,366
Agglutination Reactions	636	633
Complement Fixation Tests	36	72
Precipitation Tests	177	368
Colloidal Gold Tests	927	992
Globulin Determinations	889	951
Heterophile Reactions	602	394
Cell Counts	1	1
Miscellaneous Tests	415	401
Total	<hr/> 41,171	47,070

Surgical Pathology and Morbid Anatomy

Examinations of Operative Specimens	6,556	6,711
Post-Mortem Examinations	328	341

Chemistry

Complete Blood Chemistry	978	643
Partial Blood Chemistry	12,198	10,953
Urine Chemistry	187	95
Gastro-Intestinal Contents	73	79
Examinations for Heavy Metals	57	109
Functional Tests	2,218	3,017
Examinations for Spinal Fluid	1,086	1,211
Miscellaneous Tests	194	251
Total	<hr/> 16,991	16,358

Examinations in Central Laboratory—(Continued)

	1941	1940
<i>Hematology</i>		
Blood Counts	609	674
Blood Volumes	49	44
Fragility of Red Cells	39	34
Congo Red Tests	47	39
Sedimentation Tests	179	220
Hematocrit Determinations	20	56
Bone Marrow Examinations	274	214
Formalin Tests		9
Reticulocyte Counts	285	269
Prothrombin Tests	325	340
Platelets	25	
Miscellaneous Tests	10	28
Total	1,862	1,927
<i>Endocrinology</i>		
Aschheim-Zondek Tests	240	249
Frank-Goldberger Tests—Blood	38	134
Frank-Goldberger Tests—Urine	498	563
Pituitary Blood Tests		3
Pituitary Urine Tests	671	728
Pituitary Blood Serum		26
Estrogenic Substance and Gonadotropic Hormone Tests	249	691
Total	1,696	2,394
<i>Blood Bank</i>		
Volunteer Donors for Wards ⁷	1,920	2,135
Transfusions Given with Stored Blood	1,828	1,984
Volunteer Donors for Britain ⁷		2,856

Laboratory for Routine Clinical Microscopy in Private Pavilion,
Semi-Private Pavilion and Out-Patient Department

	1941			1940		
	Priv. Pav.	Semi-Priv. Pav.	O.P.D. ⁸	Priv. Pav.	Semi-Priv. Pav.	O.P.D. ⁸
Routine Urines	14,415	12,870	8,004	12,953	14,155	5,943
Phenolsulphonphthalein Tests	35	33	2	24	34	6
Blood Counts	5,592	4,481	3,404	4,728	4,530	3,727
Feces	440	273	729	348	392	642
Sputa	54	92	434	68	135	499
Smears	24	11	1,041	11	25	1,298
Gastric Contents	57	76		66	80	
Spinal Fluids	94	49	59	40	50	77
Blood Sugars			844			666
Quantitative Urines	47	34	308	76	58	264
Galactose Tests	8	1	15	4		2
Sedimentation Tests			689			730
Concentration Tests	21	12	200	4	26	126
Janney Tests	2	2	203	5	4	173
Miscellaneous Tests	23	29	30	23	37	32
Total	20,812	17,963		15,962	18,350	14,095

⁷ Included in O.P.D. Statistics.⁸ Does not include clinical microscopy examinations in individual clinics by members of visiting medical staff.

Laboratory for Routine Clinical Microscopy in Wards⁹

	First Medical Service	Second Medical Service	
	1941	1940	1941
Routine Urines	13,398	12,240	11,220
Phenolsulphonphthalein Tests	28	17	94
Blood Counts	4,187	4,234	4,221
Feces	3,027	2,400	3,445
Sputa	463	328	334
Smears	102	138	118
Gastric Contents	206	212	257
Spinal Fluids	1	7	29
Galactose Tests	170	127	275
Concentration Tests	175	141	122
Janney Tests	94	51	126
Quantitative Urine Tests	11	—	—
Miscellaneous Tests	33	70	179
Total	21,895	19,965	20,420
			20,269

Clinic Laboratories in Out-Patient Department

	1941	1940
Urinalysis		
Genito-Urinary	3,385	3,684
Gynecological	1,095	1,422
Medical	4,198	3,964
Diabetic	10,000	9,762
Children's	1,371	1,901
Tuberculin Tests	20,049	20,733
Dark Field Examinations	1,323	2,179
Smears		
Genito-Urinary	2,884	3,379
Gynecological	5,010	5,767
Gastric Analysis	7,894	9,146
Total	30,214	33,018

Laboratory for Basal Metabolism

(Hospital Laboratory)¹⁰

	1941	1940
Private Patients	84	69
Semi-Private Patients	155	179
Ward Patients	1,237	1,545
Nurses	72	71
Total	1,548	1,864
Maximum number of examinations on any one day	12	13

⁹ Does not include clinical microscopy examinations in Surgical Services and Medical and Surgical Specialties, performed by members of House Staff.

¹⁰ O.P.D. examinations reported in O.P.D. Statistics.

DEPARTMENT OF RADIOLOGY

	<u>1941</u>	<u>1940</u>
<i>Radiography</i>		
Number of Examinations	23,283	24,189
Number of Plates Taken	73,494	73,151
Number of Fluoroscopic Examinations	7,841	7,814

Radiotherapy

Number of New Patients	609	579
Number of Visits (old and new patients) ¹¹	13,814	13,398
Number of Treatments (old and new patients)	11,337	10,654

<i>Radiotherapy Treatments</i>	P.P.	Semi-P.P.	Ward	O.P.D.	Total
High Frequency	1941	○	4	10	14
	1940	○	○	8	8
Radium	1941	○	30	32	62
	1940	○	25	13	38
Superficial Therapy	1941	8	2	19	1,471
	1940	2	2	19	1,441
Deep Therapy	1941	288	207	1,480	7,786
	1940	211	183	1,414	7,336
Total	1941	<u>296</u>	<u>209</u>	<u>1,533</u>	<u>9,299</u>
	1940	213	185	1,458	8,798
					<u>11,337</u>
					<u>10,654</u>

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL THERAPY

(Hospital)¹²

	<u>1941</u>	<u>1940</u>
Massage	1,048	1,279
Exercise	441	1,015
Gymnasium Treatments	2,218	2,290
Low Tension Currents	288	335
Hydrotherapy	2,927	2,860
Diathermia	107	78
Hyperthermia	492	527
Short Wave	1,102	868
Ultra-Violet	1,460	1,816
Photothermia (Infra-Red Lamp)	2,517	3,014
Thermo Hood	882	1,052
Total number of treatments for year	<u>13,482</u>	<u>15,134</u>
Maximum number on any one day	70	65

DENTAL DEPARTMENT

(Hospital)

	<u>1941</u>	<u>1940</u>
Number of Patients	3,363	3,472
Number of Visits ¹³	4,170	4,628

¹¹ Includes 12,143 visits in 1941 and 11,509 visits in 1940, which were reported in O.P.D. Consultations.¹² O.P.D. treatments reported in O.P.D. Statistics.¹³ This includes 2,849 emergency ward visits in 1941 and 3,119 in 1940.

Dental Department (Hospital)—(Continued)

Diagnostic Procedures		1941	1940
X-Rays			
Number of Patients	3,214	3,413	
Number of Films	9,942	11,683	
Cultures	64	31	
Specimens for Pathology	19	38	
Total Number of Treatments	4,098	3,934	
Extractions	2,525	2,376	
Oral Surgery	132	187	
Fillings	199	142	
Prophylaxis	83	99	
Minor Care	1,137	1,084	
Mechanical Work	—	11	
Fractures	22	35	
Patients Examined in Wards			
Number Examined	1,831	1,949	
Number Referred to Department	496	438	
Maximum number on any one day	34	28	

DENTAL DEPARTMENT
(Out-Patient Department)

	1941	1940
Extractions	1,792	1,639
Fillings	1,931	1,532
Orthodontia	691	571
Oral Surgery	216	222
Mechanical Work	3,111	3,219
Root Canal Therapy	77	93
Pyorrhea Treatments	222	241
X-Ray Examinations	1,181	1,285
Cultures	25	54
Fractures	91	37
Vaccines	1	—
Other Treatments	2,881	3,138
Examinations Only	12,219	12,031
Total number of services for year	3,711	3,591
Total number of visits ¹⁴	15,930	15,622
Maximum number of visits on any one day	98	90

¹⁴ Included in O.P.D. Consultations.

ELECTROCARDIOGRAPH DEPARTMENT

	1941	1940
Electrocardiographic Examinations		
Private Pavilion	186	184
Semi-Private Patients	121	125
Ward Patients	5,413	5,159
Out-Patients ¹⁵	1,645	1,722
Heart Sound Examinations ¹⁶	254	109
Total number of examinations	<u>7,619</u>	<u>7,299</u>
Maximum number on any one day	33	34

ELECTRO-ENCEPHALOGRAPHY LABORATORY

	1941	1940
Electro-Encephalograms	703	550

CONSULTATION SERVICE

	1941	1940
Patients Admitted	3,125	3,098
Referring Doctors	592	624

FOLLOW-UP CLINICS

Report for 1941

	No. of Clinic Sessions	No. of Appointments Given	Kept ¹⁷	Cases Closed	Referred for Further Treatment	Referred for Readm'n
Medical	85	3,205	2,259	277	341	49
Surgical	138	7,346	5,330	511	597	232
Gynecological	47	2,814	2,143	246	217	50
Orthopedic	23	963	686	105	113	40
Pediatric	45	1,027	724	54	83	8
Neurological	23	929	611	71	27	7
Ear, Nose and Throat	12	993	653	127	31	57
Eye	12	547	362	29	6	29
Radiotherapy	86	1,792	1,526	9	102	11
Physical Therapy	9	90	49	17	3	—
Hematology	9	65	50	8	1	1
Total	<u>489</u>	<u>19,771</u>	<u>14,393</u>	<u>1,454</u>	<u>1,521</u>	<u>484</u>

¹⁵ Included in O.P.D. Consultations, Morning Session.¹⁶ Beginning August 1, 1940.¹⁷ Included in O.P.D. Consultations.

DEDICATED BUILDINGS



CHILDREN'S PAVILION

Erected in Loving Remembrance of
LEWIS EINSTEIN and MILLY EINSTEIN FALK

by HENRY L. EINSTEIN · 1921

PRIVATE PAVILION

Dedicated to The Memory of
MEYER and BARBARA GUGGENHEIM

by THEIR CHILDREN · 1920

OUT-PATIENT BUILDING

Dedicated to The Memory of
MAYER LEHMAN
by HIS CHILDREN · 1904

ADOLPH LEWISOHN PATHOLOGICAL
and LABORATORY BUILDING

Donated by ADOLPH LEWISOHN · 1904-1922

AUDITORIUM

Dedicated to The Memory of
GEORGE BLUMENTHAL, JR.

by FLORENCE and GEORGE BLUMENTHAL · 1920

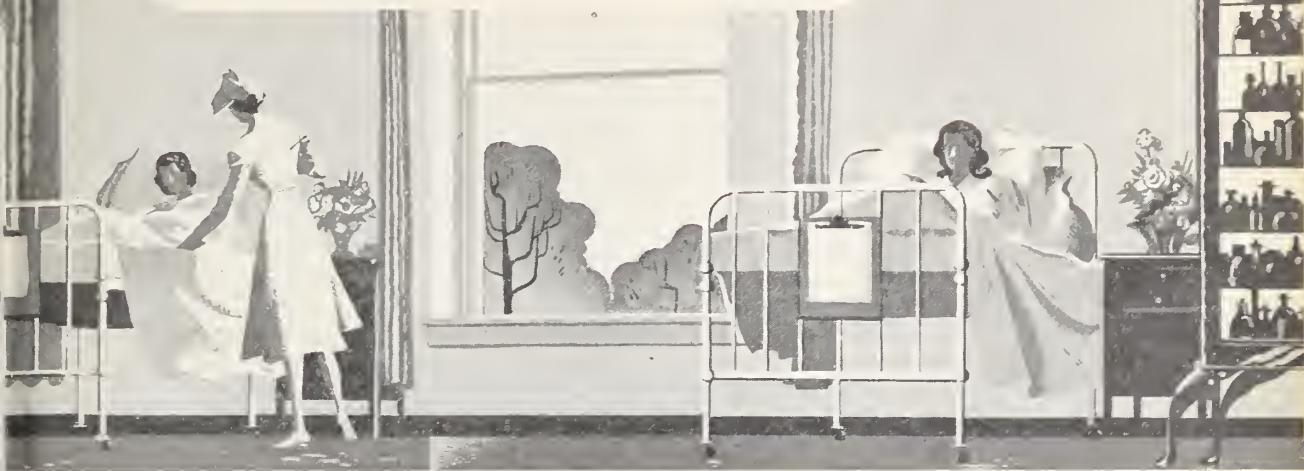
LABORATORY BUILDING

Dedicated to The Memory of
ABRAHAM and AMELIA MEYERS · 1938

CHILDREN'S CLINIC

Dedicated to The Memory of
FLORENCE HENRIETTA WALTER
and MARJORIE WALTER GOODHART
by their Parents
FLORENCE B. and WILLIAM I. WALTER · 1916-1923

ENDOWMENT OF WARDS



THE CHARLES A. WIMPFHEIMER WARDS

For Surgical Treatment of
Diseases of Stomach and Intestines

Founded by CHARLES A. WIMPFHEIMER · 1916

THE ADOLPH BERNHEIMER MEMORIAL WARD

Founded by His Daughter ROSIE
February 16th, 1897

THE MRS. ADOLPH BERNHEIMER MEMORIAL WARD

Founded by Her Daughters
ROSIE BERNHEIMER and FLORENCE B. WALTER
February 16th, 1916

MAIN OPERATING ROOM

Dedicated to the Memory of
ISAAC AND BABETTE BLUMENTHAL
By ALFRED, GUSTAV, HUGO, BENJAMIN,
and GEORGE BLUMENTHAL · 1904

GENITO-URINARY WARD

Dedicated to the Memory of
JOEL GOLDENBERG
By Provision in His Will · 1904

THE SIMON ROTHSCHILD WARD

In Perpetuity · 1905

THE EMANUEL LEHMAN
MEMORIAL WARD

Dedicated February 15th, 1911

Founded by

MRS. SIGMUND LEHMAN, MRS. EVELYN L. EHRICH,
MR. PHILIP LEHMAN

THE JOSEPH AND SOPHIA SACHS
MEMORIAL WARDS

Dedicated to the Memory of Their Parents by
SAMUEL and HARRY SACHS · · 1913

THE ELIAS WARD
in this Ward Beds Were Endowed:

Three Beds in Memory of Raphael Elias
Three Beds in Memory of Sarah Elias
Three Beds in Memory of Robert F. Elias
Three Beds in Memory of Henry F. Elias

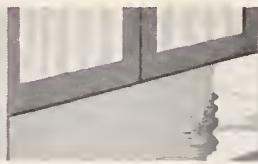
All Founded by the Provision of the Will of
HENRY F. ELIAS : 1928

THE ALFRED AND HANNAH
BLUMENTHAL WARD

Founded 1922

THE LOUIS N. KRAMER MEMORIAL

Founded by Provision of His Will · · 1930



ENDOWMENT OF ROOMS

Dedicated to the Memory of
LINA MEYER ASIEL
By ELIAS ASIEL · 1904

THE EDWARD LAUTERBACH ROOM

Dedicated in Perpetuity by the Board of Trustees of
THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL IN GRATEFUL
RECOGNITION OF HIS EMINENT SERVICES · 1904

Dedicated by
DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 1
INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL
M. SAMUEL STERN, GRAND MASTER
FOUR BEDS · 1901

Dedicated for the Benefit of
THE ALUMNAE OF
THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL SCHOOL
OF NURSING

By MRS. MAX NATHAN · 1904

Dedicated to the Alumnae of
THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL SCHOOL
OF NURSING

By
MR. AND MRS. CHARLES KLINGENSTEIN
1931 and 1941

In Memory of
ISAAC STRAUSS
1825-1876

Endowed by his Son
CHARLES STRAUSS · 1934

In Memory of
HENRIETTA STRAUSS
1819-1893

Endowed by her Son
CHARLES STRAUSS · 1934

THE JACOB AND HENRIETTA SNEUDAIRA ROOM

Founded by provision in the will of
MOSES J. SNEUDAIRA · 1935



TABLETS

ERECTED IN X-RAY MUSEUM

In Memory of
BERTHA WEHLE NAUMBURG

Founded by her Son
WALTER W. NAUMBURG
March 3rd, 1922

ERECTED IN RADIO-THERAPY DEPARTMENT

DEPARTMENT OF RADIUM AND RADIO-THERAPY
FLORETTE AND ERNST ROSENFELD FOUNDATION
1923

ERECTED IN X-RAY DEPARTMENT

Equipped by
LOUISA AND SAMUEL SACHS

In Memory of their Daughter
ELLA SACHS PLOTZ
1923

ERECTED IN THE MAIN HALL

In grateful recognition and remembrance of the generosity and services of
SIDNEY S. PRINCE
Trustee and Officer of
THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL · 1929

ERECTED IN OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT
—
OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT DENTAL CLINIC

Equipped and supported by
DAVID A. SCHULTE
1925

ERECTED IN PATHOLOGICAL LECTURE HALL
—
Dedicated to the Memory of
ISAAC AND SARAH ERDMANN
1925

ERECTED IN LABORATORY NORTH BUILDING
—
Erected by
CHARLES A. WIMPFHEIMER
A MOST GENEROUS FRIEND OF THE HOSPITAL
1926

ERECTED IN SOCIAL SERVICE DEPARTMENT
—
In loving Memory of
ETTA COHEN LORSCH
1928



PERPETUAL BEDS

In Memory of
LOUIS W. NEUSTADTER
Dedicated by his wife
1873

In Memory of
DANIEL JOSEPH JAFFE
Dedicated by the family
1874

In Memory of
ISAAC DITTENHOEFER
Dedicated by
Abram J. Dittenhoefer
1874

In Memory of
LEWIS EINSTEIN
1875

In Memory of
KATY WHITE
Wife of J. L. Englehart
Niece of Jonas and Yette Heller
1875

In Memory of
MARY ROSENBAUM
By her husband,
Sigmund D. Rosenbaum
1876

Endowed in Memory of
LAZARUS HALLGARTEN
1876

In Memory of
MARTIN and JOSEPH BACHRACH
Beloved sons of
Samuel and Babette Bachrach
1877

In Memory of our beloved mother
MINA SCHAFER
Wife of Mayer Schafer
1878

In Memory of
BENJAMIN NATHAN
Dedicated by will of his wife
1879

Dedicated by
SARAH HEINEMANN
1879

In Memory of
ABRAHAM SCHOLLE
1880

In Memory of
LEONORA WORMSER
Vice-President of the Ladies' Auxiliary
Society
Wife of Simon Wormser
1880

In Memory of
NATHAN BLUN
Endowed by his children
1880

In Memory of
MARY S. SAHLEIN
Wife of William Sahlein
1881

In Memory of
WILLIAM SAHLEIN
1881

In Memory of
DAVID WALLERSTEIN
1881

In Memory of
HARRIS ARONSON
1881

In Memory of
ARNOLD UHLMAN
Dedicated by the family
1883

In Memory of
JOSEPH RECKENDORFER
 Dedicated by his wife
 1883

In Memory of
ISAAC AND IDA MEYER
 Dedicated by their children
 1883

In Memory of
HERMAN FRIEDLANDER
 Dedicated by his family
 1883

In Memory of
NATHAN ASIEL
 Dedicated by his family
 1883

In Memory of our beloved brother
SIEGMUND SPINGARN
 1884

In Memory of
EMANUEL HOFFMAN
 Dedicated by the family
 1884

In Memory of
ADOLPH HALLGARTEN
 1885

In Memory of
SIPHRA STERN
 Dedicated by her children
 1887

In Memory of
BENJAMIN F. MEYER
 Dedicated by his brother
 1887

In Memory of
JONAS HELLER
 Dedicated by the family
 1887

In Memory of
HENRY HERRMAN
 Endowed by Esther Herrman
 1889

In Memory of
HENRYETTE MORTIMER
 and **EDWARD ROSENFELD**
 Dedicated by the husband and father
 1889

In Memory of
MAURIE E. ANSBACHER
 Dedicated by
 Adolph B. and Frances E. Ansbacher
 1889

In Memory of
SIDNEY SPEYER
 Dedicated by his brother
 James Speyer
 1890

In Memory of
NATHAN LITTAUER
 1891

Dedicated to the Memory of
HIRSCH WALLACH and
BIENCHEN WALLACH
 By their son, Isaac Wallach
 1891

Endowed in Memory of
LOUISE LITTAUER
 Daughter of Nathan and Harriet Littauer
 1891

In Memory of
ROSA VEIT
 1892

To the Memory of
SOPHIA ROTH
 Dedicated by her husband
 Ludwig Roth
 1892

In Memory of
BERNARD L. and FANNY TIM
 Endowed by Louis and Solomon Tim
 1892

In Memory of
SIGMUND ROBERTSON
 Dedicated by the family
 1892

In Memory of
GRACE A. L. CULLMAN
Dedicated by her husband
1892

In Memory of
ESTHER ASIEL
Dedicated by her son
1892

Dedicated to the Memory of
MOSES WASSERMAN
1893

In Memory of
DR. JOSEPH MAINZER
Dedicated by his brother
1893

In Memory of
JOHANNA FATMAN
Dedicated by S. A. Fatman
1893

In Memory of
SYLVESTER BRUSH and
SARAH, HIS WIFE
Dedicated by their children
1893

In Memory of
JESSE SELIGMAN
Dedicated by the family
1894

In Memory of our beloved mother
BABETTE SCHOLLE
1894

Dedicated to the Memory of
ALBERT S. ROSENBAUM
1894

In Memory of
ISRAEL D. and HENRIETTA WALTER
Dedicated by their son
William I. Walter
1894

In Memory of
ISAAC BERNHEIMER
1894

In Memory of
MORITZ JOSEPHTHAL
Dedicated by his widow
1895

To the Memory of
LEOPOLD BOSCOWITZ
Dedicated by his brothers and sisters
1837-1895

In Memory of her beloved son
JOSEPH LOUIS MYERS
Dedicated by Louisa Myers
1895

In Memory of
ADOLPH T. SCHOLLE
Dedicated by his father
1895

In Memory of
ADOLPH BERNHEIMER
Dedicated by his daughter
Miss Rosie Bernheimer
1895

In Memory of
BERTHA MORRIS
Dedicated by her relatives
1896

Founded by and in Memory of
DAVID WALLACH
Chicago, Ill.
1896

In Memory of
MAYER GOLDSMITH
Dedicated by his widow
1896

In Memory of
MATHILDA OPPENHEIMER
Dedicated by her husband
1897

In Memory of
BERNARD MAINZER
Dedicated by the family
1897

Dedicated by Antoinette Mayer
In Memory of her son
CARL THEODOR MAYER
1897

In Memory of
ADELAIDE BALLIN KING
Dedicated by her husband
1897

In Memory of
MARIANE IKCELHEIMER
Dedicated by Mrs. Julie Heidelbach
1897

In Memory of
JULIUS L. GOLDENBERG
Dedicated by his mother
1897

In Memory of
BERNARD COHEN
1897

In Memory of
S. J. SPIEGELBERG
A former Director of this Institution
1898

In Memory of
ELIAS JACOBS
Dedicated by his wife
1898

Dedicated by
MR. and MRS.
GEORGE BLUMENTHAL
1898

THE ROSALIE NATHAN
PERPETUAL BED
Dedicated to the Cause of Humanity
1899

In Memory of
MARTIN H. LEHMAIER
1899

Dedicated to the Memory of
LYDIA WOLFF
Wife of Abraham Wolff
1900

Dedicated to the Memory of
ABRAHAM WOLFF
1900

In Memory of
DAVID MARKS
Dedicated by his wife
1900

In Memory of
LOUISE HOFFMAN
Dedicated by her children
1900

HOUSMAN MEMORIAL BEDS
Dedicated by Arthur A. Housman
(Two Beds)
1900

In Memory of
ROBERT GRAHAM DUN
1900

In Memory of
HIS WIFE, BERTHA,
and DAUGHTER, SOPHIE
Dedicated by David Kohn
1900

In Memory of My Beloved Parents
SIMON AND ROSETTA S.
BERNHEIMER
Dedicated by Jacob S. Bernheimer
1900

In Memory of
HENRIETTA RUBENS
Dedicated by her husband
Charles Rubens, Paris
1901

In Memory of
LAZARUS and BABETTE
MORGENTHAU
Dedicated by Henry Morgenthau
1901

In Memory of
EDWARD B. SIMON
Dedicated by his wife
1901

In Memory of
JOSIAH L. WEBSTER
 Dedicated by C. B. Webster
 1901

In Memory of
JOSEPH KAUFMAN
 Founded by provision in his will
 1901

In Memory of
EMANUEL LAUER
 Dedicated by his daughters
 Carrie Lehman and Sophie Goodhart
 1901

In Memory of
BERNARD and HENRIETTA HEINEMAN
 Dedicated by their son
 Moses Heineman
 1901

In Memory of
MARX and SOPHIE HORNTHAL
 Dedicated by their children
 1901

In Memory of
MOSES BRUHL
 Dedicated by his wife and daughters
 1901

In Memory of
MORITZ and ERNESTINE COHN
 Dedicated by their children
 1901

In Memory of
BETTY LOEB
 Dedicated by her husband
 Solomon Loeb
 1902

In Memory of
ELIZABETH JEFFRIES GARVEY
 Dedicated by Andrew Jeffries Garvey
 (Two Beds)
 1902

In Memory of
LOUIS and YETTA STIX
 1902

In Memory of
THEODORE G. WEIL
 1902

Two Beds
THE JACOB RUBINO BEDS
 1902

In Memory of
FANNY MYERS
 Dedicated by David E. Sicher
 1902

In Memory of
JACOB S. BERNHEIMER
 Dedicated by his wife and children
 1902

In Memory of
BERNARD BARUCH
 Endowed by his grandson
 1902

Dedicated by
THE HEBREW MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY
 To Commemorate Its Seventy-fifth Anniversary
 1902

In Memory of
RACHEL V. and CHARLES STERNBACH
 Dedicated by their son
 Sidney M. Sternbach
 1903

In Memory of
FLORENTINE WEINBERG
 Dedicated by Philip Weinberg
 1903

In Memory of
CLARA WERTHEIM
 Dedicated by Henry P. Wertheim
 1903

Dedicated to the Memory of
JACOB BOOKMAN
 1903

In Memory of
EDWARD J. KING
 Dedicated by his wife
 Rosalie King
 1904

In Memory of
MARCUS L. STIEGLITZ
 Dedicated by his wife
 Sarah Stieglitz
 1904

In Memory of
JOSEPH FREEDMAN
 Dedicated by his son
 Andrew Freedman
 1904

In Memory of
SIMON BORG
 Dedicated by his wife
 Cecelia Borg
 1905

In Memory of
RUTH M. GROSS
 By her parents
 Morris and Carrie L. Gross
 1905

In Memory of
HANNAH VOGEL
 Dedicated by her husband
 William Vogel
 1905

In Memory of
M. S. MORK
 Dedicated by his wife
 Minnie Mork
 1905

Dedicated by
MR. and MRS. EUGENE MEYER
 1905

In Memory of
JOSEPH B. BLOOMINGDALE
 1905

In Memory of
ADOLPH HERRMANN
 Founded by provision in his will
 1906

Endowed by Emma B. Hendricks
 In Memory of her sons
EDGAR HENDRICKS
HENRY H. HENDRICKS
 and **CLIFFORD B. HENDRICKS**
 1906

Endowed by Emma B. Hendricks
 In Memory of her Husband
JOSHUA HENDRICKS
 1906

In Memory of
BENNETT and **SARAH B. KING**
 1906

In Memory of
SAMUEL E. and MARY HALLE
 Endowed by Jacques S. Halle
 1906

In Memory of
CECELIA BORG
 Dedicated by her children
 1906

THE LYMAN C. and HATTIE
BLOOMINGDALE PERPETUAL BED
 1906

In Memory of
WALTER A. SCHIFFER
 Dedicated by his wife
 1907

In Memory of
ISAAC WALLACH
 Founded by provision in his will
 1907

In Memory of
LOUIS JOSEPHHTHAL
 Founded by provision in his will
 1907

In Memory of
ISABELLA ARNOLD BERNHEIMER
 Dedicated by her children
 1907

In Memory of
HEDWIG ROSENBAUM
 By her husband
 Sigmund D. Rosenbaum
 1908

THE LEOPOLD LADERER
CAROLINE LADERER and
SAMUEL L. LADERER
PERPETUAL BED
 1908

In Memory of
EMILY LAZARUSFounded by provision in the will of
Amelia B. Lazarus
1908In Memory of
SIMON W. GLAZIERDedicated by his wife and children
1908In Memory of
ISAAC S. and SARAH ERDMANN
1909**THE ERNEST EHRMANN BED**
Founded by provision in his will
1909In Memory of
SOLOMON HERZOGFounded by Edward N. Herzog
1909In Memory of
ARTHUR A. HOUSMAN
Founded by provision in his will
(Two Beds)
1909In Memory of
ABRAHAM B. FRANK
Dedicated by his wife
1909In Memory of
LEOPOLD GUSTHAL
Dedicated by his sisters
1909In Memory of
GUSTAV BERNHEIM
Dedicated by his wife and children
1909In Memory of
MARY MAYER
Founded by David Mayer
1910In Memory of
THERESE JOSEPHTHAL
Founded by provision in her will
1910In Memory of
EDWARD A. and BERTHA R. PRICE
Founded by Julie Price Erdman
1910In Memory of
DR. JOSEPH SCHNETTER
Founded by provision in his will
(Three Beds)
1910In Memory of
BERTHA HORN
Founded by provision in the will of
Michael Horn
1910In Memory of
REV. DR. GUSTAVE GOTTHEIL
Rabbi, Temple Emanu-El
1873-1899
Founded by Paul Gottheil
1910In Memory of
DR. HERMAN BAERWALD
Founded by Paul Baerwald
1910In Memory of
VALENTINE and FANNY LOEWI
Dedicated by the family
1911In Memory of
EDNA SAKS LEVY
Dedicated by Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Saks
1911**THE EMMA ROSENWALD BED**
Founded by provision in her will
1911In Memory of
HENRY ROSENWALD
Founded by Mrs. Henry Rosenwald
1911In Memory of
ALLEN L. MORDECAI
and **KATE MORDECAI**
Dedicated by their children
1911

In Memory of
ALEXANDER L. KAUFMANN
 Founded by provision in his will
 1911

In Memory of
JULIUS EHRMANN
 Founded by provision in the will of
 Mathilda Ehrmann
 1912

In Memory of
JAMES and AMELIA STRAUSS
 Founded by provision in the will
 of their son, Nathan F. Strauss
 1912

In Memory of
DR. MAX HERZOG
 Founded by
 Mr. and Mrs. Abram N. Stein
 1912

In Memory of
DR. WOLFGANG MACK
 1808-1883
 Founded by provision in the will of
 Jacob W. Mack
 1912

In Memory of
JACOB WOLFGANG MACK
 1845-1912
 Dedicated by Jennie and Ella Heyman
 1912

In Memory of
LUISE MACK
 1808-1887
 Founded by provision in the will of
 Jacob W. Mack
 1912

In Memory of
MATHILDA EHRMANN
 Founded by provision in her will
 1912

In Memory of
FLORENCE HENRIETTA WALTER
 Dedicated by her aunt
 Rosie Bernheimer
 1913

In Memory of
MARCUS and BERTHA GOLDMAN
 1913

In Memory of
LEWIS S. LEVY
 Founded by provision in his will
 1914

In Memory of
MARY LEVY
 Founded by provision in the will of
 Lewis S. Levy
 1914

In Memory of
JULIUS and FANNY ROBERTSON
 Founded by provision in his will
 1915

In Memory of
MAURICE and MATHILDE SELIGMANN
 Dedicated by
 George and Arthur Seligmann
 1915

In Memory of
ERWIN BEIT VON SPEYER
 Founded by his uncle
 James Speyer
 1915

In Memory of
MAX and NINA HERZOG
 Dedicated by their daughter
 Bella H. Kaufmann
 1915

In Memory of
SAMUEL and HELENE PRINCE
 Dedicated by their children
 1915

In Memory of
LEONARD S. PRINCE
 Dedicated by his father and mother
 December 23, 1915

In Memory of
MADGE N. HAAS
 1915

In Memory of
DAVID, GUSTAVE B.
 and **CHARLES CALMAN**
 Founded by provision in the will of
 Emma Calman
 1915

In Memory of
TILLIE HOCHSCHILD
 1916

In Memory of
MRS. SAMUEL H. SPINGARN
 Endowed by provision in the will of
 Samuel H. Spingarn
 1916

In Memory of
SAMUEL H. SPINGARN
 Endowed by provision in his will
 1916

In Memory of
HENRIETTA BONDY
 Founded by her son
 Emil C. Bondy
 1916

In Memory of
JACOB and ROSINA ERDMANN
 Founded by Albert J. Erdmann
 1916

In Memory of
CHARLES BONDY
 Founded by his son
 Emil C. Bondy
 1916

In Memory of
KARL SCHWABACH
 Founded by his uncle
 James Speyer
 1917

In Memory of
HENRY and ROSALIE
KLINGENSTEIN
 Dedicated by their son
 Charles Klingenstein
 1917

In Memory of his Parents
JOSEPHINE and **DAVID SALZER**
 Dedicated by Leopold Salzer
 1917

In Memory of
MRS. ISAAC WALLACH
 Founded by provision in her will
 1917

In Memory of
JOHANNA and **ROSALIE MOSES**
 Dedicated by their sister
 Julia R. Ballerstein
 1917

In Memory of
BERNHARD STERN
 Dedicated by his brother
 Benjamin Stern
 1917

In Memory of
AMELIA HEIDELBERG
 Dedicated by Isaac N. Heidelberg
 1917

In Memory of
RACHEL H. PFEIFFER
 Founded by provision in her will
 1917

In Memory of
BELLE GLAZIER BERNHEIMER
 Founded by provision in her will
 1917

In Memory of
CHARLES E. SCHAFER
 Endowed by his wife
 1917

Endowed by
MR. and MRS. PHILIP J. GOODHART
 1918

In Memory of
THERESA and **JOSEPH FOX**
 1918

In Memory of their Parents
LOUISE and **LEOPOLD SALZER**
 Dedicated by their children
 (Two Beds)
 1918

In Memory of
JOSHUA ROTHBLATT
 Dedicated by his parents
 Bernard and Ida Rothblatt
 1919

In Celebration of the
 Ninetieth Birthday of
MAX NATHAN
 April 15, 1919
 Presented by his daughter
 Irma N. Straus

In Memory of
MEYER H. LEHMAN
 Dedicated by his sisters
 Mrs. Harriet Weil
 and Mrs. Bertha Rosenheim
 1919

In Memory of
JULIUS LEWISOHN
 London, England
 Dedicated by his son
 1919

In Memory of
WILLIAM KLINGENSTEIN
 of London, England
 Dedicated by his nephew
 Charles Klingenstein
 1919

In Memory of
EMMA and **ALBERT KASKEL**
 Founded by provision in the will of
 Emma H. Kaskel
 1919

In Memory of
MAYER LEHMAN and
BABETTE LEHMAN
 Dedicated
 (Two Beds)
 1919

Dedicated to
THE CLARA DE HIRSCH HOME
 By Dr. Josephine Walter
 1919

THE LOUIS M. SONNENBERG BED
 Founded by provision in his will
 1919

In Memory of
ALAN HARRY SIMON
 Dedicated by
 Mr. and Mrs. Harry G. Simon
 1919

In Memory of
FERDINAND A. STRAUS
 Dedicated by his son
 Lionel F. Straus
 1919

In Memory of
HENRY BENDHEIM
 Dedicated by his brother
 Adolph D. Bendheim
 1919

In Memory of
LEVI BAMBERGER
 Founded by Albert and Clara Blum
 1919

The Three
J. D. WENDEL BEDS
 Endowed in Memory of the Former
 Tenants of John D. Wendel
 1919

In Memory of
SARA SONNENBERG BECK
 Dedicated by Martin Beck
 1919

In Memory of
ARON WEIL
 Dedicated by his wife
 Dora Weil
 1919

In Memory of his Parents
VITUS and **FANNY LAMBERT**
 Dedicated by their son
 August V. Lambert
 1920

In Memory of
OSCAR M. LEISER
 Founded by provision in his will
 1920

In Memory of
EDITH STINE SCHIFFER
 Founded by her husband
 Jack W. Schiffer
 1920

In Memory of
MAYER and BABETTE LEHMAN
 Dedicated by
 Mr. and Mrs. Morris Fatman
 1920

In Memory of
ALPHONS LEWIS
 Founded by provision in his will
 1920

In Memory of
DAVID LEHMAN
 Dedicated by his sisters
 Mrs. Harriet Weil and
 Mrs. Bertha Rosenheim
 1920

In Memory of
MATILDA OLLENDORFF
 Dedicated by her husband
 1920

In Memory of
MARJORIE WALTER GOODHART
 Founded by her aunt
 Rosie Bernheimer
 October 19, 1920

In Celebration of the
 Seventy-fifth birthday of
FRANCES M. FECHHEIMER
 September 4, 1920
 Dedicated by her son
 Sam M. Fechheimer

Dedicated by
MR. and MRS. HENRY BUDGE
 1920

In Memory of
MAX J. BREITENBACH
 Dedicated by his wife and children
 1920

In Memory of
AARON and JOHANNA FATMAN
 Dedicated by
 Mr. and Mrs. Morris Fatman
 1920

In Memory of
ALINE BERNHEIM
 Founded by her sons
 George B. and Alfred L. Bernheim
 1921

In Memory of
ELLIN PRINCE SPEYER
 Founded by her husband
 James Speyer
 1921

In Memory of
ARNOLD and FANNIE FALK
 Dedicated by Myron S. Falk
 and K. George Falk
 1921

In Memory of
**ROSALIE, FANNIE, CHARLES,
 SIMON and JOSEPH LEDERER**
 Founded by provision in the will of
 Charlotte Lederer
 1921

In Memory of her parents
SAMUEL and BELLA HAAS
 Founded by Mrs. Dudley D. Sicher

In Memory of
HENRY and HANNA HERRMANN
 Dedicated by their son
 Frederick Herrmann
 1921

In Memory of
JACOB L. and SOPHIE KOPS
 Dedicated by their children
 1921

In Memory of
ESTHER WYMANFounded by provision in her will
1921

In Memory of

SYDNEY MICHAEL HYMAN

Dedicated by his parents
Michael and Rose Hyman
1921

In Memory of

CLARA GLAZIER

Founded by provision in her will
1922

In Memory of

CARRIE RAPP and SAMUEL RAPP

Founded by provision in the will of
Samuel Rapp
1922

In Memory of

DAVID JAMES KING and
ADELAIDE BALLIN KINGDedicated by their daughter
Louise King Reckford
1922

In Memory of

CAROLINE BOOKMAN

Founded by provision in her will
1922

In Memory of

DOROTHEA HAAS WEILER

Founded by provision in the will of
her sonCharles H. Weiler
1923

In Memory of

JACOB H. SEMEL

Founded by provision in his will
1923In Memory of
MARKS WEILERFounded by provision in the will of
his son
Charles H. Weiler
1923In Memory of
MORRIS S. BARNET

and

ALVINA BARNET

Dedicated by Morris S. Barnet
(Two Beds)Dedicated by
ADDIE W. KAHN

1923

In Memory of

WALTER J. ROSE

Dedicated by his mother
1924In Memory of
GABRIEL MAYER
ANTOINETTE MAYER
OTTO L. MAYERFounded by provision in the will of
Otto L. Mayer
1924

Endowed by

ABRAHAM ERLANGER
1924

Founded by

CHARLES HENDRICKS
1924

THE ELLA HELLMAN BED

Founded by provision in her will
1924

In Memory of

SOLOMON C. GUGGENHEIMER
March 24th, 1924In Memory of
JACOB WERTHEIMDedicated by his wife
Emma Stern Wertheim
1925

In Memory of

LOUIS S. FRANKENHEIMER
Dedicated byIda and Rose Frankenheimer
1925

In Memory of
PAULINE MAYER
 Endowed by her husband
 Morris Mayers
 1925

In Memory of
ELKAN and BERTHA NAUMBURG
 Dedicated by their son
 Walter W. Naumburg
 1926

In Memory of
SIEGFRIED W. MAYER
 Founded by provision in his will
 1926

In Memory of
SAMUEL BAUMANN
 Dedicated by his wife
 Henrietta Baumann
 1926

In Memory of
HENRIETTA RAWITSER
 Dedicated by her daughter
 Theresa V. Rawitser
 1926

In Memory of
MORRIS ROSSIN
 Dedicated by his wife
 Martha S. Rossin
 1927

In Memory of
LEWIS SCHOOLHOUSE
 Endowed by
 Joseph Runsheim
 1927

Dedicated to their friends
GEORGE and FLORENCE
BLUMENTHAL
 By Edmond and Suzanne King Bruwaert
 1927

In Memory of
SAMUEL J. and ESTHER GANS
 Dedicated by their son
 Simeon C. Gans
 1927

Endowed by
MR. and MRS. ALBERT E. GOODHART
 1927

In Memory of
ARTHUR E. FRANK
 1927

In Memory of
SOLOMON FRIEDMAN
 and **AMELIA G. FRIEDMAN**
 1928

In Memory of
SAMUEL BACHRACH
 and **BABETTE BACHRACH**
 1928

In Memory of
RICHARD M. HOMBERG
 Founded by provision in the will
 of his mother
 Florence N. Homberger
 1928

In Memory of
ISAAC N. HEIDELBERG
 Dedicated by his daughters
 1928

In Memory of
WILLIAM VOGEL
 Dedicated by his sons
 Harry Wm. and Bernard Wm. Vogel
 1928

In Memory of
HERMAN RAWITSER
 Dedicated by his wife
 Theresa V. Rawitser
 1929

In Memory of
AL and MINNIE HAYMAN
 Founded by provision in the will of
 Minnie Hayman
 (Two Beds)
 1929

In Memory of
ADA HEIDELBERG STRAUSS
 Dedicated by her husband
 Seymour A. Strauss
 1929

THE REBECCA FRIEDLANDER BED

Founded by provision in her will
1929

In Memory of
HEINEMANN and ROSA
VOGELSTEIN
Dedicated by their children
1929

In Memory of
MAYER MAYER and FANNY MAYER

Beloved Father and Mother of
Bernhard Mayer
1929

In Memory of
MARY SMALL EINSTEIN
Dedicated by her husband
I. D. Einstein
1930

In Memory of
HENRY STERN and
MATHILDA STERN
Dedicated by their son
Meyer Stern
1930

THE SELINA E. SUMMERFIELD BED

Founded by provision in her will
1931

In Memory of
LUCY HERZFELD
Dedicated by
Felix and Ida Herzfeld
1932

In Memory of
RICHARD and
MATILDA SIDENBERG
1932

In Memory of
HENRY BLOCK
Bequest of
Alice A. Kohler
1932

THE FRED H. GREENEBAUM BED

Founded by provision in his will
1933

In Memory of
JACOB HIRSH
Dedicated by his wife
Julia Hirsh
1927

and
In Memory of
JULIA HIRSH
Dedicated by her children
(Two beds)
1933

In Memory of
HEYMAN and MARTHA PINCUS
Founded by provision in the will of
Martha Pincus
1933

In Memory of
ADOLPH
CHARLOTTE and MARY ARBER
Founded by provision in the will of
Adolph Arber
1933

In Memory of
LUDWIG and REBECCA DREYFUSS
Founded by provision in the will of
Ludwig Dreyfuss
(Two Beds)
1934

Dedicated in Memory of
WILLIAM HYAMS
and EMMA HYAMS
1935

In Memory of
SARAH KING
1935

In Memory of
MYRON GOLDSMITH FRIEDENHEIT
Born, September 7, 1898
Died, January 15, 1936
Dedicated by his parents

In Memory of
ELIZABETH P. HEWES
Founded by provision in her will
1936

In Memory of
ABRAM L. LOWENSTEIN
1936

THE STRAUS MEMORIAL BEDS
In Memory of
LIONEL F. STRAUS
Dedicated by his wife, May H. Straus
(Two Beds)
1937

In Memory of
NATHAN and ELLA NECARSULMER
Bequeathed by their daughter
Helena Necarsulmer
1937

In Memory of
RALPH J. JACOBS
Founded by provision in his will
1937

In Memory of
VIRGINIA GUINZBURG KLEINERT
1937

In Memory of
ELLEN IDA CARDZOZO
Provided in the will of
Benjamin N. Cardozo
1938

To the Memory of
ADOLPH F. HOCHSTADTER
and ROSA H. HOCHSTADTER

Endowed by their son
Edwin A. Hochstadter
(Two Beds)
1940

In Memory of
THERESA
Dedicated by her mother
Theresa V. Rawitser
1941

In Memory of
BERNARD J. OETTINGER
and
SERAPHINE OETTINGER
Dedicated by their children
1941

In Memory of
BERTHOLD and ANNA LEVI
Dedicated by their children
1941

In Memory of
IGNATZ and JULIA GOSSMAN UNZ
Dedicated by their son
Frederick T. Unz
(Two Beds)
1942

PERPETUAL BEDS · CHILDREN'S PAVILION

In Memory of
HENRY L. EINSTEIN
Founded by Cecelia Einstein
1922

In Memory of
SOL H. KOHN
Dedicated by Lillie V. Kohn
1922

Founded by
BENJAMIN MORDECAI
1922

In Memory of
NELLIE M. RICE
(Two Beds)
1922

In Memory of
ROBERT REIS
Dedicated by Sarah Reis
1922

In Memory of
CARRIE WORMSER
Founded by provision in the will of
her daughter, Julia Seligman
(Four Beds)
1922

In Memory of
CONSTANCE DAVIS MORDECAI
 Founded by Benjamin Mordecai
 (Two Beds)
 1923

Dedicated by
DR. A. V. MOSCHCOWITZ
 To commemorate the marriage of his
 daughter, Frances Ethel Frowenfeld
 1923

In Memory of
JOSEPH and BABET SEMEL
 Founded by provision in the will of
 Mrs. George Heyman
 1924

In Memory of
GEORGE and HANNAH HEYMAN
 Founded by provision in the will of
 Hannah Heyman
 1924

Endowed by
CECILIA EINSTEIN
 1924

In Memory of
WILLIAM FRANKENHEIMER
 Dedicated by
 Ida and Rose Frankenheimer
 1925

In Memory of
ABRAHAM LEIPZIG
 Founded by provision in his will
 1925

In Memory of
ADOLPH FRANK HOCHSTADTER
 Endowed by Rosa Hayman Hochstadter
 1926

In Memory of
ROSA HAYMAN HOCHSTADTER
 Founded by provision in her will
 1926

In Memory of
SOLOMON and AMALIA BONDY
 Founded by provision in the will of
 Maurice S. Bondy
 1926

In Memory of
BABETTE ROTHSCHILD
 Dedicated by her daughter
 Ida R. Cullman
 1926

MARX ROTHSCHILD
 Dedicated by his daughter
 Ida R. Cullman
 1926

In Memory of
CHARLES and MARY WEISBERGER
 1926

THE AARON BACHRACH
 and **JENNIE BACHRACH** BED
 1927

In Memory of
MARCUS LOEW
 Dedicated by Caroline Loew
 1928

THE PETER F. MEYER BEDS
 Founded by provision in his will
 (Five Beds)
 1929

In Memory of
SAMUEL and
HATTIE BINSWANGER
 1929

THE ADELAIDE F. PFEIFFER BED
 Founded by provision in her will
 1929

Ludwig Ullmann
 In Memory of his brother
BERNARD ULLMANN
 1930

In Memory of
AGNES C. RICE
 Founded by provision in her will
 1930

In Memory of
LAURA ROSSMAN
 Dedicated by will of Selma Rossman
 1932

In Memory of
ROBERT ROSSMAN
 Dedicated by will of Selma Rossman
 1932

In Memory of
SIMON and LUCY DRUKKER
 Dedicated by the will of their daughter
 Jeannette D. Beaumont
 1933

In Memory of
ELIAS KEMPNER
 Founded by provision in his will
 1933

In Memory of
LOUIS B. G. GARLAND
 Dedicated by his parents
 Edward S. Garland and
 Lillian B. Garland
 1933

THE SAMUEL and ISABELLA KRITZMAN BEDS
 Founded by provision in the will of
 Isabella Kritzman
 (Five Beds)
 1935

In Memory of
HERMAN LOEVY
 Dedicated by
 Edwin F. Young
 (Two Beds)
 1936

In Loving Memory of
FRANCES CLAYTON MOSES
 Dedicated by her aunt
 Catherine Sampson
 1936

In Memory of
LENA KEMP
 Founded by provision in her will
 1937

In Memory of
CELIA and SOLOMON OPPENHEIMER
 Founded by provision in the will of
 Solomon Oppenheimer
 1938

In Memory of
LOUISE RENSKORF
 Provided in the will of her mother
 Millie H. Renskorf
 1938

To the Memory of
AL HAYMAN and MINNIE HAYMAN
 Endowed by their nephew
 Edwin A. Hochstadter
 (Two Beds)
 1941

In Memory of
JULIAN and SARAH F. NATHAN
 and
AARON Z. and REBECCA FRIEDMAN
 Provided in the will of
 Julian Nathan
 1941

EDWIN A. HOCHSTADTER
 1942

In Memory of
IGNATZ and JULIA GOSSMAN UNZ
 Dedicated by their son
 Frederick T. Unz
 (Two Beds)
 1942



MEMORIAL BEDS

In Memory of
EMANUEL DE CASTRO
Dedicated by Margaret D. Plant
1902

In Memory of
JOSEPH E. HEIMERDINGER
Dedicated by his brother and sisters
1904

In Memory of
SAMUEL R. and JANE JACOBS
Dedicated by their children
1904

In Memory of
BABETTA ADELSBERGER
Dedicated by her daughter
Mrs. Emanuel M. Gattle
1905

In Memory of
SAMUEL ADELSBERGER
Dedicated by his daughter
Mrs. Emanuel M. Gattle
1905

In Memory of
ISAAC A. and SARAH J. SINGER
Dedicated by a son
1906

In Memory of Our Beloved Son
MAX REUTLINGER
Dedicated by
Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel Reutlinger
1908

THE CHARLES MAYER BED
Founded by Max W. Mayer
January 18, 1909

In Memory of
SIGMUND NEUSTADT
Dedicated by Mrs. Agnes Neustadt
1909

Dedicated by Max Loewenstein
In Memory of
EDWARD I. LOEWENSTEIN
Died July 20, 1912

In Memory of
SELIGMAN and THERESE OPPENHEIMER
Dedicated by their children
1913

In Memory of
MICHAELIS H. ZIEGEL
Founded by his son
H. F. L. Ziegel
1913

In Memory of My Beloved Mother
FANNIE MANDELBAUM
and My Beloved Brother
MAX MANDELBAUM
Bella Del Monte
1914

In Memory of
HENRY LIEBMANN
Dedicated by his wife
Emma Liebmann
1915

**THE PAULINE, JACOB and
EDWARD S. BAMBERGER BED**
1915

In Memory of
EDWARD C. HEYMANN
Dedicated by his parents
Chas. E. and Helen R. Heymann
1915

In Memory of
RICHARD LIMBURG
Dedicated by Mrs. Clara L. Limburg
1916

**FREDERICK JACOBI
MEMORIAL BED**
Endowed by Flora and Frederick Jacobi
1916

In Memory of
MAYER and YETTE KATZENBERG
 Dedicated by their children
 1916

In Memory of
RACHEL KAUFMANN
 Dedicated by her husband
 Gustav Kaufmann
 1918

In Memory of
MR. and MRS. EMANUEL S. KUH
 Dedicated by their daughter
 Nellie Kuh
 1918

In Memory of
NATHAN COHEN
 Founded by his parents
 Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Cohen
 1921

In Memory of
ALFRED FRANK
 Dedicated by his brothers and sisters
 1923

In Memory of
GEORGE and ROSE EPSTEIN
 and THEIR SON DAVID
 1927

In Memory of
MORRIS WOITITZ
 and **FRANCES S. WOITITZ**
 1937

In Memory of
LEVI and SARAH GOLDENBERG
 Founded by their daughter
 Helen B. Chaim
 1938

In Memory of
 Their Beloved Father and Mother
AARON and AMY H. COLEMAN
 By
 Constance Coleman and
 Janet C. Dillenberg
 1940

In Memory of
EVELYN TANENBAUM
 Provided in the will of
 Moses Tanenbaum
 1940

LIFE BEDS



Founded by
MRS. DEWITT J. SELIGMAN
1882

Founded by
ETHEL F. SELIGMAN
Daughter of
Mr. and Mrs. DeWitt J. Seligman
1897

Dedicated to
ELSIE NATHAN
1902

**THE MAY S. HARLOW
NÉE STERN LIFE BED**
Founded by her April 28, 1904

**THE LUCILE M. S. VAN HEUKELOM
LIFE BED**
Founded November 24, 1904

THE HELEN FOX LIFE BED
Founded by Henry Morgenthau
April 7, 1906

Founded by
A FRIEND
1907

In Memory of
JOSEPH DANNENBERG
of Macon, Georgia

THE DR. MANGES LIFE BED
Founded by a Friend of The Hospital
1912

In Memory of
FANNIE BEHRENS WOLFE
and **SOLOMON BAIRD WOLFE, M.D.**

In Memory of
MAX WEIL
Dedicated by his wife
1914

In Memory of
JOSEPH HONIG
Founded by Louise H. Mandelbaum
1916

In Memory of
ISIDORE JACKSON
Dedicated by his wife and son
September 14, 1920

In Memory of
LEONARD M.
Dedicated by his parents
Alexander and Rose M. Joseph
1920

In Memory of
**MORRIS GOLDSTEIN and
PAULINE GOLDSTEIN**
Endowed by their children
1921

Endowed by
FRANCOIS KLEINBERGER
1921

In Honor of
MINNIE KASTOR
Endowed by her husband
Adolph Kastor
1922

In Memory of
BENJAMIN EHRLICH
Endowed by his wife
Fannie Ehrlich
1929

In Memory of
JULIUS KAUFMANN
Endowed by his wife
Emma H. Kaufmann
1930

Founded by
PAULINE F. BAERWALD
March 26, 1931

Dedicated to Humanity by
SOLOMON and DORA SHAPIRO
(Née Monness)
1932

In Memory of
CLARA L. LIMBURG
Dedicated by her children
1935

LEGACIES AND BEQUESTS



1854	Judah Touro	•	\$20,000.00
1867	Jacob Abrahams	•	5,000.00
1869	Benjamin Nathan	•	10,000.00
	Joseph Fatman	•	10,000.00
1872	Dr. S. Abrahams (1872-1873)	•	14,020.00
1876	Lewis Philips	•	11,711.51
1879	Michael Reese	•	25,000.00
1882	Simeon Abrahams	•	10,980.00
1883	Mrs. Judith Einstein	•	5,000.00
1885	Julius Hallgarten	•	10,000.00
1886	Miss Sarah Burr (1886-1893)	•	54,900.00
1888	Isaac Hoechster	•	5,000.00
1889	Henry Herrman	•	5,000.00
	William Meyer (1889-1891)	•	12,252.34
1891	Daniel B. Fayerweather (1891-1897)	•	9,933.03
1893	Joseph Rosenberg (1893-1926)	•	9,995.54
	Abraham Kuhn	•	5,000.00
1895	Adolph Bernheimer	•	5,000.00
1897	Mayer Lehman	•	17,958.00
1902	Andrew J. Garvey (1902-1941)	•	15,344.51
	Jacob F. Cullman	•	10,000.00
1903	Julius Beer	•	10,000.00
	Adolph Openhym	•	5,000.00
1904	Solomon Loeb	•	10,000.00
1905	Simon Rothschild	•	50,000.00
	Salomon Rothfeld	•	5,000.00
	Meyer Guggenheim	•	20,000.00
1906	Frederick Uhlmann	•	5,000.00
	Mathilde C. Weil (1906-1907)	•	12,144.99
1907	Emanuel Walter	•	7,500.00
	Marx W. Mendel	•	16,044.10

1908	Amelia B. Lazarus (1908-1909)	\$29,995.76
1910	Adolph Kerbs	5,000.00
	Emanuel Einstein	9,525.00
	Chas. Rubens	5,695.00
	Ludwig Stettheimer (1910-1913)	24,748.39
	Rosa Schreiber	6,267.74
	Margaret J. P. Graves	10,000.00
1911	John Stemme	5,000.00
	Charles E. Tilford (1911-1941)	152,183.38
	Martin Herman	5,000.00
1912	Jacob Small (1912-1929)	14,864.30
	Andrew Saks	5,000.00
	Moses Weinman	5,000.00
	Samuel Lilienthal	14,762.08
1913	John J. Clancy (1913-1914)	25,000.00
	Ernst Thalmann	10,000.00
	Benjamin Guggenheim	10,000.00
	William Scholle	10,000.00
	Nathan Herrmann	5,000.00
1914	Lewis S. Levy (1914-1916)	16,343.74
1915	Constant Mayer	13,948.09
	David E. Sicher	10,000.00
	Jacob Langeloth	5,000.00
	Moses Lowenstein	5,000.00
1916	Andrew Freedman	5,000.00
	Solomon Wolf (1916-1917)	11,860.18
	Amelia Lavanburg (1916-1917)	10,175.84
	Emil Bondy	10,000.00
	Herman N. Walter	5,000.00
1917	J. S. Halle	5,000.00
	Rachel H. Pfeiffer	15,000.00
	Esther Schlesinger	22,002.42
1918	Meyer H. Lehman	25,000.00
1919	Kalman Haas	10,000.00
	Benjamin Blumenthal	15,000.00
	Henry J. Duveen	5,000.00
	Margaret Olivia Sage (1919-1921)	100,000.00
1920	Joseph Frank	447,374.70
	Pearl Weinman	7,065.85
	Isaac N. Seligman	5,000.00
	Babette Lehman	5,000.00
	Julius Kayser	10,000.00
	Baruch Kaufman	14,250.00
1921	William Salomon	10,000.00
1922	Adolph D. Bendheim	5,000.00
	Mary Helen Finch	5,000.00
	Julia Seligman (1922-1936)	12,682.29
1923	Morris S. Barnet	35,000.00

1923	Eleanor von Koppenfels	\$25,000.00
1924	Jacob Rossbach	5,000.00
1925	Eugene Meyer	10,000.00
	Emily A. Watson	24,998.20
	Emanuel Spiegelberg	5,000.00
	Michael Dreicer	10,000.00
1926	Emil Wolff	29,794.12
	Adolph Boskowitz	20,000.00
	Solomon A. Fatman	20,000.00
	Jonathan Nathan (1926-1933)	5,130.89
	Louis S. Stroock	5,000.00
	Albert Lorsch	5,000.00
	Harriet Weil	5,000.00
	Morris J. Hirsch	5,000.00
	Lewis Schoolhouse	5,000.00
1927	Alexander Herman (1927-1928)	100,000.00
	Lottie Estelle Mayer (1927-1928)	33,461.87
	Sophie W. Low	8,457.47
	Charles Altschul	7,500.00
	Mortimer H. Heyman	5,000.00
	Morris Weinstein	5,000.00
	Harry Mayer	5,000.00
1928	Al Hayman	25,000.00
	Aline Myers	15,027.87
	Morris Rossin	10,000.00
	Isaac J. Bernheim	5,000.00
	Marmaduke Richardson	5,000.00
1929	Simon R. Weil (1929-1934)	156,468.28
	Michael P. Rich	20,000.00
	Emma Blumenberg—In memory of her brothers, Marc A. and Louis Blumenberg (1929-1930)	12,473.66
	Harriet F. Haas	10,000.00
	Harmon W. Hendricks	10,000.00
1930	Harry H. Meyer (1930-1941)	206,979.14
	Betsy S. Korminsky	5,000.00
	Pauline Myers	5,000.00
	Louis C. Raegner	5,000.00
1931	Julius Marcus	19,185.83
	Louis Marshall (1931-1937)	11,581.27
	William Hartfield (1931-1936)	10,061.59
	Alfred M. Heinsheimer	5,000.00
	Frieda Wimpfheimer	5,000.00
1933	Isaac Marx	7,500.00
1934	Rudolph J. Schaefer (1934-1937)	64,845.88
	Ludwig Dreyfuss	25,000.00
	Benjamin Stern (1934-1937)	25,000.00
1935	Bertha Weinman—For the Moses Weinman Memorial Fund (1935-1941)	1,486,772.14

1935	Joseph Runsheim (1935-1937)	\$17,872.25
	Lawrence Pike (1935-1941)	4,303.32
1936	Edward J. King—For the Edward J. King and Jennie I. King Memorial Fund (1936-1941)	1,636,942.37
	Augustus W. Openhy (1936-1941)	38,947.53
	Isa Nordlinger (1936-1937)	9,199.21
	Louise C. Colten (1936-1941)	2,865.71
1937	Marco Fleishman—For the Rosetta and Marco Fleishman Memorial Fund (1937-1941)	748,764.64
	Carrie L. Lehman	10,000.00
	Henry Ollesheimer (1937-1941)	10,485.04
	Ephraim B. Levy	5,000.00
	Leah Simpson	5,000.00
	Jacob W. Gutman	2,500.00
	Henry Jacoby (1937-1938)	2,732.30
	Joseph N. Frank (1937-1941)	456.15
1938	Henry W. Putnam	50,000.00
	Bettie Meierhoff	36,543.07
	Harry J. D. Plaut	5,107.50
	Charles S. Erlanger	5,000.00
	Emanuel Felsenheld (1938-1940)	2,500.00
1940	James Ulmann (1940-1941)	96,065.11
	Amalia F. Morse	15,000.00
	Ida Meyer (1940-1941)	14,975.77
	Fannie H. Cox	9,377.34
1941	Frederick Keim	5,000.00
	Alfred Lowenthal	1,000.00
	Carl Rosenbaum	1,000.00
	A. I. Pearlstein	1,000.00
	Solomon M. Bloch	1,000.00
	Ulrika Dungs	570.78
	Selick Kaplan	500.00
	Leo Cohen	450.00
	Isidor Loewenwald	300.00
	Florence J. Mayer	250.00
	Ida Levine	125.00
	Jacob Chernev	50.00

ENDOWMENTS FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Klingenstein Fund	\$118,000.00
Established by Mr. and Mrs. Charles Klingenstein; income to be used for non-budgetary purposes as determined annually by the Board of Trustees.	
Benjamin Altman Fund	100,000.00
Established by provision in the will of Benjamin Altman; one-half of the income to be utilized to defray expenses of the Neurological Department, the remainder for the general purposes of the institution.	
Marjorie Walter Goodhart and Florence Henrietta Walter Children's Clinic Endowment	100,000.00
Founded by their parents, Florence B. and William I. Walter; income to be used for the purposes of Children's Clinic.	
Marjorie Walter Goodhart and Florence Henrietta Walter Memorial Fund	25,000.00
Established by provision in the will of Miss Rosie Bernheimer; income to be applied towards the running expenses of the Children's Clinic.	
Babette Lehman Fund	100,000.00
Founded by Mrs. Babette Lehman; income to be utilized for the advancement of preventive medicine.	
Louis W. Neustadter Fund	100,000.00
Founded by provision in the will of Mrs. Henry Neustadter; distribution of income to be made annually on the 16th day of March, a portion to needy and indigent patients in the Hospital on that date, the remainder for the general purposes of the Hospital.	
Mount Sinai Hospital Fund for Medical Education	100,000.00
Joseph F. and Zillah Cullman contributed \$25,000.00 as a nucleus of said fund; \$25,000.00 was contributed by the estate of Henry P. Goldschmidt, and \$50,000.00 was contributed by the estate of Joseph F. Cullman; the income to be used to defray expenses arising out of clinical lectures, demonstrations and conferences, and for cognate purposes.	
Alfred A. and Ruth M. Cook Fund	50,000.00
Founded by Alfred A. and Ruth M. Cook; income to be applied to special experimental work in the Social Service Department.	
Florette and Ernst Rosenfeld Foundation	50,000.00
Founded by Florette and Ernst Rosenfeld; for the establishment and special support of a Department of Radium and Radiotherapy.	
Dr. Isador Abrahamson Neurological Fund	50,000.00
Established by provision in the will of Stella Heidelberg Abrahamson; the income from this fund to be used for Fellowships for research work and study in the field of neurology and psychiatry.	
George Blumenthal, Jr., Fellowship Fund	50,000.00
Founded by Mrs. Florence Blumenthal; income to be applied to the maintenance of two Fellowships in Pathology.	
Helen B. Millhauser Fund	39,000.00

Etta C. Lorsch Memorial Fund	\$34,000.00
Established by provision in the will of Etta C. Lorsch (\$10,000); by members of the Board of the Social Service Auxiliary (\$10,000.00); and by many of her friends (\$4,370.00); the sum of \$10,000.00 was added by provision in the will of William N. Cohen; income to be disbursed by the Social Service Auxiliary for the special country care of children.	
Jacob Mayer Fund	30,000.00
Founded in memory of Jacob Mayer for equipping and maintaining a pneumonia room.	
Harriet Meyer Memorial Fund	25,000.00
Founded by Eugene Meyer; income to be used for experimental work in the Social Service Department.	
Alice Goldschmidt Sachs Endowment Fund	25,000.00
Established by provision in the will of Alice Goldschmidt Sachs; income to be used for medical education.	
Moritz Rosenthal Fellowship Fund	25,000.00
Established by provision in the will of Moritz Rosenthal; income to be used for medical, surgical, clinical or laboratory Fellowships as granted to men selected by the Board of Trustees.	
Ambulance Fund	20,000.00
Established by Murry Guggenheim; income to be applied toward the maintenance of the ambulance service.	
Murry Guggenheim Scholarship Fund	20,000.00
Founded by Murry Guggenheim; income to provide medals and twelve scholarships of \$100 each annually to nurses of The Mount Sinai Hospital School of Nursing.	
Moritz Warburg Social Service Fund	20,000.00
Founded by Felix M. and Paul M. Warburg; income to be applied to the work of the Social Service Department.	
Emanuel Van Raalte Endowment Fund for Medical Education	20,000.00
Legacy; income to be used for medical education.	
Minnie Kastor Memorial Fund	19,775.00
Founded by Alfred B. Kastor as a tribute to the memory of his mother; income to be used for psychiatric work through the service of a Fellow in psychiatry.	
Charles Klingenstein Fellowship Fund	18,000.00
Established by Mrs. Charles Klingenstein; income to be used for Fellowship in any clinical or laboratory department of the Hospital as determined by the Board of Trustees.	
Robert and John Kaufmann Vacation Fund	11,000.00
Founded by Max Kaufmann; income to be used for providing vacations, preferably for crippled children.	
Theodor Escherich Fellowship Fund	10,000.00
Founded by Edward S. Steinam; income to be applied to the maintenance of a Fellowship in Pathology.	
Moses Heineman Fellowship Fund	10,000.00
Founded by Moses Heineman; income to be applied to the maintenance of a Fellowship in Pathology.	

Dr. Henry Koplik Fund	\$10,000.00
Established by provision in the will of Dr. Henry Koplik; income to be disbursed by the Social Service Department and devoted solely to the care of infants and children, whose parents are unable to pay ward fees.	
Eugene Meyer, Jr. Fellowship Fund	10,000.00
Founded by Eugene Meyer, Jr.; income to be applied to the maintenance of a Fellowship in Pathology.	
William Henry Welch Lecture Fund	10,000.00
Established by Dr. Emanuel Libman; income to be used to provide lectures to be named after Dr. William Henry Welch of Johns Hopkins University.	
Emil Wolff Social Service Fund	10,000.00
Established by Emil Wolff; income to be applied to the work of the Social Service Department.	
Library Funds	7,200.00
Dr. Abraham Jacobi Library Fund of \$5,000.00 established by the Board of Trustees to commemorate the eightieth birthday of Dr. Abraham Jacobi; income to be applied to the purchase of books for the Hospital Library.	
Dr. Fred S. Mandlebaum Memorial Fund of \$2,200.00 contributed by many of his friends; income to be applied to the purchase of books for the Hospital Library.	
Charles and Camilla Altschul Fund for Nursing in Wards	5,000.00
Founded by Charles and Camilla Altschul; to defray the expense of special nursing in the wards.	
Isaac C. Bishop Fund	5,000.00
Established by provision in the will of Morris Bishop; income to be used for the relief, care and benefit of poor patients suffering from cancer.	
Edward Gamaliel Janeway Lecture Fund	5,000.00
Founded by Edward S. Steinam; income to be utilized to bring important investigators to Mount Sinai Hospital, to present the result of their work.	
Fannie C. Korn Fund	5,000.00
Founded by Mrs. Fannie C. Korn—In Memory of Henry Korn; for the establishing and maintaining of a splint and apparatus room for the Orthopedic Service.	
Mount Sinai Hospital Alumni Fund	4,600.00
Donation of Dr. H. F. L. Ziegel; income, and if necessary, capital, to be expended in defraying part or all of the cost of caring in private rooms of the Hospital for members of the Associated Alumni of Mount Sinai Hospital, the expenditures for any one case not to exceed \$200.	
Morris Littman Social Service Fund	3,000.00
Established by provision in the will of Morris Littman; income to be applied to the work of the Social Service Department.	

ENDOWMENT FUNDS

THE JACOB NEWMAN FUND	\$319,000.00
THE BELLA STIEFEL FUND	53,440.00
THE CARRIE M. AND GUSTAV BLUMENTHAL FUND	35,000.00
THE GEORGE AND FLORENCE BLUMENTHAL FUND	30,000.00
THE PHILIP J. AND HATTIE L. GOODHART FUND	30,000.00
THE ELLIN P. AND JAMES SPEYER FUND	30,000.00
THE ANNIE C. AND CHARLES A. WIMPFHEIMER FUND	30,000.00
THE MURRY AND LEONIE GUGGENHEIM FUND	25,000.00
THE TILLIE S. AND ALFRED JARETZKI FUND	25,000.00
THE ADOLPH AND EMMA LEWISOHN FUND	20,000.00
THE EDWARD OPPENHEIMER FUND	20,000.00
THE ESTELLE AND HUGO BLUMENTHAL FUND	15,000.00
THE ELIAS AND LINA MEYER ASIEL FUND	10,000.00
THE JOHN A. AND HENRIETTA COOK FUND	10,000.00
THE DAVID L. AND CARRIE F. EINSTEIN FUND	10,000.00
THE PAUL AND MIRIAM H. GOTTHEIL FUND	10,000.00
THE ALBERT N. HALLGARTEN FUND	10,000.00
THE HENRY AND ROSA LEHMAN FUND	10,000.00
THE ALBERT A. LEVI FUND	10,000.00
THE EUGENE AND HARRIET MEYER FUND	10,000.00
THE HENRY AND JOSEPHINE MORGENTHAU FUND	10,000.00
THE ROSALIE AND MAX NATHAN FUND	10,000.00
THE MR. AND MRS. SAM S. STEINER FUND	10,000.00
THE ISAAC AND VIRGINIA STERN FUND	10,000.00
THE ALEXANDRE AND JULIE WEILL FUND	10,000.00
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	\$762,440.00
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LIFE MEMBERS

ABRAM I. ELKUS	40 Wall Street
MRS. E. B. HART	2111 Madison Avenue
SAMUEL A. LEWIS	7 Warren Street
ARTHUR MEYER	71 Fitzjohn Avenue, London, N. W.
WALTER W. NAUMBURG	121 East 64th Street
MRS. FLORENCE S. ROBERTS	Hotel Villa Del Arroyo, Pasadena, Cal.
MRS. ALBERT D. STEIN	
ISADOR M. STETTENHEIM	17 Cedar Street

MEDICAL RESEARCH FUNDS

The Abraham and Amelia Meyers Memorial Fund	\$227,000.00
Established by provision in the will of Amelia Meyers; income to be used in the furtherance of medical and scientific research.	
S. S. Prince Research Fund	100,000.00
Established by provision in the will of S. S. Prince; income to be used for research work.	
Henry and Emma Rosenwald Foundation	100,000.00
Established by provision in the will of Mrs. Emma Rosenwald; income to be used for research work. If such work becomes impracticable or inadvisable, the income is to be used for any other purpose designated by the Trustees.	
Kops Foundation for Pathological Research	75,000.00
Income to be used from time to time for special work in the Pathological Department, under the direction of the Board of Trustees, preference to be given to research.	
The Lorsch-Sachs Endowment Fund for the Promotion of Medical Research	60,000.00
Created by Josephine Lorsch, Nellie and Harry Sachs in memory of Albert Lorsch, Jenny and Sigmund Lorsch; income to be used for the study of some promising scientific problems especially for research work bearing upon the origin and cure of cancer.	
Max Nathan Laboratory Fund	30,000.00
Established by his wife and daughters; income to be used primarily towards the payment of salaries in the Laboratory Research Department.	
Eugene Littauer Research Fund	25,000.00
Founded by Eugene Littauer in memory of Nathan Littauer; income to be used for medical research work.	
William N. Cohen Research Fund	25,000.00
Established by provision in the will of William N. Cohen; income to be used for research work.	
Elias Asiel Research Fund	21,000.00
Founded by Irma A. Bloomingdale and Nelson I. Asiel; income of which is to be applied to the payment of salaries or fellowships in the research work of the Pathological Department.	
Eugene Strauss Endowment Fund for Medical Research	20,000.00
Established by provision in the will of Charles Strauss; income to be used for medical research.	
Carried Forward	\$683,000.00

Brought Forward	\$683,000.00
Lester and Corinne Hofheimer Research Fund	15,000.00
Established under the will of Lester Hofheimer, to be used for cancer or other research.	
Morris J. and Carrie Hirsch Fund	12,500.00
Established by Walter A. and Steven J. Hirsch in memory of their parents (\$10,000.00); and donation (\$2,500.00) from Mr. and Mrs. Steven J. Hirsch in memory of Walter A. Hirsch; income to be devoted to work in connection with the study of cancer.	
Rosie Bernheimer Memorial Fund	10,000.00
Established by provision in the will of Miss Rosie Bernheimer; income to be used for clinical research work.	
Morris Fatman Medical Research Fund	10,000.00
Founded by Morris Fatman in memory of Solomon A. Fatman.	
Etta C. and Arthur Lorsch Fund	10,000.00
Founded by Etta C. and Arthur Lorsch; income to be devoted to Laboratory research work.	
Elsie and Walter W. Naumburg Fund	10,000.00
Established by Mr. and Mrs. Walter W. Naumburg; income to be used exclusively for Chemical Research at Mount Sinai Hospital.	
Virginia I. Stern Fund	10,000.00
Legacy; income to be used for medical research work.	
Herman Younker Fund for Clinical and Pathological Research	10,000.00
Established by Mrs. Herman Younker; income to be used exclusively for clinical and pathological research.	
Joel E. Hyams Fund	10,000.00
Established by provision in the will of Rosalie Hyams; income to be devoted to research work in cancer.	
Leo L. Doblin Endowment Fund for Research Work	9,250.00
Legacy; income to be used solely for research work in the pathological laboratory (On account of \$10,000.00 legacy).	
Dr. Benjamin B. Eichner Eye Research Fund	7,958.00
Established by provision in the will of Dr. Benjamin B. Eichner—In memory of his beloved parents Joseph Herman Eichner and Hannah Eichner; principal and income to be used for research in eye pathology.	
Arthur E. Frank Medical Research Fund	7,500.00
Established by provision in the will and in memory of Arthur E. Frank; the income from this fund is to be devoted to Laboratory research work, preferably in connection with the study and cure of cancer.	
Florentine S. Sutro Research Fund	5,000.00
Legacy; income to be used for research work.	
 Total	 \$810,208.00

Extracts from the Constitution on Endowed Beds and Other Endowment Funds

A contribution of \$2,500 to the general funds of the corporation, if accepted by the Board of Trustees, shall endow a Life Bed. Such contribution shall entitle the donor thereof, during his or her lifetime, to name a patient from time to time to occupy one bed in the wards of the Hospital, free of charge.

A contribution of \$3,500 to the general funds of the corporation, if accepted by the Board of Trustees, shall endow a Memorial Bed. Such a contribution shall entitle the donor thereof, during his or her lifetime, to name a patient from time to time to occupy one bed in the wards of the Hospital, free of charge. Such donor may bequeath that right to a successor appointed by the said donor in his or her last will and testament, or by any other instrument under seal. In the event of such successor being appointed, the rights hereinbefore mentioned shall continue for a period of not over fifty years from the date of such contribution, provided, however, that such period shall be extended so that it shall in no event end until ten years after the death of the donor.

A contribution of \$5,000 to the general funds of the corporation, if accepted by the Board of Trustees, shall endow a Perpetual Bed in the Children's Pavilion. Such contribution shall entitle the donor thereof, during his or her lifetime, to name a patient from time to time to occupy one bed in the wards of the Children's Pavilion free of charge. Such donor may bequeath that right to a successor appointed by said donor in his or her last will and testament or by any other instrument under seal. When a corporation is the donor, the privilege shall expire at the end of twenty-five years from the date of such contribution.

A contribution of \$7,500 to the general funds of the corporation, if accepted by the Board of Trustees, shall endow a Perpetual Bed, but where, under the provision of any will executed prior to March 20, 1921, the sum of \$5,000 or more is bequeathed to the corporation in payment of any Perpetual Bed, the Board of Trustees may, at their option, accept such sum in payment of such Perpetual Bed. Such contribution shall entitle the donor thereof, during his or her lifetime, to name a patient from time to time to occupy one bed in a ward of the Hospital, free of charge. Such donor may bequeath that right to a successor appointed by said donor in his or her last will and testament, or by any other instrument under seal. When a corporation is the donor, the privilege shall expire at the end of twenty-five years from the date of such contribution.

Tablets to commemorate the endowment of Life, Memorial and Perpetual Beds shall be placed in a ward or in such other place as may be set aside for the purpose. Tablets for Life Beds shall be maintained during the life of the donor. Tablets for Memorial Beds shall be maintained for a period not beyond fifty years from the date of their endowment, provided, however, that such period shall be extended so that it shall in no event end until ten years after the death of the donor. Tablets for Perpetual Beds shall be maintained in perpetuity.

A donor may change a Life Bed endowed by him or her to a Memorial Bed by making an additional contribution of \$1,000 or to a Perpetual Bed by making an additional contribution of \$5,000, or may change a Memorial Bed to a Perpetual Bed by making an additional contribution of \$4,000.

No patient shall be admitted to the privileges pertaining to a Life, Memorial or Perpetual Bed unless he shall comply with the current rules of the corporation and be a proper subject for treatment under its regulations.

An endowment for the establishment of any special fund may be accepted by a resolution of the Board of Trustees. Such fund may be created for special or general purposes under the name of one or more persons or otherwise. If created for a special purpose the fund shall be used only for that purpose. Additions to any fund may be made at any time and in any amount, but no fund shall be created with an initial endowment of less than \$10,000.

Gifts of any sums whatsoever may be made to one or more special funds for non-budgetary purposes, the principal and income of which may be appropriated by the Board of Trustees as the needs may arise for purposes not covered by the regular budget of the corporation.

In the case of a bequest which does not in all respects conform to the conditions herein set forth, the Board of Trustees may, in its discretion, accept the same in accordance with the provisions of such bequest.

SPECIAL FUNDS OF THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING

ALBERT W. SCHOLLE MEMORIAL FUND	\$40,000.00
Founded by William and Frederic Scholle as a tribute to the memory of their father; income to be used to provide vacations and recreation for nurses and students of the School of Nursing.	
ESTELLE AND HUGO BLUMENTHAL SCHOLARSHIP AND GRADUATION FUND	35,000.00
Founded by Estelle and Hugo Blumenthal to provide an annual Scholarship to the student of the graduating class chosen for special fitness to advance in the profession of nursing by taking a Post Graduate course at Columbia University. This fund also provides a prize of \$15.00 to each graduating student.	
EMIL BEROLZHEIMER MEMORIAL FUND	20,000.00
Founded by Mrs. Emil Berolzheimer in memory of her husband, Emil Berolzheimer; the income to be used for higher education of nurses.	
MURRY GUGGENHEIM SCHOLARSHIP FUND	20,000.00
Established in 1905 by Murry Guggenheim; income to provide annually twelve scholarship awards of \$100.00 each to students who have shown exceptional ability during the year.	
JACQUES D. WIMPFHEIMER MEMORIAL FUND	10,000.00
Founded by Charles A. Wimpfheimer in memory of his son, Jacques D. Wimpfheimer. Any student requiring financial assistance during training may call upon this fund.	
CHARLES A. WIMPFHEIMER EMERGENCY RELIEF FUND	2,500.00
Established by Charles A. Wimpfheimer; income and, if necessary, principal not to exceed \$100.00 in any one year to be used for the relief of members of the Alumnae Association.	
LILLIE STERN SCHOLLE PLEASURE FUND	9,000.00
Founded by Albert W. Scholle; the income to be used largely to defray the expenses of parties, dances and social gatherings of the students.	
MR. AND MRS. SAM S. STEINER FUND	5,000.00
Founded by Mr. and Mrs. Sam S. Steiner in memory of their beloved son, William J. H. Steiner; the income to be used for the relief of needy graduate nurses of the School.	
CARRIE M. AND GUSTAV BLUMENTHAL GRADUATING CLASS PRIZE FUND	5,000.00
Established by provision in the will of Gustav Blumenthal; income to be distributed annually as a prize or prizes among the graduating class in such manner as the Directors may from time to time deem advisable.	
KALMAN AND HARRIET F. HAAS FUND	3,000.00
Founded by Kalman Haas; the income to be used for the general purposes of the School.	

CARRIE UNTERMAYER FUND	\$2,600.00
Founded by Mrs. Carrie Untermeyer; to establish an award of \$100.00 annually to the student graduating who has the best record for kindness and proficiency in actual bedside nursing.	
SOLOMON AND BETTY LOEB FUND	2,500.00
Founded by Solomon Loeb; income to provide annual prizes to students.	
EDUCATIONAL FUND	2,500.00
Founded by Mrs. Berthold Levi in memory of Berthold Levi; the income to be used for higher education of students.	
MR. AND MRS. MORRIS FATMAN RELIEF FUND FOR GRADUATE NURSES	2,500.00
Founded by Mr. and Mrs. Morris Fatman; income to be used for the relief of graduate nurses.	
EUGENE MEYER, JR. LIBRARY FUND	2,000.00
Founded by Eugene Meyer, Jr.; the income to be used to supply books and magazines for the school library.	
AMY C. AND FRED H. GREENEBAUM FUND	2,000.00
Established by Mr. and Mrs. Fred H. Greenebaum; income to be used for an annual award to the most deserving student nurse in any class.	
DANIEL KOPS PRIZE FUND	2,000.00
Employees of the House of Kops contributed \$1,000.00 in memory of Daniel Kops, and \$1,000.00 additional was contributed by the Estate of Daniel Kops; the income to be applied to the awarding of a prize to the nurse who holds the best record for bedside nursing and kindness to patients.	
ISABELLA FREEDMAN FUND	1,500.00
Established by Mrs. Isabella Freedman; the income to be used for one or two awards to students in the graduating class who have shown marked ability, proficiency and interest in their work.	
PENSION FUND MOUNT SINAI ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION. Approx.	180,000.00
Established to provide pensions to nurses after many years of service.	

GIFTS TO SOCIAL SERVICE



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Herrman, Mrs. A.
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Loeb, Mrs. Louis M.
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Loewenheim, Mrs. Arthur
Lorsch, Mr. Henry
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Kohnstamm, Mrs. Lothair S.
Krupenac, Miss Anne
Lambert, Mrs. Henry L.
Langman, Mrs. Louis
Leavenworth, Mrs. David
Lee, Mr. Burt
Lehman, Mrs. Peter G.
Lenander, Mrs. F.
Levison, Mr. Jesse W.
Levy, Miss Edith L.
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Lewisohn, Mrs. Sam A.
Liberman, Mrs. Meyer
Liebman, Mrs. Thomas
Linburn, Mrs. James S.
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Edward Lehman, M.D.

†On Military Service. ‡For Special Service. *Deceased. †Off Service. §Appointed 1942. ¶Temporary. ||Resigned.

Pediatric Service (Continued)

SENIOR CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(Out-Patient Department)

Harry S. Mackler, M.D.
 Joseph Mayeroff, M.D.
 William Messer, M.D.
 Bessie Metrick, M.D.
 Morton R. Milsner, M.D.
 Hanna Mulier, M.D.
 Stephan Musliner, M.D.
 George Neuhaus, M.D.
 William Neuland, M.D.
 Albert B. Newman, M.D.
 Harry D. Pasachoff, M.D.
 Abraham I. Rosenstein, M.D.
 Gustav Salomon, M.D.
 William A. Schonfeld, M.D.
 J. Schwarshram, M.D.
 Adele Sicular, M.D.
 Morris Sonberg, M.D.
 Rose G. Spiegel, M.D.
 Fannie Stoll, M.D.
 Jacob Sugarman, M.D.
 Fritz Weil, M.D.
 Anna Weintraub, M.D.
 Morton W. Willis, M.D.

Alexander Winter, M.D.
 Carl Zelson, M.D.

CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(Out-Patient Department)

Eugenie Anderman, M.D.
 Herman Anfanger, M.D.
 George Bair, M.D.
 Paul Barber, M.D.
 Harvey Brandon, M.D.
 Samuel H. Dender, M.D.
 Jacob A. Deutscher, M.D.
 Albert Dingmann, M.D.
 Henry M. Eisenoff, M.D.
 Benjamin Epstein, M.D.
 Ralph Feig, M.D.
 Stefanie Feilendorf, M.D.
 Richard L. Frank, M.D.
 Joseph A. Graham, M.D.
 Franz H. Hanau, M.D.
 Charles R. Hayman, M.D.
 Bruno W. Herrmann, M.D.
 Mark Imberman, M.D.
 Dora Joelson, M.D.
 Else Kaufmann, M.D.
 S. Lawrence Kaman, M.D.
 Israel S. Klieger, M.D.

Anna L. Levy, M.D.

†Walter H. Levy, M.D.

Saul Lieb, M.D.

Max Maier, M.D.

Aron M. Martin, M.D.

Jacob D. Matis, M.D.

†Anton Notey, M.D.

Isidore Perlman, M.D.

Rudolf Pollak, M.D.

Carl Pototsky, M.D.

Howard G. Rapaport, M.D.

Elwood Roodner, M.D.

Frederick Redlich, M.D.

Felix Resek, M.D.

Karl Rosenthal, M.D.

Jacob L. Rothstein, M.D.

Maury D. Sanger, M.D.

Eugene Schwarz, M.D.

Erich Singer, M.D.

Rudolf Strauss, M.D.

Philip Weissman, M.D.

Selma Wertheimer, M.D.

VOLUNTEERS

Herman Anfanger, M.D.
 Frieda Rath, M.D.
 Rose G. Spiegel, M.D.

NEUROLOGICAL SERVICE

NEUROLOGIST

Israel S. Wechsler, M.D.

ASSOCIATE NEUROLOGISTS

Richard M. Brickner, M.D.
 Joseph H. Globus, M.D.

ASSOCIATE PSYCHIATRISTS

Lawrence S. Kubie, M.D.
 †Sandor Lorand, M.D.
 †Clarence P. Oberndorf, M.D.

ADJUNCT NEUROLOGISTS

Morris B. Bender, M.D.
 Irving Bieber, M.D.
 †Norman Q. Brill, M.D.

Judah Marmor, M.D.

†William Needles, M.D.
 Edwin A. Weinstein, M.D.

ADJUNCT PSYCHIATRISTS

Arnold Eisendorfer, M.D.
 Sol W. Ginsburg, M.D.
 Rene A. Spitz, M.D.
 Leo Stone, M.D.
 †Johan H. W.
 van Ophuijsen, M.D.
 Bettina Warburg, M.D.

ASSISTANT IN PSYCHIATRY

(Hospital or Out-Patient Department)

Arpad Pauncz, M.D.

SENIOR CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(Out-Patient Department)
(Neurology)

David Gersten, M.D.
 Alexis Gottlieb, M.D.
 Jacob Leffkowitz, M.D.
 George Trefousse, M.D.

SENIOR CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(Out-Patient Department)
(Psychiatry)

Abraham P. Apter, M.D.
 P. Goolker, M.D.
 Sidney Tarachow, M.D.

†On Military Service. #For Special Service. *Deceased. †Off Service. \$Appointed 1942. ¶Temporary. ||Resigned.

Neurological Service—(Continued)

CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(Out-Patient Department)
(Neurology)

Renato J. Almansi, M.D.
Henry Freund, M.D.
Manfred L. Gorten, M.D.
Margaret Hohenberg, M.D.
Simon Kwalwasser, M.D.
Paul Loewy, M.D.
Lothar Luft, M.D.
Bernard C. Meyer, M.D.
Kurt Spaeth, M.D.

CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(Out-Patient Department)
(Psychiatry)

Harold Aaron, M.D.

Tibor Agoston, M.D.
George G. Arato, M.D.
Ludwig Eidelberg, M.D.
Wladimir G. Eliasberg, M.D.
Emil A. Gutheil, M.D.
†Samuel Kahn, M.D.
Mark G. Kanzer, M.D.
Edith Klemperer, M.D.
Edward Kronold, M.D.
Daniel M. Lipshutz, M.D.
Max L. Loeb, M.D.
Henry J. Lowenfeld, M.D.
Olga Lowenfeld, M.D.
Erich Mosse, M.D.
Annie Reich, M.D.
Ernst Rothe, M.D.

Viva Schatia, M.D.
Isidor Silbermann, M.D.
Otto Sperling, M.D.
Edgar C. Trautmann, M.D.
Frederic S. Weil, M.D.
Howard L. Werner, M.D.

RESEARCH ASSISTANTS

Samuel Atkin, M.D.
Eugene C. Milch, M.D.
Hans Strauss, M.D.

VOLUNTEER

Theodore Meltzer, M.D.

Dermatological Service

Dermatologist

Isadore Rosen, M.D.

Associate Dermatologists

Oscar L. Levin, M.D.
§Samuel M. Peck, M.D.

Adjunct Dermatologists

§†William Leifer, M.D.
Max Scheer, M.D.

Assistant Dermatologists

(Out-Patient Department)

Lewis A. Goldberger, M.D.
Joel Schweig, M.D.
Henry Silver, M.D.
Charles Wolf, M.D.

Senior Clinical Assistants

(Out-Patient Department)

D. B. Ballin, M.D.
Ernest Bass, M.D.

Max Berkovsky, M.D.
Eugene T. Bernstein, M.D.
Raphael Breakstone, M.D.
Erich Buechler, M.D.
Frank E. Cross, M.D.
Julius Davis, M.D.
H. C. Herman, M.D.
Alfred Hess, M.D.
David Kane, M.D.
H. J. Konstam, M.D.
Adrian Neumann, M.D.
Samuel J. Rabinowitz, M.D.
Sidney B. Rooff, M.D.
G. Rubin, M.D.
Harry Sherwood, M.D.
Harry E. Slatkin, M.D.
Abraham M. Skern, M.D.
Adolf Sternberg, M.D.
Samuel Strumwasser, M.D.
Maurice Umansky, M.D.

Clinical Assistants

(Out-Patient Department)

Howard T. Behrman, M.D.
Frederick Biberstein, M.D.
Arthur W. Glick, M.D.
Emanuel Hellreich, M.D.
†Moses H. Holland, M.D.
George Klein, M.D.
Adolf Krakauer, M.D.
Frederick B. Laufer, M.D.
Ernest W. Nathan, M.D.
Alfred Petersen, M.D.
Ellen Reiner, M.D.
Moritz Salmonska-
Rosen, M.D.
Edward Schall, M.D.
Irving H. Silverstein, M.D.
Julius Simon, M.D.
†Kona Simon, M.D.
Bruno Tyson, M.D.
Gustav Weissberg, M.D.
Carl Weissberger, M.D.
†Morton Yohalem, M.D.
†Reuben Yontef, M.D.

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SURGICAL SERVICE

SURGEONS

Ralph Colp, M.D.
John H. Garlock, M.D.
Abraham Hyman, M.D.
Harold Neuhof, M.D.

ASSOCIATE SURGEONS

Leo Edelman, M.D.
Leon Ginzburg, M.D.
Percy Klingenstein, M.D.
Arthur S. W. Touroff, M.D.

ADJUNCT SURGEONS

Ernest E. Arnheim, M.D.
Arthur H. Aufses, M.D.
Maurice M. Berck, M.D.
Leonard J.
Druckerman, M.D.
Ameil Glass, M.D.
Samuel H. Klein, M.D.
H. Evans Leiter, M.D.
Sigmund Mage, M.D.
William H. Mencher, M.D.
Gordon D.
Oppenheimer, M.D.
Myron A. Sallick, M.D.
Samuel Silbert, M.D.
Moses Swick, M.D.

ASSISTANT SURGEON

(Out-Patient Department)

Sylvan D. Manheim, M.D.

SENIOR CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(Out-Patient Department)

Moses Benmosche, M.D.
Harry J. Bettauer, M.D.
William Braunstein, M.D.
†Sydney Bressler, M.D.
George F. Dayton, M.D.
Milton M. Eckert, M.D.

Norman L. Goldberg, M.D.
Aron Goldschmidt, M.D.
†Milton H. Goolde, M.D.
Sidney Grossman, M.D.
William Hayn, M.D.
Borris A. Kornblith, M.D.
Norman F. Laskey, M.D.
Helmut Nathan, M.D.
Hellmuth
Oppenheimer, M.D.
Willy Perez, M.D.
†Henry Peskin, M.D.
†H. G. Rose, M.D.
Gustav Rosenberg, M.D.
Gerhart Sachs, M.D.
M. Salzberg, M.D.
Emil Schnebel, M.D.
Arthur Simon, M.D.
Rose Spiegel, M.D.
Richard Steen, M.D.
Meyer M. Stone, M.D.
Joseph A. Tamerin, M.D.
Irwin P. Train, M.D.
†Ralph W. Watson, M.D.
Herman Zazeela, M.D.

CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(Out-Patient Department)

†Robert H.
Abrahamson, M.D.
Maurice Alden, M.D.
Aaron Berger, M.D.
Joseph Birnbaum, M.D.
Jerome S. Coles, M.D.
Kurt Cronheim, M.D.
Arthur Dallos, M.D.
Henry Doubilet, M.D.
Walter Edkins, M.D.
Milton E. Eisen, M.D.
Dorian Eisenklam, M.D.
Robert C. Elitzik, M.D.

Fritz Falk, M.D.
†Bernard Friedman, M.D.
Benjamin Glick, M.D.
Meyer L. Goldman, M.D.
Max Jacoby, M.D.
†Julian A. Jarman, M.D.
Harry Kassop, M.D.
Adolf Lowenthal, M.D.
Hans L. Mannheim, M.D.
Mark J. Markham, M.D.
†Maurice Munzer, M.D.
Joseph Patt, M.D.
Erich Plocki, M.D.
†Aaron Prigot, M.D.
†Irving Rachlin, M.D.
Stephan Rosenak, M.D.
†Irving Schoenfeld, M.D.
David Schwartz, M.D.
Emil Schwarzmann, M.D.
Gabriel P. Seley, M.D.
Sigmund A. Siegel, M.D.
David J. Surrey, M.D.
Alexander Thomas, M.D.
Robert Turell, M.D.
Herbert G. Weichsel, M.D.
Leonard Weinroth, M.D.
†Vernon A. Weinstein, M.D.
Julius L. Weissberg, M.D.
Thomas S. Zimmer, M.D.

VOLUNTEERS

Henry Doubilet, M.D.
Manfred Hess, M.D.
Edward E. Jemerin, M.D.
Irving A. Sarot, M.D.
Gabriel P. Seley, M.D.
Nathaniel C.
Schlossmann, M.D.
Alfred R. Shepard, D.D.S.
Alexander Thomas, M.D.
†Vernon A. Weinstein, M.D.
Julius L. Weissberg, M.D.

†On Military Service. #For Special Service. *Deceased. †Off Service. §Appointed 1942. ¶Temporary. ||Resigned.

NEURO-SURGICAL SERVICE

NEURO-SURGEON

Ira Cohen, M.D.

ASSOCIATE NEURO-SURGEONS

§†Sidney W. Gross, M.D.

†Abraham Kaplan, M.D.

ADJUNCT NEURO-SURGEONS

¶Benno Schlesinger, M.D.

¶Samuel Shenkman, M.D.

GENITO-URINARY DIVISION OF
OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT OF UROLOGICAL SERVICE

ASSISTANT SURGEONS

(Out-Patient Department)

†William Bisher, M.D.

William L. Ferber, M.D.

Lewis T. Mann, M.D.

SENIOR CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(Out-Patient Department)

N. D. Benezra, M.D.

Jacob Birnbaum, M.D.

Henry Feibes, M.D.

Edward O. Finestone, M.D.

Joseph Haas, M.D.

Kurt A. Heinrich, M.D.

Edward Jacobs, M.D.

Leo Jacoby, M.D.

Edward E. Jemerin, M.D.

Bernard D. Kulick, M.D.

Norman F. Laskey, M.D.

Pasquale Montilli, M.D.

CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(Out-Patient Department)

Max David, M.D.

Lawrence Essenson, M.D.

†Paul E. Gutman, M.D.

Harry D. Italiener, M.D.

Ernst Kornitzer, M.D.

Bruno Mark, M.D.

David N. Marks, M.D.

Benjamin Ritter, M.D.

Martin J. Rosenberg, M.D.

†Natale A. Sabatino, M.D.

Nathaniel C.

Schlossmann, M.D.

David Schreiber, M.D.

GYNECOLOGICAL SERVICE

GYNECOLOGISTS

Samuel H. Geist, M.D.

Isidor C. Rubin, M.D.

ASSOCIATE GYNECOLOGISTS

Morris A. Goldberger, M.D.

Max D. Mayer, M.D.

ADJUNCT GYNECOLOGISTS

†Phineas Bernstein, M.D.

Joseph A. Gaines, M.D.

U. J. Salman, M.D.

Seymour

Wimpfheimer, M.D.

ASSISTANT GYNECOLOGISTS

(Out-Patient Department)

Morris Feresten, M.D.

Emanuel Klempner, M.D.

Maurice E. Mintz, M.D.

Frank Spielman, M.D.

SENIOR CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(Out-Patient Department)

Isabel Beck, M.D.

Samuel G. Berkow, M.D.

Johanna N. Bulova, M.D.

Gertrude Felshin, M.D.

Eleanor B. Gutman, M.D.

H. C. Herrman, M.D.

Samuel Hochman, M.D.

Kermit E. Osserman, M.D.

†Monroe A.

Rosenbloom, M.D.

Paul Steinweg, M.D.

Robert I. Walter, M.D.

Leonard A. Zweibel, M.D.

CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(Out-Patient Department)

Ernest G. Abraham, M.D.

Hans Auerbach, M.D.

Bernard Berglas, M.D.

Arthur M. Davids, M.D.

Hilliard C. Dubrow, M.D.

Irving C. Fisher, M.D.

Richard Fleischer, M.D.

Stefanie K. Haas, M.D.

Felix Jacobi, M.D.

Manes Klaften, M.D.

Bruno Kriss, M.D.

Harold S. Leopold, M.D.

Stephan A. Leslie, M.D.

Maximilian Lewitter, M.D.

†Nathan Mintz, M.D.

Walter B. Neubauer, M.D.

†Herbert F. Newman, M.D.

Josef Novak, M.D.

Louis Portnoy, M.D.

David N. Reiner, M.D.

†James A. Rosen, M.D.

Raymond W. Sass, M.D.

Jack J. Squire, M.D.

Robert Turell, M.D.

Elvira L. Wasserman, M.D.

Isaac A. Wijsenbeek, M.D.

†On Military Service. §For Special Service. *Deceased. †Off Service. §Appointed 1942. ¶Temporary. ||Resigned.

OTOLOGICAL AND LARYNGOLOGICAL SERVICES

OTOLOGIST

Jacob L. Maybaum, M.D.

ASSOCIATE OTOLOGISTS

Joseph G. Druss, M.D.
Samuel Rosen, M.D.

ADJUNCT OTOLOGISTS

†Benjamin I. Allen, M.D.
Harry Rosenwasser, M.D.
†Eugene R. Snyder, M.D.

LARYNGOLOGIST

Rudolph Kramer, M.D.

ASSOCIATE LARYNGOLOGISTS

Morris S. Bender, M.D.
Irving B. Goldman, M.D.

ADJUNCT LARYNGOLOGISTS

Joseph L. Goldman, M.D.
Louis Kleinfeld, M.D.
Max L. Som, M.D.

ASSISTANT OTO-LARYNGOLOGIST

(*Out-Patient Department*)

Harry D. Cohen, M.D.

SENIOR CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(*Out-Patient Department*)

Adolph N. Abraham, M.D.
Julius Golembe, M.D.
William J. Hochbaum, M.D.
Wm. F. Mayer-Hermann, M.D.

S. Mencher, M.D.

A. Harry Neffson, M.D.

CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(*Out-Patient Department*)

†Leonard S. Bases, M.D.
Joseph Berberich, M.D.
Hans Brinitzer, M.D.
Friedrich S. Brodnitz, M.D.
Lester L. Coleman, M.D.
Fred L. Marx, M.D.
Hans Meinrath, M.D.
H. J. Rubenstein, M.D.
Rudolph Singer, M.D.
†Michael S. Zeman, M.D.

OPHTHALMOLOGICAL SERVICE

OPHTHALMIC SURGEON

Kaufman Schlivek, M.D.

ASSOCIATE OPHTHALMIC SURGEONS

†Robert K. Lambert, M.D.
Henry Minsky, M.D.

ADJUNCT OPHTHALMIC SURGEONS

Joseph Laval, M.D.
David Wexler, M.D.

ASSISTANT OPHTHALMIC SURGEONS

(*Out-Patient Department*)
Murray A. Last, M.D.
Herman Ostrow, M.D.

SENIOR CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(*Out-Patient Department*)

†Edward J. Bassen, M.D.
Bertha Gladstern, M.D.
Abraham L.
Kornzweig, M.D.
Saul Miller, M.D.
Meta Mueller, M.D.
M. Rosenbaum, M.D.

Jacob Goldsmith, M.D.

Frank M. Green, M.D.

Alfred Kestenbaum, M.D.

Frank J. Langendorff, M.D.

Julie M. Latte, M.D.

Norbert Lewin, M.D.

Max Mannheimer, M.D.

†Philip L. Masor, M.D.

David I. Mirow, M.D.

Paul Muller, M.D.

Frederick H.

Theodore, M.D.

CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(*Out-Patient Department*)

†Philip L. Adalman, M.D.
Richard Baruch, M.D.
Eva C. Dienst, M.D.
Benjamin Esterman, M.D.
Joseph Fried, M.D.

REFRACTIONISTS

(*Out-Patient Department*)

Bertha Gladstern, M.D.

M. Rosenbaum, M.D.

ORTHOPEDIC SERVICE

ORTHOPEDISTS

Robert K. Lippmann, M.D.
*Seth Selig, M.D.

ASSOCIATE ORTHOPEDISTS

†Edgar M. Bick, M.D.
†Edgar D.
Oppenheimer, M.D.
§Albert J. Schein, M.D.

ADJUNCT ORTHOPEDISTS

§Alvin M. Arkin, M.D.
Benjamin B.
Greenberg, M.D.
§Frederick M. Marek, M.D.

SENIOR CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(*Out-Patient Department*)

Jacob Mandel, M.D.
Stephen Wahl, M.D.

CLINICAL ASSISTANTS

(*Out-Patient Department*)

Ernst Bettmann, M.D.

†Philip I. Burack, M.D.

†Maurice Gershman, M.D.

†David Goldberg, M.D.

Carlo Schapira, M.D.

Rudolf Selig, M.D.

†Carroll M. Silver, M.D.

Herman M. Sternberg, M.D.

Hans Wolff, M.D.

†On Military Service. §For Special Service. *Deceased. †Off Service. §Appointed 1942. ¶Temporary. ||Resigned.

ISOLATION SERVICE

ASSOCIATE PHYSICIAN

Benjamin Eliasoph, M.D.

PHYSICAL THERAPY DEPARTMENT

PHYSICAL THERAPIST

William Bierman, M.D.

ADJUNCT
PHYSICAL THERAPIST

Sidney Licht, M.D.

ASSISTANT
PHYSICAL THERAPISTSAlexander Hersh, M.D.
Eric Levy, M.D.
Eugene Neuwirth, M.D.

CARDIOGRAPHIC LABORATORY

CARDIOLOGIST

†Arthur M. Master, M.D.

ASSISTANT IN MEDICINE

(Hospital or Out-Patient
Department)

Hubert Mann, M.D.

RESEARCH ASSISTANTS

Simon Dack, M.D.
Arthur Grishman, M.D.
Harry L. Jaffe, M.D.
Abraham Jezer, M.D.
Jenny Stricker, M.D.
Dennison Young, M.D.

THE LABORATORIES

PATHOLOGIST

Paul Klemperer, M.D.

NEUROPATHOLOGIST

Joseph H. Globus, M.D.

ASSISTANT PATHOLOGIST

Abou D. Pollack, M.D.

BACTERIOLOGIST

Gregory
Shwartzman, M.D.

HEMATOLOGIST

Nathan Rosenthal, M.D.

ASSISTANT BACTERIOLOGISTS

Cecile Herschberger, B.S.
†S. Stanley
Schneierson, M.D.

CHEMIST

Harry H. Sobotka, Ph.D.

ASSOCIATE PATHOLOGIST

Sadao Otani, M.D.

ASSISTANT CHEMIST

Miriam Reiner, M.S.

SPECIAL LABORATORY APPOINTMENTS

ASSOCIATES

§Edith Bloch Fehr, Ph.D.	Chemical Research
Franklin Hollander, Ph.D.	Gastric Physiology
Ernst P. Pick, M.D.	Pharmacology

FELLOWS (1941-1942)

Theophile Cahn, M.D.	Hernsheim Fellowship in Chemistry
Jacob Churg, M.D.	Moses Heineman Fellowship
Morton H. Edelman, M.D.	Eugene Meyer, Jr., Fellowship
Irving L. Frank, M.D.	Dr. Joseph Brettauer Fellowship
Gerson J. Lesnick, M.D.	Charles Klingenstein Fellowship
Enrique W. Lithgow, M.D.	Dazian Fellowship for Latin American Physicians
Sydney G. Margolin, M.D.	Dr. Isadore Abrahamson Memorial Fellowship
Kurt Öster, M.D.	George Blumenthal, Jr., Fellowship
Norman Rosenberg, M.D.	George Blumenthal, Jr., Fellowship
Gabriel P. Selye, M.D.	Theodore Escherich Fellowship

†On Military Service. #For Special Service. *Deceased. ‡Off Service. §Appointed 1942. ¶Temporary. ||Resigned.

The Laboratories (Continued)

RESEARCH ASSISTANTS

Bacteriology

Sheppard Siegal, M.D.

Chemistry

David Adlersberg, M.D.

†Joseph Bandes, M.D.

Albert Cornell, M.D.

Arthur M. Davids, M.D.

Zacharias Dische, M.D.

Max Ellenberg, M.D.

Gertrude Felshin, M.D.

Gerda Gernsheim-

Mayer, M.D.

David Glick, Ph.D.

†Edward B.

Grossman, M.D.

Manfred Hess, M.D.

Edward E. Jemerin, M.D.

Susan Kann, Ph. D.

Emanuel Klempner, M.D.

Bruno Kriss, M.D.

Milton H. Levy, M.D.

†Robert A. Newburger, M.D.

Charles S. Poole, M.D.

Stephan Rosenak, M.D.

S. Zelig Sorkin, M.D.

Robert Turell, M.D.

Robert I. Walter, M.D.

†Vernon A.

Weinstein, M.D.

Dermato-Pathology

Arthur W. Glick, M.D.

Hematology

Peter Vogel, M.D.

Mario Volterra, M.D.

Louis R. Wasserman, M.D.

Morbid Anatomy

Alice I. Bernheim, M.D.

I. E. Gerber, M.D.

Abraham J. Gitlitz, M.D.

Daniel Laszlo, M.D.

Mrs. Cecele Leuchtenberger

Rudolf

Leuchtenberger, M.D.

Manes Klaften, M.D.

Nathaniel C.

Schlossmann, M.D.

Ophthalmo-Pathology

Jacob Goldsmith, M.D.

Surgical Pathology

Joseph C. Ehrlich, M.D.

†Julian A. Jarman, M.D.

Michael L. Lewin, M.D.

†Nathan Mintz, M.D.

Josef Novak, M.D.

Jack J. Squire, M.D.

VOLUNTARY ASSISTANTS

Chemistry

Henry Dolger, M.D.

Hematology

†Frank A. Bassen, M.D.

Pedro N. Ortiz, M.D.

Michael Rubinstein, M.D.

Daniel Stats, M.D.

Morbid Anatomy

Robert Brill, M.D.

Edith Grishman, M.D.

†Nathan Rudner, M.D.

Morris F. Steinberg, M.D.

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†Jacob S. Aronoff, M.D.
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(1941-1942)

Conducted in Affiliation with
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
(University Extension and School of Medicine)

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HAROLD A. ABRAMSON, M.D.	Associate in Medicine to <i>The Mount Sinai Hospital; Assistant Professor of Physiology in Columbia University</i>
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ERNEST E. ARNHEIM, M.D.	Adjunct Surgeon
SAMUEL H. AVERBUCK, M.D.	Adjunct Physician
*GEORGE BAEHR, M.D.	Physician to <i>The Mount Sinai Hospital;</i> <i>Clinical Professor of Medicine in Columbia University</i>
MURRAY H. BASS, M.D.	Associate Pediatrician to <i>The Mount Sinai Hospital; Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics in Columbia University</i>
*FRANK A. BASSEN, M.D.	Senior Clinical Assistant, <i>Medical Division Out-Patient Department</i>
DAVID BECK, M.D.	Associate Physician to <i>The Mount Sinai Hospital;</i> <i>Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine in Columbia University</i>
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ERNST P. BOAS, M.D.	Associate Physician to <i>The Mount Sinai Hospital; Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine in Columbia University</i>
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ALBERT CORNELL, M.D.	Clinical Assistant, <i>Medical Division, Out-Patient Department</i>

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* Absent on military service.

BURRILL B. CROHN, M.D.	Associate in Medicine to The Mount Sinai Hospital; Associate in Medicine in Columbia University
SIMON DACK, M.D.	Senior Clinical Assistant, Medical Division, Out-Patient Department
E. Z. EPSTEIN, M.D.	Adjunct Physician
SERGEI FEITELBERG, M.D.	Physicist
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CHARLES K. FRIEDBERG, M.D.	Adjunct Physician
BEN FRIEDMAN, M.D.	Adjunct Physician
JOSEPH A. GAINES, M.D.	Adjunct Gynecologist
JOHN H. GARLOCK, M.D.	Surgeon to the Mount Sinai Hospital; Clinical Professor of Surgery in Columbia University
SAMUEL H. GEIST, M.D.	Gynecologist to The Mount Sinai Hospital; Clinical Professor of Gynecology in Columbia University
GEORGE J. GINANDES, M.D.	Adjunct Pediatrician
JOSEPH H. GLOBUS, M.D.	Associate Neurologist and Neuropathologist to The Mount Sinai Hospital; Assistant Clinical Professor of Neurology in Columbia University
MYER E. GOLAN, M.D.	Volunteer in Radiotherapy Department, The Mount Sinai Hospital; Instructor in Radiology in Columbia University
MORRIS A. GOLDBERGER, M.D.	Associate Gynecologist to The Mount Sinai Hospital; Associate in Gynecology in Columbia University
SAMUEL J. GOLDFARB, M.D.	Associate Radiologist
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JOSEPH HARKAVY, M.D.	Associate in Medicine to The Mount Sinai Hospital; Associate in Medicine in Columbia University
WILLIAM HARRIS, M.D.	Radiotherapist to The Mount Sinai Hospital; Associate in Radiology in Columbia University
HERMAN HENNEL, M.D.	Adjunct Physician for Chest Diseases
CECLE HERSCHBERGER, B.S.	Assistant Bacteriologist
ALEXANDER HERSH, M.D.	Assistant Physical Therapist Out-Patient Department
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SAMUEL KARELITZ, M.D.	Adjunct Pediatrician
ALBERT KEAN, M.D.	Associate Radiotherapist to The Mount Sinai Hospital; Associate in Radiology in Columbia University
PAUL KLEMPERER, M.D.	Pathologist to The Mount Sinai Hospital; Clinical Professor of Pathology in Columbia University
EMANUEL KLEMPNER, M.D.	Assistant Gynecologist, Out-Patient Department
JEROME L. KOHN, M.D.	Associate Pediatrician

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ABRAHAM L. KORNZWEIG, M.D.	Senior Clinical Assistant Ophthalmological Division, Out-Patient Department
*ROBERT K. LAMBERT, M.D.	Associate Ophthalmic Surgeon
HERMAN LANDE, M.D.	Associate in Medicine to The Mount Sinai Hospital; Associate in Medicine in Columbia University
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SIDNEY D. LEADER, M.D.	Senior Clinical Assistant, Pediatric Division, Out-Patient Department
OSCAR L. LEVIN, M.D.	Associate Dermatologist to The Mount Sinai Hospital; Associate in Dermatology in Columbia University
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SAUL MILLER, M.D.	Senior Clinical Assistant, Ophthalmological Division, Out-Patient Department
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NATHAN ROSENTHAL, M.D.	Associate in Medicine and Hematologist to The Mount Sinai Hospital; Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine in Columbia University
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 MISS ANITA KLEIN
 MRS. CHARLES KLINGENSTEIN
 MRS. HENRY KLINGENSTEIN
 MISS MURIEL KLUBOCK
 MRS. RUTH KREIS
 MRS. ABRAHAM LANDESMAN
 MRS. EDWIN LANE
 MRS. PERCY W. LANSBURGH
 MRS. JOSEPH LAVAL
 MRS. SIDNEY D. LEADER
 MISS MURIEL ANN LEAVIN
 MRS. PHILLIP LEAVITT
 MISS EVELYN LEVINE
 MRS. DAVID LEVY
 MISS ANNE LICHTIG
 MRS. DAVID LIPPMANN
 MRS. M. I. LOEWENSTEIN
 MRS. IRVING LOWENSTEIN
 MRS. MILTON H. MANDEL
 MRS. ARTHUR MARCUS
 MRS. MORTIMER MARCUS
 MRS. ZELDA B. MARCUS
 MRS. CARL L. MAREK
 MRS. HAROLD MARGULIES
 MISS GERTRUDE MAYER
 MISS ANNETTE MENDELSON
 MRS. HERBERT MEYER
 MRS. JEROME MEYER
 MRS. JULIUS MEYER
 MISS LILLIAN MICHAEL
 MRS. ARNOLD B. MILGRIM
 MRS. GUSTAVE MINTON
 MISS RHODA LUCILLE MINTZ
 MRS. FLORENCE MOSKOWITZ
 MRS. LOUIS NAPOLEON
 MRS. MONROE NEWBERGER
 MRS. STEPHEN OGDEN
 MRS. EDGAR D. OPPENHEIMER
 MRS. ALBERT M. OTTERBOURG
 MRS. FRED PERLBERG
 MISS JOSEPHINE POWELL
 MRS. A. LEE READE
 MRS. DAVID REICH
 MISS LIA REIN
 MISS JESSIE RESNIK
 MISS SHIRLEY ROBINSON
 MISS PEARL ROGALSKY
 MRS. IRMA ROGERS
 MISS JOAN ROSENBERG
 MRS. SAMUEL F. RUBIN
 MRS. SIDNEY SATENSTEIN
 MISS FAY SAURASKY
 MRS. F. M. SCHOENFELD
 MISS BARBARA SCOFIELD
 MRS. LEON SHUSTerman
 MISS SADIE SIEGEL
 MRS. SOLOMON SILVER
 MRS. NORMAN SILVERSTEIN
 MRS. ROMAN SLOBODIN
 MISS CHARLOTTE SLONIN
 MISS FANNIE SOKAL
 MRS. BENEDICT STAVISKY
 MRS. WILLIAM H. STEIN
 MISS NANCY STERN
 MISS MARJORIE STERNBERG
 MRS. ARTHUR STREIM
 MISS ANNE STUBBLEFIELD
 MRS. ABRAHAM M. SUCKOFF
 MRS. EDWARD SULZBERGER

VOLUNTEERS

(Continued)

MRS. ANN TISHMAN
MRS. ABRAHAM TOPKIS
MRS. GEORGE TROSK
MRS. DANIEL TROTZKY
MISS EDITH TUCHMAN
MRS. SIDNEY WACHTELL
MRS. JOHN WASSERMAN

MRS. RALPH W. WATSKY
MRS. MAX WEINTRAUB
MRS. ROBERT M. WERBLOW
MRS. LEROY WHITELAW
MRS. NANCY RUTH WIDERMAN
MRS. ELI WINKLER
MISS MARION WOLFSOHN

OFFICERS AND TRUSTEES
OF THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL
SINCE ITS FOUNDATION

*SAMPSON SIMSON	1852-1855	President, 1852-1855.
*JOHN I. HART	1852-1856	Vice-President, 1852-1855; President, 1855-1856.
*HENRY HENDRICKS	1852-1861	Treasurer, 1852-1861.
*BENJAMIN NATHAN	1852-1870	Secretary, 1852-1853; Vice-President, 1855-1856; President, 1856-1870.
*REV. SAMUEL M. ISAACS	1852-1857	Vice-President, 1856-1857.
*JOHN M. DAVIES	1852-1857	
*THEO. I. SEIXAS	1852-1856	Secretary, 1853-1856.
*ISAAC PHILLIPS	1852-1856	
*J. D. PHILLIPS	1852-1858	Vice-President, 1857-1858.
*JOSEPH FATMAN	1855-1869	Treasurer, 1861-1869.
*LEWIS MAY	1855-1876	Treasurer, 1869-1876.
*JOSEPH SELIGMAN	1855-1862	
*SAMUEL A. LEWIS	1856-1874	Secretary, 1858-1870; Vice-President, 1870-1874.
*N. K. ROSENFIELD	1857-1867	Vice-President, 1858-1866.
*EMANUEL B. HART	1857-1876	Vice-President, 1866-1870; President, 1870-1876.
*L. M. MORRISON	1857-1862	
*L. HOLLANDER	1857-1858	
*WILLIAM HELLER	1857-1861	
*H. J. HART	1858-1863	
*HARRIS ARONSON	1858-1879	Vice-President, 1875-1879; President, 1879. Re-elected, 1871-1876.
*S. L. COHEN	1861-1869	
*ANSEL LEO	1861-1867	
*WILLIAM SELIGMAN	1862-1867	
*S. J. SPIEGELBERG	1862-1866	
*JOHN M. LAWRENCE	1863-1872	Secretary, 1871-1872.
*HENRY GITTERMAN	1866-1916	
*JONAS HELLER	1866-1870	
*SOLOMON SOMMERICH	1867-1889	
*ISAAC HERRMANN	1867-1869	
*J. S. ABECASIS	1869-1872	
*LEWIS FATMAN	1869-1878	Vice-President, 1874-1875. Re-elected, 1880-1884. Secretary, 1872-1875.
*A. S. ROSENBAUM	1870-1875	
*MAX STADLER	1870-1876	
*ISAAC S. SOLOMON	1871-1878	
*JOS. RECKENDORFER	1871-1872	
*ADOLPH HALLGARTEN	1871-1883	President, 1876-1879.
*J. B. GUTTENBERG	1871-1872	

*Deceased

*V. HENRY ROTHSCHILD	1871-1887	
*ABRAHAM SIMM	1871-1874	
*ISAAC PHILLIPS	1872-1874	
*FERDINAND KURZMAN	1872-1878	
*A. B. ANSBACHER	1872-1876	Re-elected, 1877-1887.
*DAVID SALOMON	1872-1876	
*M. S. FECHHEIMER	1873-1875	Re-elected, 1883-1888.
*JULIUS J. LYONS	1874-1875	
*SAMUEL ZEIMER	1874-1877	
*NATHAN LITTAUER	1875-1879	
*J. M. STINE	1875-1878	
*EDW. OPPENHEIMER	1875-1876	
*SAMUEL M. SCHAFER	1875-1891	
*EDW. EINSTEIN	1875-1880	
*LEVI SAMUELS	1875-1878	
*HARMON H. NATHAN	1875-1896	
*HYMAN BLUM	1875-1896	
*LOUIS STIX	1875-1901	
*ISAAC BLUMENTHAL	1875-1901	
*ISAAC WALLACH	1877-1907	
*SOLOMON SULZBERGER	1877-1896	
*NATHAN BARNETT	1878-1879	
*MAYER LEHMAN	1878-1897	
*LEONARD LEWISOHN	1879-1880	
*JACOB H. SCHIFF	1879-1882	
*HENRY ROSENWALD	1879-1885	
*LOUIS GANS	1879-1889	
*MOSES G. HANAUER	1879-1882	
*L. M. HORNTHAL	1880-1897	
*MICHAEL DINKELSPIEL	1881-1883	
*DEWITT J. SELIGMAN	1881-1888	
*SIMON ROTHSCHILD	1884-1905	
*S. L. FATMAN	1885-1898	
*ALBERT HENDRICKS	1885-1886	
*SOLOMON LOEB	1885-1897	
*ELIAS ASIEL	1886-1920	
*WILLIAM VOGEL	1887-1893	
*ANTHONY WALLACH	1887-1888	
*ADOLPH HERRMANN	1887-1901	
*HENRY GOLDMAN	1888-1891	
*LEON MANDEL	1888-1891	
*ISAAC STERN	1889-1910	
*MAX NATHAN	1889-1907	
*DAVID WILE	1889-1906	
*DANIEL GUGGENHEIM	1889-1891	

* Deceased.

*NEWMAN COWEN	1889-1893	
*LEOPOLD WEIL	1889-1903	Secretary, 1892.
*JOSHUA PIZA	1890-1893	
*SAMUEL STIEFEL	1892-1894	
*SIGMUND OPPENHEIMER	1892-1894	
*GEORGE BLUMENTHAL	1892-1941	
*JULIUS EHRRMANN	1893-1897	
*MARCUS M. MARKS	1894-1897	Secretary, 1894-1896.
*ISAAC N. HEIDELBERG	1894-1896	Re-elected, 1899-1914; Honorary Trustee, 1915-1928.
*J. HENRY ROTHSCHILD	1895-1897	
*HENRY F. VEITH	1895-1897	
*HERMAN MENDEL	1895-1910	
*ALBERT SICHEL	1896-1897	
*MORRIS S. BARNET	1897-1917	
*HENRY R. IKKELHEIMER	1897-1905	
*LOUIS M. JOSEPHHTHAL	1897-1904	
*MEYER H. LEHMAN	1897-1916	
*KALMAN HAAS	1897-1912	
*JOSEPH F. CULLMAN	1897-1938	
*JOSEPH FOX	1897-1917	
*WALTER A. SCHIFFER	1897-1898	
*ADOLPH LEWISOHN	1898-1938	
*EMIL S. LEVI	1899-1912	
*MURRY GUGGENHEIM	1901-1907	
*JEFFERSON SELIGMAN	1901-1909	
HENRY MORGENTHAU	1901-1917	Honorary Trustee, 1917. In office.
*JAMES SPEYER	1902-1935	Honorary Trustee, 1935-1941.
LEO ARNSTEIN	1902	Secretary, 1902-1910; Second Vice-President, 1910-1917;
*JACOB EMSHEIMER	1902-1928	First Vice-President, 1917-1938;
HUGO BLUMENTHAL	1902	President, 1938. In office.
*CHAS. A. WIMPFHEIMER	1902-1934	
*M. SAMUEL STERN	1903-1910	
*PAUL M. WARBURG	1904-1914	
*JACOB FRANKENTHAL	1905-1910	
*HENRY L. CALMAN	1906-1930	

* Deceased.

PHILIP J. GOODHART	1907-1933	Vice-President, 1910-1917. Honorary Trustee, 1933. In office.
MILTON C. HERRMANN	1907-1909	Honorary Trustee, 1918. In office.
SAMUEL E. JACOBS	1907-1918	
SIEGFRIED H. KAHN	1908-1909	
*ABRAM N. STEIN	1909-1912	
EDWARD N. HERZOG	1909-1915	
EDGAR A. HELLMAN	1910-1912	
*PAUL GOTTHEIL	1910-1915	Secretary, 1910-1911.
*EMANUEL VAN RAALTE	1910-1930	
WILLIAM I. WALTER	1910-1927	
*ALBERT W. SCHOLLE	1910-1916	
EUGENE MEYER, JR.	1911-1920	
*S. HERBERT WOLFE	1911-1921	Secretary, 1911-1918; Second Vice-President, 1919-1921.
LOUIS J. HOROWITZ	1912-1919	
*NORMAN S. GOLDBERGER	1912-1919	
BERNARD F. GIMBEL	1912-1920	
*DANIEL KOPS	1913-1923	
E. J. WILE	1915-1922	
G. F. SULZBERGER	1915-1917	
WALTER E. SACHS	1915-1933	Secretary, 1918-1921.
*SIDNEY S. PRINCE	1915-1929	Treasurer, 1915-1925.
*MAURICE FRANKFORT	1916-1928	Second Vice-President, 1921-1928; Honorary Trustee, 1928-1936.
MYRON S. FALK	1916	In office.
WALTER W. NAUMBURG	1917	In office.
MRS. ARTHUR L. CARNES	1917-1920	
MRS. ALFRED A. COOK	1917	In office.
ALBERT FORSCH	1919	Secretary, 1921-1923; Third Vice-President, 1924-1928; Second Vice-President, 1928-1937. In office.
BENJAMIN MORDECAI	1919	In office.
HERBERT H. LEHMAN	1919-1920	
JACK W. SCHIFFER	1920-1928	
BENEDICT ERSTEIN	1920-1931	
*CHARLES KLINGENSTEIN	1920-1936	
MRS. ROGER W. STRAUS	1920	
NELSON I. ASIEL	1921	
MRS. H. H. LEHMAN	1921	
*ERNST ROSENFELD	1921-1937	
ARTHUR H. HARLOW	1922-1942	
*MARTIN BECK	1922-1929	
DAVID A. SCHULTE	1922	

* Deceased.

DEWITT MILLHAUSER	1922	Secretary, 1924-1928; Third Vice-President, 1928-1936. In office.
*LESTER HOFHEIMER	1922-1934	Second Vice-President, 1938. In office.
GEORGE B. BERNHEIM	1922	
*ALFRED JARETZKI	1923-1925	Third Vice-President, 1936-1937;
WALDEMAR KOPS	1924	Second Vice-President, 1937-1938; First Vice-President, 1938. In office.
*HENRY F. WOLFF	1925-1935	
*MRS. ARTHUR LORSCH	1926-1928	In office.
LOUIS W. ABRONS	1928	
EDWIN M. BEROLZHEIMER	1928-1941	
*FRED H. GREENEBAUM	1928-1932	
LEONARD A. HOCKSTADER	1928	
*ARTHUR LORSCH	1928-1941	
HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR.	1928-1930	
ELI WINKLER	1929-1930	
DAVID SARNOFF	1929-1936	
DR. S. S. GOLDWATER	1929-1933	
H. WALTER BLUMENTHAL	1930	In office.
H. D. WIMPFHEIMER	1930	In office.
MRS. WALTER A. HIRSCH	1932	In office.
PAUL M. ROSENTHAL	1932	Secretary, 1938-1942. In office.
WALTER S. MACK, JR.	1933	In office.
MRS. GEORGE BACKER	1933-1937	
ALFRED L. ROSE	1933	
EDWIN C. VOGEL	1935	
CARL J. AUSTRIAN	1935	
LEO GOTTLIEB	1935	Third Vice-President, 1937. In office.
EDWIN I. MARKS	1936	
CARL H. PFORZHEIMER, JR.	1936	
SHELDON R. COONS	1936	
EDWARD A. NORMAN	1937	
MRS. ARTHUR J. COHEN	1938	
ROBERT LEHMAN	1938	
JOSEPH F. CULLMAN, JR.	1939	
JACOB C. STONE	1940	
GEORGE LEE	1940	
HERMAN F. BAERWALD	1940	
PHILLIP W. HABERMAN, JR.	1940	
ALFRED RHEINSTEIN	1941	
JOSEPH KLINGENSTEIN	1941	
SAMUEL S. SCHNEIERSON	1941	

* Deceased.

SUPERINTENDENTS AND DIRECTORS SINCE 1855

SUPERINTENDENTS . DIRECTORS†

*1855-1866	JULIUS RAYMOND
*1867-1875	G. SCHWARZBAUM
*1876-1878	LEOPOLD B. SIMON
*1879-1892	THEODORE HADEL
*1892-1899	LEOPOLD MINZESHEIMER
*1899-1904	S. L. FATMAN
1904-1928	S. S. GOLDWATER, M.D.
1928-	JOSEPH TURNER, M.D.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR

1927-1928	JOSEPH TURNER, M.D.
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ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS . ASSISTANT DIRECTORS†

*1892-1892	LEOPOLD MINZESHEIMER
*1896-1902	GUSTAVE ABRAMS
*1903-1904	SOLON J. RIESER
*1903-1904	S. S. GOLDWATER, M.D.
*1906-1908	SIDNEY E. GOLDSTEIN
*1908-1909	D. M. BLOOM, M.D.
1910-1915	H. J. MOSS, M.D.
1914-1915	A. J. BELLER, M.D.
1915-1916	EMANUEL GIDDINGS, M.D.
1916-1919	HERMAN SMITH, M.D.
*1918-1919	SIMON TANNENBAUM, M.D.
1919-1920	LEOPOLD BRAHDY, M.D.
1920-1926	E. M. BLUESTONE, M.D.
1922-1927	JOSEPH TURNER, M.D.
1925-1927	J. J. GOLUB, M.D.
1927-1937	STEPHEN MANHEIMER, M.D.
1927-1934	LOUIS MILLER, JR.
1934-1941	J. A. KATZIVE, M.D.
1935-1939	JANDON SCHWARZ, M.D.
1937-1938	M. A. GREEN, M.D.
1938-	MAXWELL S. FRANK, M.D.
1940-	MORRIS H. KREEGER, M.D.
1941-	DAVID H. ROSS, M.D.

† Title changed to Director and Assistant Director in 1917.

* Deceased.

GRADUATES OF THE HOUSE STAFF

PRIOR TO 1884

*Mark Blumenthal	*Benson M. Feldman	*S. Rapp
*F. Tilden Brown	*Albert Fridenberg	J. M. Rice
*R. M. Cramer	*David Froelich	*J. Rudisch
*R. B. Coleman	Alfred Meyer	*John Van Der Poel
*D. H. Davison	*J. R. Nilsen	Julius Weiss
*William L. Estes	R. Offenbach	

SURGEONS

1884	*James L. Shiland *Walter Hitchcock	1900	Leo B. Meyer Eugene H. Eising	1910	George Baehr Samuel H. Geist
1885	*J. Clark Steward *Herman J. Schiff	1901	M. Thorner Truman Abbe	1911	Louis Greenberg Philip Liebling Irving Simons Leo Mayer
1886	*F. C. Husson *Alfred N. Strouse	1902	*Edwin Beer Major G. Seelig		
1887	*William H. Wilmer *H. S. Stark	1903	*Meyer M. Stark Robert T. Frank Eli Moschcowitz	1912	Herman Jaffe Sidney Cohn Isidor Kross Julius Blum
1888	Guy C. Rich Howard Lilenthal	1904	D. Lee Hischler Albert G. Swift	1913	Abraham J. Beller Oscar Baumann Jesse D. Schwartz Ira Cohen
1889	L. J. Ladin George B. Cowell		Fred H. MacCarthy C. F. Jellinghaus		
1890	Samuel L. Weber A. D. Mewborn	1905	*Sol. Hyman *Isadore Seff William J. Haber Horace Leiter	1914	Hyman R. Miller C. Koenigsberger Edward Bleier Abraham Strauss
1891	*Southgate Leigh David B. Lovell	1906	C. Morris Hathaway Milten Bodenheimer Ernest Sachs Solomon Wiener	1915	Ralph M. Bruckheimer Sol. Shlimbaum Paul W. Aschner Nathan Rosenthal
1892	*Edwin C. Sternberger	1907	Orville H. Schell Eben Alexander, Jr. Aims R. Chamberlain Harold Neuhof		*John F. Grattan
1893	George L. Brodhead *S. M. Brickner			1916	Joseph A. Landy Adolf A. Weiss Waldemar R. Metz
1894	Martin W. Ware Thomas T. Tuttle	1908	John C. A. Gerster Abraham Hyman Isidor C. Rubin	1917	Harry C. Saltzstein David M. Natanson Max D. Mayer
1895	Charles A. Elsberg *Nathan Breiter *J. Ralston Lattimore	1909	Howard E. Lindeman Herbert D. Manley Fred G. Oppenheimer		Leo Edelman
1896	Albert A. Berg *William H. Luckett	1910	Abraham O. Wilensky *Charles Ryttenberg Benjamin F. May	1918	*Eugene Klein Louis Carp Samuel Kahn Julius Gottesman Leopold Brahdy
1897	Charles Goodman J. B. Morrison				
1898	*Harry Rodman *Walter M. Brickner				
1899	Sidney Ulfelder *L. W. Allen				

* Deceased.

SURGEONS

1919	Herman Sharlit Morris Brooks Lewis T. Mann Morris A. Goldberger Emanuel Salwen Joseph A. Lazarus Barney M. Kully Henry S. Fischer *Jerome M. Ziegler	1925	Martin Schreiber Leon Ginzburg Irving A. Frisch	1934	Jacob S. Goltman Leonard J. Druckerman Albert J. Schein Emanuel Klempner
1920	Leo J. Hahn Rudolph Kramer Samuel Hirshfeld Max Schneider *Harold L. Meierhof Nathan Sobel	1926	*A. Philip Zemansky, Jr. Edward O. Finestone Mayer E. Ross Edward J. Bassin Samuel Mufson Clarence K. Weil	1935	Edward E. Jemerin Herman J. Meisel Irving A. Sarot Paul A. Kaufman
1921	Laurence Jones William Harris Martin A. Furman Leonard M. Lyons Sylvan D. Manheim Joseph B. Stenbuck	1927	Ernest E. Arnheim Walter F. Welton Hyman Rosenfeld Arthur S. W. Touroff Moses Swick Abraham Firestone	1936	Sidney M. Silverstone Alan N. Leslie Gabriel P. Soley
1922	Joseph M. Marcus Samuel Silbert Percy Klingenstein Joseph S. Somberg Henry Milch Samuel Gaines	1928	Sidney Grossman William H. Mencher William Leifer Sidney Hirsch	1937	Leon G. Berman Herman R. Nayer Ralph W. Flax Robert C. Elitzik Nathan Mintz
1923	Benjamin N. Berg Julian B. Herrmann Arthur H. Aufses Louis Kleinfeld Saul S. Samuels Edwin A. Seidman	1929	Monroe A. Rosenbloom Robert L. Craig Lester R. Tuchman Aneil Glass	1938	Julius L. Weissberg Vernon A. Weinstein Abner Kurtin Sylvan Bloomfield Leonard S. Bases Leon N. Greene
1924	*Seth Selig David Warshaw Seymour Wimpfheimer Sidney Friedman Elias L. Stern Gordon D. Oppenheimer	1930	Isidore Schapiro William L. Ferber Maurice M. Berck Lyon Steine	1939	Nathan Adelman Joseph M. Silogy Emanuel Wachtel Samuel Diener Alexander Thomas Bernard S. Wolf
1925	Robert K. Lippmann Edward A. Horowitz Robert H. Feldman	1931	Borris A. Kornblith Herbert S. Talbot Samuel H. Klein Erwin K. Gutmann	1940	Elliott S. Hurwitt Bernard E. Simon Gerson J. Lesnick Herbert M. Katzin Rudolph E. Drosd William I. Glass
		1932	Joseph A. Gaines William Sheinfeld Perry S. Horenstein H. Evans Leiter	1941	Leon M. Arnold David Miller Daniel Luger Norman Rosenberg Ernest L. Sarason Roy N. Barnett Alvin I. Goldfarb George J. Sabrin
		1933	Abraham J. Gitlitz Alexander H. Rosenthal Meyer Abrahams Sidney Rosenburg		

PHYSICIANS

1884	Edward Burns Charles H. May	1886	*E. L. H. Swift *Edward J. Ware	1888	*E. H. Walsh *H. E. Sanderson
1885	Arthur B. Coffin *Josephine Walter *Charles F. Mason	1887	Charles G. Giddings Abraham Korn	1889	*Simon D. Elsner G. L. Nicholas

*Deceased.

PHYSICIANS

1890	R. H. Cunningham *Max Jackson	1910	Bernard H. Eliasberg Burrill B. Crohn	1921	Morris J. Lavine Saul A. Ritter
1891	*Fred S. Mandlebaum *H. P. Palmer		*Milton Hahn Richard H. Hoffmann		*Benj. B. Eichner Philip Astrowe
1892	*E. C. Levy Percy H. Fridenberg	1911	Harry Wessler Nathaniel Barnett		Frederic D. Zeman
1893	Henry A. Cone		*H. W. Emsheimer Hiram Olsan	1922	Alton M. Amsterdam
1894	*W. Jarvis Barlow	1912	Salo N. Weber *Morris H. Kahn		Nathan Muskin Sydney C. Feinberg
1895	*Sidney Yankauer		*Abraham Zingher Meyer Rosensohn		Samuel Z. Levine
1896	Emanuel Libman William P. Loth	1913	*Alexander Hofheimer Jacob Sachs		David Gaberman
1897	Herman B. Baruch Sidney V. Haas		Edward Mahler		David Soletsky
1898	Louis Hauswirth		Daniel Poll		Leon Ginzburg
1899	William G. Eckstein A. F. Foord	1914	Arthur S. Rosenfeld Maurice F. Lautman	1923	Samuel Rosen
1900	Israel Strauss		John L. Kantor		Samuel Rosenfeld
1901	*I. W. Becker Herman Schwarz	1915	Louis H. Levy		Arthur M. Master
1902	*Edward A. Aronson Milton Gerschel		A. I. Loewenthal		Louis Hodes
1903	*Herbert L. Celler *Alfred Fabian Hess David Kramer	1916	David Beck		Philip Cohen
1904	Bernard S. Oppenheimer Arthur Bookman		Louis G. Shapiro		William S. Collens
	*H. F. L. Ziegel Louis Bauman	1917	Jacob Piller		
1905	George W. T. Mills *Samuel Feldstein		Willard D. Mayer	1924	Roland I. Grausman
	*Gustav A. Fried *Leo Kessel		Lester J. Unger		Alfred M. Goltman
1906	Julius J. Hertz Jesse G. M. Bullowa		Ernst P. Boas		Coleman B. Rabin
	Julian J. Meyer Max Taschman	1918	Joseph Harkavy		Ephraim Shorr
1907	Alfred E. Cohn *Louis Jacobs		Harry Plotz		Robert K. Lambert
	*Louis G. Kaempfer *Walter J. Highman	1919	Charles G. Giddings, Jr.		David Ball
1908	*Jacob Wisansky Abraham E. Jaffin		Louis Berman		
	Albert A. Epstein Max Scheer	1920	William Rosenson	1925	Leon Goldsmith
1909	Abraham Sophian Joseph Rosenthal		Joseph Felsen		Benjamin Eliasoph
	*Maurice T. Munker Murray H. Bass		William Friedman		Richard M. Brickner
			Max Harrison		Harold A. Abramson
			Reuben Steinholtz		Alfred E. Fischer
			Harold T. Hyman		Harry I. Weinstock
			Louis Hausman		
			Jerome L. Kohn	1926	Harry Schwartz
			Asher Winkelstein		J. Lester Kobacker
			Edward Hollander		Nathan Cherwin
			Irving R. Roth		Harry S. Mackler
			Abraham Kardiner		Joseph Laval
			Kaufman Wallach		David Wexler
			Ira M. Olsan	1927	A. L. Goldwyn
			Charles Green		William J. Bearman
			Leo Loewe		Ameil Glass
			*Philip Finkle		Milton J. Matzner
			Edward Lehman		Jacob E. Holzman
			Harry D. Pasachoff		Elmer S. Gais
				1928	Abraham L. Kornzweig
					*John Cohen
					Samuel H. Averbuck
					Joseph Uttal
				1929	Herman Zazeela
					Alfred Romanoff
					Solomon Silver
					Samuel Melamed

*Deceased.

PHYSICIANS

1930	William J. Hochbaum Shirley H. Baron Sylvan E. Moolten Arthur Schifrin	1935	Sheppard Siegal Benjamin Rubin Milton Mendlowitz Henry Dolger	1939	Irving Solomon Herman Anfanger Sidney Cohen Emanuel B. Schoenbach
1931	*Herbert M. Klein Rose Spiegel Arthur R. Sohval Robert V. Sager	1936	Morton W. Willis Morris F. Steinberg Samuel Nisnewitz Edward R. Schlesinger	1940	Daniel Stats Clifford L. Spingarn Arthur W. Seligmann, Jr. Mary C. Tyson Alvin J. Gordon Samuel S. Dorrance
1932	Albert B. Newman William M. Hitzig Herman S. Roth Frederick Bridge	1937	Sidney L. Penner Eugene Somkin Edgar A. Baron Morton Yohalem	1941	Selvan Davison George L. Engel Merrill P. Haas Frank L. Engel Bernard M. Schwartz Maurice Franks Henry D. Janowitz John B. DeHoff
1933	Saul W. Jarcho J. Edward Stern Hyman Levy Harry L. Jaffe	1938	Max Ellenberg Samuel C. Bukantz S. Zelig Sorkin Robert A. Newburger Ralph E. Moloshok Sydney G. Margolin		
1934	Abraham Penner Frederick H. Theodore D. Alfred Dantes Israel Schiller	1939	Milton Landowne Irving A. Beck		

ONE-YEAR INTERNS AND EXTERNS

1898	L. A. S. Bodine W. M. Lazard	1909	William Lapatnikoff E. M. Carson	1913	D. H. Bluestone S. Genovese
1899	E. A. Rosenberg E. D. Lederman *A. W. Roff		I. Shapiro Jacob Roemer	1914	C. G. Ratner *J. S. Meltzer
1900	Edward J. Miller *Charles E. Rosenwasser J. Howard Staub	1910	Charles Gluck Mark Cohen Jerome Zuckerman Charles Gottlieb *Hugo Blum William Thalhimer	1915	W. Rosen A. Unger A. Mendelson J. Sinkowitz I. Pelzman J. Haimann
1901	Leon Bandler *Eugene P. Bernstein		Clarence Brown Ralph H. Goss	1916	D. Kronman I. W. Jacobs
1902	S. S. Goldwater	1911	D. Tannenbaum Arthur J. Bendick	1917	A. Brody *J. L. Furst M. A. Sager L. L. Roth *J. A. Rosenberg
1906	Kaufman Schlivek *Isadore Goldstein William Branower Isadore Kaufman		*J. J. Fabian Harry G. Goldman Harold A. Cohen Samuel Wetchler *Samuel Silverman Abraham J. Newman	1916	Joseph Reiss J. Rosenfeld I. Rosen M. Varzahbedian
1907	B. Rein Edgar D. Oppenheimer P. Fiaschi Jerome S. Leopold	1912	Carl C. Franken Saul Levy	1917	*H. Martinson A. Jerskey Louis Nahum J. J. Wiener B. E. Strode A. Altschul
1908	*Wm. I. Wallach M. Reuben M. C. Pease, Jr. Michael Barsky	1913	S. Aronowitz Oscar L. Levin A. Levy *Marcus A. Rothschild M. Lobsenz H. L. Sherman T. Halpern		Samuel K. Levy Leon Antell
1909	H. C. Fleming E. W. Abramowitz				

*Deceased.

One-Year Interns and Externs—(Continued)

1917	W. Sellinger M. J. Radin Max Dobrin Jacob Branower	1928	Sidney D. Leader Harry Rosenwasser Harry Feld	1932	Alice I. Bernheim *Charles J. Sage Carl Zelson F. J. de Prume
1920	*Harold Rypins D. S. Dann	1929	George Frumkes Michael C. Kemelhor Louis Schneider	1933	Benjamin I. Allen Bension Calef Simon Dack
1923	S. S. Lichtman M. Biederman		Saul Miller Bernard S. Brody		Edward Greenberger Harold W. Keschner
1924	M. L. Guttmacher Max Brahy Isabel Beck Wm. B. Rose	1930	Marcy L. Sussman David Beres		Arnold Treitman Fred R. Schechter Robert Ullman I. Oscar Weisman
1925	Julius Kavee Gertrude Felshin		Harold A. Abel Charles K. Friedberg	1934	Meyer Emanuel Ralph W. Flax Sidney L. Gottlieb
1926	Emanuel W. Benjamin Eli Y. Shorr		Harry Keil Clement H. Golden		David Littauer M. Edward Hipsh
1927	Harry Weiss Sidney D. Leader	1931	Henry A. Baron Sidney Housman		Charles W. Rieber
	Paul S. Roland Walter Bromberg		Charles Sutro Herbert Lampert		Louis M. Rosati
	Ben Z. Steine Hudythe M. Levin		Nathan H. Sachs Hyman Lieber		Jandon Schwarz
	Moses R. Buchman		Edward B. Greenspan	1935	Albert D. Kistin
	S. I. Kooperstein		Harry Yarnis		Vernon A. Weinstein
	Herman Slass		Henry Peskin		Morris M. Kessler
1928	Murray A. Last P. Goolker	1932	Robert H. Abrahamson		William Finkelstein
	William Chester		Ralph T. Levin		Herman I. Kantor
	J. Fuhrman Heinrich		Max L. Som		Jean Pakter
	Isabel Globus		Bernard Amsterdam		William Epstein
	S. P. Carp		David R. Levine		M. Edward Hipsh
			Bernard Amsterdam	1936	Samuel B. Weiner
			Samuel A. Feldman		Simon H. Nagler
			Sidney E. Lenke		Samuel M. Bloom
			Irving Kowaloff		Max Ellenberg

INTERNS IN PATHOLOGY

1911	Daniel Poll	1925	Abraham Firestone	1934	Leon G. Berman
1912	Louis H. Levy	1926	William Leifer		*Milton Steiner
1913	Paul W. Aschner		Alfred Romanoff	1935	Samuel C. Bukantz
1914	Harry Plotz	1927	Irving Nachamie		Nathan Mintz
1915	William Rosenson		S. David Glusker	1936	Nathan S. Hiatt
1916	Julius Gottesman	1928	Henry H. Lichtenberg		Joseph M. Silogy
1917	Lewis T. Mann		Arthur Schifrin	1937	Alexander Thomas
1918	Martin Vorhaus	1929	Reuben Cares		Bernard S. Wolf
1919	Maurice Rashbaum		Harry Moskowitz	1938	Tibor J. Greenwalt
1920	Percy Klingenstein	1930	Harold A. Aaron		Daniel Luger
1921	Saul S. Samuels		Victor H. Kugel	1939	Roy N. Barnett
1922	Sol. S. Lichtman	1931	Sidney E. Lenke		Merrill P. Haas
1923	Martin Schreiber		Jacob S. Goltman	1940	Robert Landesman
1924	Lionel S. Auster	1932	Sidney Licht		Irving G. Kroop
	Clarence K. Weil	1933	Milton Mendlowitz	1941	Daniel Burdick
			Irving A. Sarot		Jacques L. Gabrilove

*Deceased.

INTERNS IN DENTISTRY

1933	Marvin G. Freid Herbert L. Goodfleish	1936	Manuel Gottlieb Ben Pine	1939	Manuel Burness Alfred R. Shepard
1934	Henry I. Cohen Harry A. Suslow	1937	Robert W. Slutsky	1940	Lester H. Sablow Henry Ellison
1935	Louis Kroll	1938	Robert S. Hess Lee R. Kulick	1941	Leon Eisenbud Robin M. Rankow
1936	Robert S. Gilbert				

RESIDENT STAFF

PRIVATE AND SEMI-PRIVATE PAVILIONS

SURGEONS

1905	Albert G. Swift	1922	Joseph Heyman L. W. Pritchett	1931	Sidney Rosenburg Henry A. Baron Lyon Steine
1906	Edwin A. Riesenfeld	1923	Benjamin Kogut Edward Lorentzen Samuel Gaines	1932	David A. Susnow Joseph Tomarkin Erwin K. Gutmann Meyer Corff
1907	Milton Bodenheimer	1924	Seymour F. Wilhelm Ernst Springer Abram A. Weiss A. J. Sparks Elias Rubin (10 months)	1933	Joseph Tartakoff Robert Turell Perry S. Horenstein
1908	William Branower	1925	Franklin I. Harris George S. Lachman Elias L. Stern Nathaniel H. Blumenkranz	1934	H. Evans Leiter Robert H. Abrahamson Arthur J. Harris
1909	Eben Alexander, Jr. Harold Neuhof	1926	Norman F. Lasky Samuel Hochman Edward O. Finestone	1935	Meyer Abrahams Zachary R. Cottler Albert M. Schwartz Jerome Gross Anthony Kohn Leonard J. Druckerman
1910	Abraham E. Jaffin	1927	Joseph M. Frehling M. Lester Lowry C. D. Moore	1936	Leo H. Pollock Seebert J. Goldowsky Edward E. Jemerin Irwin P. Train
1911	J. C. Wooldridge A. O. Wilensky	1928	Harold W. Goldberg Edward Jacobs Myron A. Sallick David Sloane	1937	Ernest D. Bloomenthal Aaron Prigot Meyer L. Goldman Louis Scheman Leon M. Caplan Sigmund A. Siegel Gabriel P. Selye (9 months)
1912	J. Irving Fort	1929	Jacob J. Enkelis Samuel S. Hanflig Robert I. Hiller Bernard D. Kulick		
1913	J. W. Brennan J. E. King	1930	Samuel Imboden Samuel P. Suffin Eske H. Windsberg		
1914	A. J. Beller H. E. Schorr				
1915	Jesse D. Schwartz Edward Bleier				
1916	*H. S. Marckley				
1917	Sol Shlimbaum J. Ramsay Crawford Joseph A. Landy Adolf A. Weiss				
1918	David M. Natanson				
1919	Max D. Mayer G. D. Von Deylen Milton S. Fine				
1920	William A. Flick Thomas J. Sullivan Joseph Lazarus				
1921	Arnold Messing Paul S. Lowenstein				

*Deceased.

Resident Staff—(Continued)

SURGEONS

1938	Julian A. Jarman Philip Cooper Ralph W. Flax Lawrence Essenson Benjamin Gitlitz H. Earle Tucker	1939	Robert W. Mann Jerome S. Coles	1941	Marvin P. Rhodes David Brezin Benjamin Greenspan Seelig Freund Theodore A. Fox S. Ralph Friedlander Leon M. Arnold (8 months) Heinz Lippmann (9 months)
1939	Arthur Gladstone Sylvan Bloomfield Vernon A. Weinstein Leon N. Greene	1940	Leon J. Taubenthal Nathaniel C. Schlossmann Bernard Friedman Earl M. Edison Albert S. Lyons		

PHYSICIANS

1908	Julius Kaunitz	1920	Louis Sacks	1933	Frank A. Bassen
1909	J. Russell Verbrycke	1921	Selian Hebdal	1935	Abraham Penner
1910	*Jacob Wisansky	1922	A. Isaacman	1936	Samuel Baer
1911	Joseph Rosenthal	1923	Stanley S. Myers	1937	David E. Scheinberg
1912	Oris S. Warr	1924	Bernard Appel		William Finkelstein
1913	A. B. James	1925	Samuel Schindelhelm		Albert Cornell
1914	B. M. Dear	1927	Abraham M. Schaefer	1938	Herman G. Helpern
	*Morris H. Kahn	1928	Henry Z. Goldstein		Philip M. Gottlieb
1915	Edward Mahler	1929	Max E. Panitch	1939	Milton H. Adelman
1916	Joseph D. Kelley	1930	Bernard S. Brody	1940	Morris H. Kreeger
1918	Joseph Rosenfeld	1931	Harold A. Abel		William Kaufman
	Joseph Reiss	1932	Harry Yarnis	1941	Martin A. Zions
1919	Hubert Mann				Charles Ressler
					Sidney S. Greenberg

WARD SERVICES

	NEUROLOGY	1932	William Schick Samuel A. Sandler Louis Levenstam	1940	Bertram Schaffner Sydney G. Margolin
1924	William Malamud David Rothschild	1933	Daniel E. Schneider Jacob H. Friedman	1941	Milton Sapirstein Aaron Stein
1925	M. Weinstock Bergman David I. Arbuse	1934	Abraham Blau Morris B. Bender		OTO-LARYNGOLOGY
1926	Herman G. Selinsky Sol W. Ginsburg	1935	Norman Reider Sidney Tarachow	1924	Louis Kleinfeld
1927	Jacob J. Kasanin	1936	Norman A. Levy	1925	Samuel Rosen
1928	Lewis J. Doshay Walter Bromberg	1937	Morris M. Kessler Laurence M. Weinberger	1927	Joseph G. Druss
1929	William Berman Isabel Globus P. Goolker	1938	Jerome E. Alderman Mark G. Kanzer	1928	Irving B. Goldman
1930	Lewis H. Loeser	1939	Edwin A. Weinstein Eugene P. Mindlin	1929	Ben Z. Steine
1931	Paul Sloane Bernard S. Brody		Hyman E. Yaskin	1930	Harry Rosenwasser
				1931	Joseph L. Goldman
				1932	William J. Hochbaum
				1933	Max L. Som
				1934	Eugene R. Snyder

*Deceased.

Resident Staff—Ward Services—(Continued)

OTO-LARYNGOLOGY		GYNECOLOGY		1935 Nathan S. Rubin	
1935	Benj. I. Allen	1924	Arthur Katzenstein Karl Polifka	1936	Frederick H. Theodore
1937	A. H. Neffson	1925	Morris R. Matus Seymour Wimpfheimer	1937	Jacob Goldsmith
1938	Lester L. Coleman	1926	Howard A. Power Edward A. Horowitz	1938	Frank M. Green
1939	Samuel M. Bloom	1927	Frank Spielman	1939	Louis C. Ravin
1940	Michael S. Zeman	1928	Jacques D. Soifer Alan F. Guttmacher	1940	Herman K. Goldberg
1941	Leonard S. Bases	1929	Oscar Glassman	1941	Milton G. Ross
PEDIATRICS		1930 Benjamin E. Urdan Maurice Feresten		ORTHOPEDICS	
1924	Philip Cohen Alfred Nathans	1931	Irving Nachamie Mervin A. Henschel	1938	Samuel R. Rubert
1925	E. Gordon Stoloff Isabel Beck	1932	Phineas Bernstein Henry A. Baron	1939	Otto Lehmann
1926	Samuel Karelitz Samuel J. Levin	1933	Joseph A. Gaines	1940	Alvin M. Arkin
1927	Alfred E. Fischer Gustave F. Weinfeld	1934	Sidney N. Mendelsohn U. J. Salmon	1941	Joel Hartley (9 months)
1928	Abbot L. Winograd Harry S. Mackler	1935	Robert Turell H. Melvin Radman	RADIOLOGY	
1929	Moses R. Buchman Sidney D. Leader	1936	Emanuel Klempner Robert I. Walter	1921	Sidney H. Levy
1930	David Beres Peter Vogel	1937	Norman Margolius Herbert F. Newman	1922	Rubin Lavine Barnett P. Freedman
1931	Jacob L. Rothstein A. E. Cohen	1938	Arthur M. Davids Phoenix M. Sales	1923	Harry S. Olin Harry Gross
1932	George J. Ginandes Albert A. Rosenberg	1939	Nathan Mintz Jack Squire	1924	Irving Schwartz Max Newer
1933	Martin L. Stein Carl Zelson	1940	Norbert B. Reicher Irving L. Frank	1925	Jacob R. Freid Nathaniel H. Robin Emanuel J. Wexler
1934	Louise Rauh	1941	Aaron L. Lichtman Louis S. Lapid	1926	William Snow Sol. Taubin
1935	Jacob Brem Samuel Ehre	OPHTHALMOLOGY		1927	Albert Kean Samuel Poplack Samuel Sinberg
1936	Howard C. Leopold Sidney Blumenthal	1928	David Wexler	1928	Carye-Belle Henle Benjamin J. Sax Emanuel W. Benjamin
1937	Arthur Lesser Samuel B. Weiner Jean Pakter	1929	Robert K. Lambert	1929	Myer E. Golan Charles Lipsky Samuel Richman
1938	Howard G. Rapaport David B. Davis	1930	Murray A. Last	1930	Isidore Klein Saul J. Tamarkin
1939	Victor L. Szanton Jacob Danciger	1931	Saul Miller	1931	Harry Herscher
1940	Herschel J. Kaufman Arnold Widerman	1932	Herman I. Weiss	1932	Simon Shulman Louis E. Zaretzki Gerald J. Bernath
1941	Ralph E. Moloshok Herman Anfanger	1933	Samuel L. Saltzman	1933	Mitchell Burdick Gayland L. Hagelshaw
		1934	Abraham L. Kornzweig		

Resident Staff—Ward Services—(Continued)

RADIOLOGY		1937	Max Schenck Marston T. Woodruff	1940	Jack H. Levy Nathan Rudner
1934	Israel Kirsh Edward D. Sherman	1938	Arnold L. Bachman Robert J. Ruby	1941	Harold G. Jacobson Abraham Melamed
1936	Irving J. Cowan Joseph Jellen Benjamin Copleman	1939	Lester Freedman		

ADMITTING PHYSICIANS

1908-1911	Max Rosenberg	1924	Coleman B. Rabin	1934	Herman S. Roth
1912-1913	*Herbert W. Emsheimer	1925-1927	Lewis E. Persoff	1935	Hyman Levy
1914-1915	Daniel Poll	1928	Sidney Grossman Elmer S. Gais	1936	D. Alfred Dantes Alan N. Leslie
1916	David Beck	1929	Samuel H. Averbuck	1938	Herman I. Kantor
1917-1918	Joseph Harkavy	1930	Herman Zazeela	1939	Julius L. Weissberg
1919	Asher Winkelstein	1931	Isidore Schapiro	1940	Irving Solomon
1920-1921	*Philip Finkle	1931-1933	Rose Spiegel	1941	Gerson J. Lesnick
1922	Leon Ginzburg				
1923	Arthur M. Master				

*Deceased.

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THE COST OF PRINTING THIS VOLUME HAS BEEN DEFRAYED FROM SPECIAL
FUNDS AND NOT FROM THE OPERATING BUDGET OF THE HOSPITAL

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